RAILROADS

& California R. R. Co.

fect Sunday, Sept. 15 1878
12 o'clock Noon
ILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)
As follows

AND AND ROSEBURG
ARRIVE
:30 A. M. | Roseburg 7:00 P. M.
:00 A. M. | Portland 4:25 P. M.

Y EXPRESS TRAIN
LY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS
As follows

ARRIVE
4:00 P. M. | Albany 8:25 P.
:30 A. M. | Portland 10:05 A.

FREIGHT TRAINS
CEPT SUNDAYS AS FOLLOWS

nd On Stern Pacific Railroad Ferry make all Regular Trains.

tions are made ... with ... e California and Oregon Stage Com

r Sale to all the principal points in the East at Company's Office,

ront Sts., at Ferry Landing
PORTLAND

be charged on freight remaining 24 hours.

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J. BRANDT Jr. Gen'l Supt.

Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent

n Pacific Railroad
PACIFIC DIVISION

MA TO TACOMA
AND
MA TO WILKESON
(Coal Mines.)
LINE TRAINS
(SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)

ARRIVE
:30 A. M. Tacoma 5:00 P. M.
:00 A. M. Kalama 12:30 P. M.

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ARRIVE
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CONNECTIONS
with Pacific Mail Steamships for San Francisco, and with Sound, Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia and all Sound,
w with Stage for Steilacoom.
with O. & T. R. R. for Olympia.
with O. S. N. Co.'s Boats for Portland on Columbia River
on Wednesday and Saturday at ... for Port Townsend, Victoria, Westminster and Fraser River
ts for sale at Principal Offices and at the Office of the O. S. N. Co., on, to Victoria and Seattle, and o's steamships from Tacoma and P. C. S. S. Co's steamships from Francisco,
ets to Portland, Oregon for sale at Tacoma and Tenino
J. W. SPRAGUE Gen. Supt.
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TLAND, OREGON

DISEASES OF ...
LES A SPECIALTY

Unfortunate.

DR. GIBBON'S DISPENSARY,
623 Kearny St., S. F.
For the treatment of Sexual Diseases, Gonorrhoea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis, Impotency

Seminal Weakness
Seminal Emissions the consequence of self abuse. This solitary vice is practised by the youth of both sexes to an almost unlimited extent producing the following train of ... combatted by scientific medical ... allow countenance, spots under ... in the head, ringing in the ears, ... ing of leaves and rattling of ... about the loins, weakness of ... sed vision, blunted intellect, loss ... like to form new acquaintances ... society, loss of memory, hectic and eruptions about the face, fur ... breath, coughs, consumption ... omania and frequent insanity CURED AT HOME, by addressing ... case, symptoms, length of time ... ontinued. Medicines forwarded, ... with full directions. By in... letter or ... & Co. a package of medicine ... to any part of the World. Address ... Box 1,957, San Francisco ... in THE OREGONIAN m22

SPINNEY,
Kearny Street.
... and Special Diseases.

YOUNG MEN
SUFFERING FROM THE EFFECTS of follies or indiscretion will ... themselves of this, the greatest ... the altar of suffering humanity ... will guarantee to forfeit $500 for ... inal Weakness or private disease ... character which he undertakes.

MIDDLE AGED MEN.
... at the age of thirty to sixty ... with too frequent evacuations of ... accompanied by a slight smarting ... sation and a weakening of the ... er the patient cannot account ... g the urinary deposits a ropy ... be found and sometimes ... albumen will appear or the ... thin milkish hue, again changing ... torpid appearance. There are ... of this difficulty ignorant of ... the second stage of seminal ... will guarantee a perfect cure in ... d a healthy restoration of the ... ans
... to 4 and 6 to 8. Sundays from ... nsultation free. Thorough ex... vice, $5. Call or address
DR. SPINNEY & Co.
... Kearny street, San Francisco.
... te diseases of short standing a ... icines, sufficient for a cure, with ... ill be sent to any address on re...

DR. JORDAN
... OF ANATOMICAL MUSEUM
... ect, bet. Bush and Sutter
... n California of the great Prof. ... ord, of Paris.)
... by letter or at his office, on Seminal ... ess and Loss of Manhood.
... between Stockton and Powell, San Francisco

SALE. IN RE OREGON IRON ... In Bankruptcy. By virtue of ... the Honorable District Court of ... for the District of Oregon made ... February, 1880 the undersigned ... Oregon Iron Works ... a corporation, ... on Thursday the 29th day of ... o'clock A. M. sell at public auction ... es at Albina opposite Portland, ... ing described real and personal ... g to said estate to wit: That ... known as the Oregon Iron ... t River Lots Nos. six ... Eighteen 18 situated in the ... ultnomah county, Oregon ... wharves, buildings ... and ... and tools pertaining ... e the most complete and best ... class machinery and conve... ... of San Francisco ... chine shop ... with ... shop ... and a first-class ... machinery ... Works are fitted ... The blacksmith shop ... steam hammer ... fittings are well ... ntity ... necting main ... the river ... out ... shop north of San Francisco ... Large plan ... calibre ... arge assortment of bar iron and ... boiler tubes, rivets, tube ex... all description, brass fittings, ... The above described prop... as a whole. Said sale is to be ... to hand free from all judgment ... r additional description ... nected with the Works apply to ... ionsers, No. 41 First street, or ... First street, Portland Oregon.
WOODWARD Assignee

NT WORK!

nd Joiner Work.
paired. Free Delivery.
. BRIGGS.
ORNER WASHINGTON

Morning Oregonian.

THE UNION

VOL. XX.—NO. 5940 PORTLAND, OREGON TUESDAY, APRIL 6, 1880. PRICE—TEN CENTS

GENERAL NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

The Anti-Third Term Movement

ST. LOUIS, April 5.—In reply to ... from different parts of the country asking what responses have been received by the national anti-third term committee of this city concerning the mass convention called to meet here on the 6th of May, Liberty E. Foster, secretary of that committee, states that assurances of co-operation have been received from Iowa, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Kentucky, Kansas, Illinois, Ohio, Arkansas and New York.

Sale of an Express Company.

BOSTON, April 5.—Information has just been made public of the sale of the U. S. and Canada Express to the American Express Company.

Death of Admiral Thatcher

BOSTON, April 5.—Rear Admiral Thatcher, U. S. N., died last night.

Hung for Murder

MEMPHIS, April 5.—Joe Wilder, colored, was hanged at Lake Providence, La. Friday, for the murder of Major Gray. He declared that he died innocent. Three thousand persons were present.

Crop Prospects in the Middle West

CINCINNATI, April 5.—The *Enquirer* prints lengthy reports from a large number of points in Ohio, Indiana and Kentucky upon the condition of wheat and fruit. From these it appears that from ten to twenty per cent greater acreage of wheat was sown in 1879 than the previous year, and that everywhere except in some parts of northwestern Ohio and central and northern Indiana prospects are good for an unusually fine yield. As to fruit, the reports are almost uniform that there will be an abundance of all kinds unless injury results hereafter by frost.

Destructive and Fatal Storm.

FORT SCOTT, Kansas, April 4.—A special to the *Monitor* from Girard says that at 7 P. M. last night a storm arose seven miles southwest of Girard which soon developed features of a cyclone. It followed the valley of Thunderbolt creek to within a mile of Girard and then went directly east as far as the Missouri line. Seventeen houses were destroyed. S. Sanders, a carpenter, was killed. Mrs. ..., living near Mulberry Grove, was ... and a five year old child named Morgan was badly injured and will die. Many others were badly hurt.

How Grant Spent Saturday

NEW ORLEANS, April 3.—General Grant ... to-day at the Boston club, visited ..., met the Grand Army of the Republic, and with them visited Chalmete and Jackson barracks. He goes to the lake on Monday to witness the rowing of Plaisted and ... as a guest of the Crescent City rail... and the Southern Yacht club.

Iowa Starts out for Blaine.

DES MOINES, April 3.—Twelve or fifteen ... conventions were held in Iowa to-day. The *State Register* up to this hour has ... from eight, all instructed for Blaine ... of an instructed Blaine delegation to Chicago.

... County, Ohio, goes for Blaine.

STEUBENVILLE, April 3.—Jefferson is the first county in Ohio to elect delegates to the state convention. Blaine swept the board. The Blaine boom originated in this city.

Fatal Result of a Joke.

..., April 3.—M. V. Tracy was unintentionally killed by his father on Wednesday near Ord, Valley county. He returned with his brother from a hunt, and to play a joke on their father they fired their guns and burst open the door. The father, having $1000 in the house, supposed that robbers were attacking him. Asking who was there and receiving no reply, he fired and shot his son, M. V. Tracy, who died soon after.

Fire in the Ohio Penitentiary.

COLUMBUS, April 4.—A fire of alarming proportions broke out in the penitentiary ... at 3 o'clock this morning, and made such headway before the fire department could get water on it, that a large building occupied by Brown, Henham & Co., ... workers, burned to the ground, and its contents, including the machinery, two ... tools and stock, were destroyed. ... loss will probably be $25 000; insurance $20,000. The state will lose $6000 on building; no insurance. It is supposed the building was struck by lightning.

... Shops Burned at Goplin, Mo.

ST. LOUIS, April 5.—The White Lead works of Moffatt & Sergeant at Goplin, Mo., burned yesterday, together with the foundry of ... Harmony and the machine shops of ... & Co.; loss estimated at nearly a quarter of a million; insurance less than $50,000.

Explosion.

A boiler in the sawmill of Jno. H. Lamb, ... 10 miles from Rushville, Ill., exploded yesterday afternoon with terrific force, wrecking the mill and instantly killing ... M. Parker.

TRAMP, TRAMP, TRAMP.

Another Match Begun for the O'Leary Belt.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

NEW YORK, April 4.—A second contest for the O'Leary belt, began at Madison Square Garden at midnight. Eighteen contestants started. Over 7000 persons witnessed the start and great enthusiasm prevailed. O'Leary and his Chicago man, Dobler, were cheered to the echo. All the men started on time. Hart was the first to round the track ... seconds, and made the first mile in 6.20, followed closely by the others. The Boston ..., Pegram, and John Ennis started on ... run and were well received. It is believed that Murphy may not hold out over ..., as he is "rank." Hart is the favorite with the people as in the pools. At 1 o'clock, Hart, Fabre, Pegram, Murphy, Williams, Howard, McIntyre, Brown and Woods, had each walked 8 miles, Merritt, Dobler and ... 7 miles, Krohne, Ennis, Kerwin and ... 6, and Jaybee 5.

Weston Walking again in San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 5.—At Union hall at ... o'clock this morning Weston began an attempt to beat his London record of 550 miles. The track is an octagon, twenty laps to the mile. Callahan and Chenoweth, local pedestrians, enter against Weston with five hours ... to pay $500 to either of them who ... his own score.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Postal Changes.

WASHINGTON, April 5.—Postal changes for Oregon and Washington Territory were as follows: Discontinued—Silver Lake, Lake county, Or. Name and site changed—Arago, Umatilla county, Or., to Cold Spring and Andrew C. Bryan appointed postmaster. Postmasters appointed — Arthur Mather, Clackamas, Clackamas county, Or.; ... Kirkpatrick, Island City, Union county, Or.; Mrs. Martha A. Gatchell, Tillamook, Tillamook county, Or.; Hezekiah Waley, ... Valley, Wasco county, Or.; Geo. W. Carl, ..., Clatsop county, Or.; Mrs. Mary J. ..., Waldron, Wasco county, Or.; Dan ..., Coupville, Island county, W. T.; R. M. Bacon, Crab Creek, Stevens county, W. T.; Jeremiah Ely, Oak Harbor, Island county, W. T.; and David M. Spencer, ..., Clark county, W. T.

NOVA SCOTIA.

Soldiers Drowned

HALIFAX, April 5.—While our soldiers of the royal artillery, gunners, Payne, O'Neill, Mullah and Hurst, were returning this evening across the bay from George's Island, where they had been visiting friends their boat swamped and all were thrown into the water. Hurst caught hold of the boat and floated till assistance came, but the other three were drowned.

A school teacher recently electrified her pupils, who were annoying her with questions: "Children I am engaged." Noticing the general look of astonishment she added "but not to any fool of a man," and the excitement died away.

CONGRESSIONAL

Senate

WASHINGTON, April ...

[illegible]

BILLS INTRODUCED.

By ... [illegible] ... Railroad ... [illegible]

The bill amending sections ... of the revised statutes relating to ... preemption and homestead entries was ... by ... and passed ... [illegible] ... land district ... [illegible]

Saulsbury opposed the bill ... placed on the retired list all ... officers of thirty years service ... [illegible] ... civilians had done as much for the country as those officers who had too much attention paid them. ... [illegible] ... glory came through the army and navy. The bill went over.

The senate considered the Ute agreement bill and Morgan said it would take $1,800,000 and would not settle relations ... with the Indians, therefore it was immoral.

Dawes opposed it on account of its expense. Adjourned.

House

BILLS INTRODUCED

By Davis of Missouri requiring the postmaster to mail on the first of each month to congressmen an itemized statement of all mail contracts of the preceding month.

By Chalmers for the relief of the heirs of colored soldiers.

By Armfield abolishing the tax on spirits distilled from apples, peaches, grapes and pears, and reducing the tax on grain distilled spirits to 25 cents a gallon.

Manning rising to a question of privilege, read an article from a Washington paper of Saturday respecting the action of Chairman Springer on the Donnelly Washburn case. He denied all the purported facts in the article, particularly a statement that he had substantiated them.

Springer ignored the question as to whether Manning had substantiated the facts, and made it a question of veracity between Manning and the newspaper. He then stated that he had received an anonymous letter though not signed by a republican, nor was it written by a republican. He was convinced and always had been that the letter was written by Donnelly or one of his friends for the purpose of insulting and bulldozing him because they had heard that he (Springer) would not vote in favor of Donnelly. He sent to the clerk's desk and had read a letter from H. H. Finley urging him to vote for Donnelly and stated that there was great similarity between the handwriting of it and the anonymous letter.

As soon as the controversy in regard to the Donnelly-Washburn contest had come to a close Manning reiterated his assertions that he had been led by Springer to believe that he (Springer) would vote with the democrats not only to unseat Washburn but to seat Donnelly.

Weaver introduced his resolutions declaring that all currency (whether paper or metallic) should be issued by and under control of the government.

Springer then made some remarks in a feeling manner referring to the article in detail. He stated that Waddell, the reporter who wrote the article in question, had told him (Springer) that the information contained in it came from Manning. He would leave the question of veracity between Manning and Waddell. He said that the following was the letter which he received:

WASHINGTON, March 4.

SIR—If you will keep Washburn in his seat in spite of the democrats we will pay Mrs. S. $5000. Get the thing squashed at once. Respectfully.

Finley called on him the morning he returned, but was coolly received and was notified that Donnelly would be held responsible for the publication of the fact of the existence of the anonymous letter. Donnelly afterwards called on him and asked whom he suspected of writing the anonymous letter. Springer replied that it was written by Finley, the handwriting being very similar as all agreed who have seen it. Donnelly thought Finley could not have done it and attributed it to some of Washburn's friends. Springer then reasoned out the probability of Finley's authorship. I said to Donnelly: This letter purports to speak on behalf of Tilden, and by his authority to vote to seat you. I do not believe Finley has any authority to speak for Tilden, but if he insists that he has authority I want to tell Tilden that I am not his man, and that I propose to decide this case on the law and the facts as I understand them and will not be dictated to by anybody. [Applause on the republican side.] That conversation was on the 10th of March and on the next day I received a letter from Finley stating that if he had gone beyond bounds in the former letter he begged leave to recall. I paid no attention to either of these letters. This is the first time I have made them public. Had he received the letter at home he would have burned it like all anonymous communications, but Mrs. Springer, who always acted as his private secretary, received it in his absence, did not regard it as an offer to bribe him, but indignantly received it as a deliberate attempt of Donnelly and friends to insult and bulldose him. He consequently stated the case to Donnelly, declaring that he and his friends were responsible for it. He then said that Donnelly had betrayed the secret of that letter against his promise. Returning home he (Springer) found the anonymous letter along with the following from Henry A. Finley, a supporter and friend of Donnelly who resides in Minnesota:

WASHINGTON, D. C., 107 17th St., March 6, 1880.

My Dear Mr. Springer—I have heard with a good deal of chagrin that you have some doubts as to the expediency of adopting the reports of the subcommittee to seat Donnelly. Not to do this will, I know, leave you open to severest criticism and give color of truth to reports which Washburn's friends have most unguardedly set afloat. The importance of the matter as it may develop in regard to the next election of president makes every democrat anxious to see the state saved now that we can legally and properly do it, to the democracy. The whole case is before our friends in New York, and upon assurances which I gathered from what you said to me, I have told them that the report could be adopted and that Donnelly would be seated at once. I cannot believe that you will now fail to make this good. Among hundreds of letters which come to me there is not one in which the matter has not been urged to completion when there has been any mention of it and it is as much a matter of general political interest as any of which they write to me. I am convinced that neither you nor the democratic congress can afford to disappoint our friends in this matter. I am presumed to know and do know how much we got ought to be given to paid democratic detractors of Donnelly and to mercenary quasi democratic defenders of Washburn's bribery. It is not enough that Washburn should be deprived of his seat, but that the wishes of voters legally expressed should be regarded and vindicated and they demand their chosen representative should be seated. To send the matter back to the people now would be only to invite the investment of a large sum of radical money to be expended there and this would be done without stint. The worst elements of the party would be put to work then and the result would be disaster to us. The high character of the members of the sub committee too would seem to be impugned should the report fail of unanimous adoption by the democrats and I trust that such is not the case. Pardon what may seem like interference in this matter. I still hold the closest and most confidential relations in those who are perhaps personally most to be affected by your decision in this matter and I speak in that capacity when I write this and urge upon you prompt and decisive action in this vital matter, and I may add that it reaches further even than I have intimated and will both immediately and certainly affect us beyond which can now be apparent to you. I beg leave to add that it still seems incredible to me that any one should doubt your intentions to carry out the wishes of our friends in this matter. I am with sincerest regards very truly yours, HENRY A. FINLEY.

CANADA.

Flood at Toronto.

TORONTO, April 5.—A heavy rain since noon on Friday has caused the Don and Humber rivers as well as local creeks in this vicinity to overflow, doing considerable damage to ...

Attempt to Burn Two Churches at Ottawa.

OTTAWA, April 5.—A fire at 4 o'clock this morning damaged the Bank street Presbyterian church ... $2000, insured. At about the same time, while the sexton of St. Joseph's Catholic church was preparing the edifice for 5 o'clock service, he saw a man with a lighted candle standing behind the altar. On going forward the man, who had set fire to the ... entry and also to the organ ... It is surmised that an organized gang had determined upon destroying these two churches and the public is much excited over the affair.

Probable Murder at Ottawa.

Thomas Barker, a well known retired upholsterer ... was found dead at daybreak this morning in front of ... Third Avenue. Robert O'Connell of the latter place was arrested on a charge of murdering him. It was ascertained that Barker was playing cards in a saloon late on Saturday night when he missed a pet dog which he had previously accused O'Connell of trying to steal. It is believed that Barker went to O'Connell's house to get his dog and was murdered there.

The Czar's Movements.

BERLIN, April 5.—It is announced that the czar will not visit any German watering places this summer as usual.

THE CONSERVATIVE ROUT.

More of the English Elections.

The Liberals have a Working Majority Over the Conservatives and Home Rulers Combined—Additional Pollings, etc., etc.

Gladstone will not Assume the Premiership.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

LONDON, April 5.—... says: We understand that there has been ... [illegible] ... We have reason to believe that ... disapprove the arrangement suggested in various quarters that he will accept a subordinate ... in the new administration. He ... to his intention of not resuming ... but will cordially support the recognized liberal leaders, Earl Granville and Marquis of Hartington. There has been no consultation between liberal leaders on the subject of the ministry.

LONDON, April 4.—Dr. Kenealy, who was defeated at Stoke upon Trent on Friday was at the bottom of the poll. The following candidates were elected yesterday: Michael Arthur Bass, liberal, for Staffordshire, reelected; Henry Higgins, liberal, for East Staffordshire, succeeding S. C. Allsopp, conservative, a liberal gain; Donald Currie, liberal, for Perthshire, a liberal gain. In 1868 Drummond Mouray, conservative, was elected for Perthshire by 2139 votes, the liberal candidate, Hon. Algernon F. Greville, receiving 2205.

A Net Liberal Gain of 56 Seats.

LONDON, April 5.—The liberal net gain is now fully 56 seats. An election meeting was held yesterday near Ossoria in county Carlow to support the candidates of Gray (lord mayor of Dublin) who in a speech stated that parcels of dynamite were found under the platform on which he then stood, to blow up those wishing to vindicate the rights of Irishmen.

The Liberals have a Clear Working Majority

LONDON, April 5.—The opposition has a clear working majority in parliament. Even the home rulers are left out of account.

The "Times" Toots its own Horn.

LONDON, April 5.—The *Times* in its leading article this morning says: "We do not hesitate to predict that when the liberal government comes into power its policy respecting internal relations of the empire will be precisely coincident with the councils we urged upon the Beaconsfield ministry." The *Times* has advised satisfaction of the claims of Greece, guarantees for better government of Christians in Armenia and other parts of Asiatic Turkey, and the withdrawal from Afghanistan as soon as a strong frontier is assured and peace restored in Cabul.

Gladstone Elected to a Seat

LONDON, April 5.—Gladstone was elected for Midlothian by 200 majority.

Conservative Gain in Midlothian—Total Vote.

Herbert Gladstone (liberal) was defeated in Middlesex. Lords Hamilton and Cooper (conservatives) received large majorities in Middlesex, an increase over the last election. Up to date the liberals have polled 1,157 000 votes and the conservatives 817 000, a gain of 304 000 for the liberals and 99 000 for the conservatives.

Parnell Shows his Power.

CORK, April 5.—Parnell has declared open war against William Shaw, home rule leader, by nominating Kettle of the land league against Shaw and Colthurst, for county Cork. Parnell was accompanied to the sheriff's office where the nomination took place, by a cheering mob.

The Pall Mall Gazette's Figures.

LONDON, April 5.—The *Pall Mall Gazette* says that it is estimated that the new house of commons will consist of 317 liberals, 271 conservatives and 63 home rulers. The liberals will thus have a majority of 46 over the conservatives, or of 103 with the home rulers, but the conservatives and home rulers combined will outnumber the liberals by 17.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

Bad Break in the Anglo-American Cable.

LONDON, April 5.—A break in the Anglo American Co's cable of 1873, is at a point 30 miles from a landing place on the Irish coast and in 80 fathoms of water.

Monday's Pollings.

Nine nominations were made to-day and 22 pollings held. For Edinburghshire Midlothian, Wm. E. Gladstone, liberal, has been elected, receiving 1579 votes and defeating the earl of Dalkeith, conservative, who received 1368 votes. The latter represented Midlothian in the last parliament, having received 1194 votes against 1059 for his opponent Lord Wm. H. May, liberal.

A Good Prospect.

A *Times'* cable dispatch says there is reasonable hope that in the next few weeks there will be a satisfactory settlement and a peaceful return of our troops to India.

Change of Programme.

BOMBAY, April 5.—In consequence of the result of the British elections the departure of the viceroy from Calcutta for Simla has been postponed.

Mahomed Jan Killed by the Hazaras.

CABUL, April 5.—Mahomed Jan attacked 250 Hazaras near Gruzener. The Hazaras killed Mahomed Jan and two other chiefs. Hard fighting followed, ending in the total defeat of the Afghans.

Defiance from the Proscribed French Sects

PARIS, April 5.—The *Moniteur* and *Gazette de France* announce that at a meeting of superiors of unauthorized religious confraternities on Friday it was decided neither to communicate their status to the government or demand authorization, but to stand upon their common law right.

Proscription Extended to the Colonies

The operations of the decree against unauthorized congregations have been extended to the colonies. The Jesuits have establishments in the islands of Bourbon and Madagascar.

Fire in France.

PARIS, April 5.—A terrible fire occurred in Montarmont, a village of Savoy. Seventeen inhabitants perished and 31 dwellings were destroyed.

Turkey and the Greeks Delighted over Beaconsfield's Defeat

CONSTANTINOPLE, April 5.—There is great delight and excitement here at the result of the election in Great Britain, especially among the Greeks.

Powder Stolen from the Russian Government.

ST. PETERSBURG, April ....—The ... says that a considerable amount of ... powder has been stolen from the government powder mills at Odessa.

Melikoff's Position Shaken

ST. PETERSBURG, April 5.—Gen. Melikoff's position is already shaken.

The Chinese in Russia

ST. PETERSBURG, April 5.—Reports of the invasion of Russian territory by Chinese are confirmed.

A Border Foraging War

LONDON, April 5.—A dispatch from Astrabad, Persia says that the Russians have taken ... camels from Persian Turcomans. A large number of Russian troops have arrived at Tchiskilar.

In the Balance

MADRID, April ....—The extraordinary council of ministers will assemble to-day to decide upon the fate of ... A majority of the cabinet are inclined to confirm the sentence of death, but the king and queen incline to mercy. After the ministry have made their decision the king will hear their reasons and will then decide whether Otero shall be executed in the middle of the present week or allowed to remain under sentence or be pardoned.

Most Delicately Said

The *Official Gazette* announces the interesting condition of the young queen.

THE PACIFIC COAST.

CALIFORNIA

Suicide

SAN FRANCISCO, April ....—At ... this ... a woman jumped ... Meiggs' wharf ... [illegible]

Mine Assessments

... [illegible] ... assessment of ...

The Workingmen's Protest

At a meeting of the board of ... commissioners to-day representatives of the workingmen protested against ... [illegible] ... Mayor Kalloch ... [illegible]

Shocking Murder in Northern California

MENDOCINO CITY, April 5.—At Narrow Gauge lodge in this county to-day Neils Hammaland killed his wife Johanna and her paramour Frank Ollsen as they were sleeping together, braining both with an axe. Hammaland's little son sleeping in the same bed, gave the alarm and the murderer was secured. Hammaland states that the intimacy has continued for the past year and that he felt obliged to commit the deed. It is known that he had been fully aware of the nature of their intimacy and had apparently acquiesced in it even to the extent of frequently sharing the same room with the guilty pair.

KEARNEY'S CROWD

Preparing for the Coming Elections—The Ballot Technicality, Etc., Etc.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

SAN FRANCISCO, April 4.—At a meeting of the board of ward presidents to-day it was reported that the state executive committee had elected four delegates to attend the national convention at Chicago next June and congressional district conventions had been called to meet May 20 in San Francisco, Santa Rosa, Sacramento and Los Angeles for the purpose of electing delegates to the Chicago convention, to make nominations for congress, etc. An animated discussion followed on the question of endorsing the democratic candidates for president and national offices. A resolution was adopted to appoint a committee to collect evidence from all election precincts regarding the intimidation of voters during the recent election through difference in color of ballots, and that steps be taken to prevent the issuance of certificates of election to freeholders and joint senator until the supreme court shall have rendered a decision as to whether the difference in ballot paper constituted encroachment on secrecy of the ballot.

At the sand lot to-day a resolution was adopted to the effect that the recent defeat of the W. P. C. taught them to live up to their former pledges not to affiliate with either the democratic or republican party. The difference in the color of ballot paper and placing of persons at the polls to spy upon voters was denounced as a fraud and a swindle and a violation of the secrecy of the ballot. Kearney was not present, being still confined to his bed, though his condition is much improved.

SOUTH AMERICA

Brilliant Work by a Peruvian Vessel in Relieving Arica.

LIMA, March 25.—The corvette *Union* forced the blockade of Arica, fighting seven hours with two Chilean ironclads and a transport. She discharged her entire cargo while fighting and has returned to Callao. The *Union* was undoubtedly sent from Callao with arms and ammunition for the Peruvians in the blockaded port of Arica probably under command of Capt. Villavicencio and has succeeded in her errand despite the Chilean blockading vessels. In her seven hours engagement it is fair to presume that the *Union* was assisted by the monitor *Manco Capac* and the fortifications of Arica. Capt. Villavicencio has already distinguished himself as commander of the *Chalaco* by many successful trips with supplies for Peruvian forces in southern ports of the republic, delivering all despite every effort of Chilean vessels to capture him.

New System of Signaling at Sea.

All the maritime nations, including the United States, have agreed to adopt and cause to be put in force the new system of ocean and river signaling and rules of road at sea which have just been promulgated in England by an order in council. Besides the usual colored lights, a steamer discerning another steamer or sailing vessel in sight has to sound with the steam whistle or fog horn a short blast which will mean "I am directing my course to starboard," two short blasts will signify "I am directing my course to port," and three short blasts "I am going full speed astern." In fog, mist or falling snow the signals are to be repeated every two minutes, a prolonged blast indicating that the vessel is under way, an ordinary blast that the vessel from which it proceeds is on the starboard tack, two blasts in succession "I am on the port tack," and three blasts in succession, the wind abaft the beam. A vessel in fog not under way, has to ring the bell every two minutes. Concurrent with the foregoing are ocean signals. The Thames conservancy are also issuing rules of road which are to take effect on British and foreign ships entering the river Thames. Heretofore many collisions have occurred from misconceptions and inadequate signaling and also from a want of uniformity among different nations in respect to rules of the road. The general order now agreed upon promises to do much toward averting disasters which from the great increase of the commercial steam marine of late years have only become too frequent.

A Chapter of Horrors

From the Shasta Courier, March ....

By parties just down from Trinity Center we are informed that a few days ago near Minersville, Charles Davis, while drunk, threw his eleven year old son out of a window, the fall breaking the boy's neck. Some weeks ago Davis' wife died at the same place with no one at home but the boy whose death we chronicle above, and his twin brother, who also died soon after his mother from the effects of exposure to the cold, his father having forced him out in the snow. Chas. Davis is well known here, having a cattle range on Clear creek. It is said that all the crimes he has committed were perpetrated when he was intoxicated, but that will not excuse their enormity—drunk or sober he ought to pull hemp. The corpse of a neglected wife in a chair before a fireless hearth in a snow surrounded cabin, with no one near but her two ... children suffering with cold and hunger—one of those newly ... and perishing in the freezing ... and perishing from the effects of the exposure, the remaining brother ... from a window and instantly killed—these are the pictures for Charles Davis to contemplate ... forever.

... [illegible] ... bell in the centennial building ... since September ... has been passed by congress to admit free of duty all articles intended for exhibition ... [illegible] ... Japan and ... [illegible] ... department and with the consuls through the state department. The ... [illegible]

THE BIG LAKE HORROR

The Two Late Mysterious Murders Probably Committed by the Same Parties—Singular Circumstances, etc., etc.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

WALLA WALLA, April 4.—... [illegible] ... late murders ... [illegible] ... were ... the same parties ... two women are ... [illegible] ... were but three ... identifying the body ... found near ... lost another number only a man and two women ... came to Walla Walla and took ... for Wallula ... the ... of March. ... [illegible] ... The man had his hair cut off and dyed. He took tickets from Wallula to Portland under the name of Fox. Connecting all testimony there can be no reasonable doubt that the dead body of a man found in the Touchet and the body found last week were members of this party and that they were murdered by their associates.

LATER.—The following account of the finding of the woman's body at Big Lake and its description have just been received here. The body was found seven miles southeast of Big Lake on the old Colville road. All the clothes were burned except a bonnet. The woman was about 22 years old, finely formed, with small hands, good teeth, black hair, high forehead, very good features and exactly five feet high. She was branded on her right arm in India ink with the following: Here the letters give a drawing of a figure resembling either a flower pot with flowers growing or else a heart with a stem projecting out of it with the capitals M. E. underneath. The bottom name is I. E., with indistinct continuation supposed to be Ekerson. She is shot just over the left ear. The pistol was evidently held very close, as the sunbonnet was burnt by the powder. The bonnet is small and made of checkered stuff, small brown and white. She appears to be of Irish descent and was evidently country bred, as she is well formed and stout, but does not look as if she had ever performed hard work. Citizens of the country will offer a reward.

THE STATE FAIR PROGRAMME

SALEM, Or., April 5, 1880.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

The advertisement I send you to day for publication in your paper gives notice of two premiums for two year old colts and fillies at state fair 1880. That the public may understand why the second premium of $200 was given I will state the facts briefly.

At the time of the meeting of the board of managers Dec. 1879, at which the premiums for 1880 were arranged, there was but one thoroughbred yearling in Oregon or Washington known to the board. Experience has shown that where thoroughbred stock is allowed to compete with colts or fillies of ordinary blood the entries are few, and the chances largely in favor of the thoroughbred.

To encourage a large majority of breeders, the bar was placed on thoroughbreds and the premium offered with that condition. Since the meeting above referred to, several head of yearling thoroughbreds have been imported, some of them expressly for trial at the state fair 1880. The amount first offered had been advertised by letter and otherwise and could not be recalled and in order that partial justice might be done the additional sum has been offered. This difficulty and embarrassment is not likely to occur again, as several stock raisers in Oregon and Washington are now interested in the rearing of thoroughbreds.

F. M. WAITE

STATE POLITICAL NOTES

... *Statesman*: There will be a lively ... race for sheriff between ... A. ... and R. C. ... [illegible] ... first Monday in June ... [illegible]

... [illegible] ... H. Carse ... and ... Baker ... for sheriff.

... [illegible] ... Brownsville ... [illegible] ... Hayes ... [illegible]

Republicans of Polk have made the following nominations: State senator, J. D. Lee; representatives, Wm. Savage, E. A. Patterson; ... clerk, Willard ...; sheriff, J. W. Holton; treasurer, ...; commissioner, J. D. Kent; ... assessor, T. J. Graves; delegates to the state convention, A. W. Lucas, J. S. Cooper, Isaac Smith, Wm. Savage, O. ... Shumliff, ... C. Allen, S. D. Gibson.

Amity correspondence: Some of our democratic friends are inclined to feel a little miffed because old and staunch members were left out of the county delegation and new converts put in instead. So far as I can see there is no political ring formed yet, only a few predatory vermin fooling with party wire pulls. But should there be a ring formation at any time you will have due and timely notice thereof.

1880. SPRING. 1880.
DEALERS IN
CROCKERY
AND
GLASSWARE,
TABLE CUTLERY,
PLATED WARE,
WOODEN WARE,
ETC. ETC.

W. JACKSON & CO.

Now offer a very large and well selected stock in the above lines, nearly all of which was purchased before the recent heavy advances, and buyers will find our prices to their advantage.

Special attention given to orders by mail.

N. B.—We *do not* retail goods at less than wholesale price, but we do keep a fine stock for CITY RETAIL TRADE and our prices will be found reasonable. m26dtf

JEWETT'S PURE BOILED AND RAW
LINSEED OIL
STRICTLY PURE ATLANTIC
WHITE LEAD
WINDOW GLASS, BRUSHES, VARNISHES,
C. T. RAYNOLDS & CO'S COLORS, ETC.
DOORS
Windows and Blinds.
COGGINS & BEACH,
103 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND
General agency of the AVERILL Mixed Paint, the oldest and best.

ROBBINS & YATES,
229 FIRST STREET.
Large and New Stock of
PICTURE FRAMES,
In many entirely new and unique patterns, all sizes at very lowest prices.
Engravings, Oil Paintings,
CHROMOS,
Very Latest Editions from the French and German
Brackets,
Music Stands,
Card Tables,
Easels
VELVET FRAMES
A large line—most attractive ... Ornaments
We invite attention to our stock of
WHITNEY & HOLMES ORGANS,
DECKER BROS. PIANOS
And General Musical Merchandise.

SKIDGATE OIL CO'S
Pure Refined
DOG FISH OIL.
FREE FROM SMELL
For sale by
GEO. A. WEBB,
16 North Front St. ald1m

TO MY CUSTOMERS AND THE PUBLIC
WHEREAS CERTAIN UNPRINCIPLED PERSONS for the purpose of injuring my business and benefiting themselves are going about representing that I have moved my DAIRY MILK out into the country and will not be able to serve my customers with milk twice a day during the summer, I find it necessary to caution my customers and the public against these misrepresentations and to state that I have associated myself in the dairy business with Mr. J. W. Kern on the Kelly farm one mile from the ferry landing in East Portland, and that by this arrangement my facilities are greatly increased for furnishing milk promptly and regularly twice a day in summer to all my present customers and to others who may wish me to supply them with good pure milk.
DANIEL RICHARDS.
Portland, April ... 1880 ... at

AS. I. KING, Notary Public
EDW. D. CHATTIN, Comm. sioner for Oregon
KING & CHATTIN,
Successors to ... deceased
Notaries Public, Commissioner of Deeds,
For all the States and Territories.
CONVEYANCERS,
REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS,
Office—449 California St., San Francisco,
California
Particular attention given to the taking of Depositions.

THE PACIFIC
COFFEE, TEA AND SPICE COMPANY.
J. Wagner, Proprietor,
27 Oak street, near First, Portland Oregon

TELEGRAM JUST RECEIVED.

NEW YORK, March 30, 1880.
D. W. PRENTICE & CO.: Have closed contracts with manufacturers at bed rock prices for one hundred and fifty Pianos and two hundred Organs, styles as per your letter of instructions. I ship to-day sample lots two each by rail via San Francisco and ten each by str. via Panama. Balance will follow at regular intervals by sail via CAPE HORN. Cases of imported merchandise go by rail.
OTTO STECHHAN

The above telegram from our buyer in New York explains itself. Now, in order to make room for our Mammoth Stock, now on the way, we MUST SELL our present stock of
ELEGANT PIANOS
ORGANS
AND
MUSICAL MERCHANDISE,
Consisting of Weber, Haines Bros., Pease & Co. Mansfeldt & Notni Upright and Square Pianos, Estey and Standard Organs, Sheet Music and Musical Merchandise.
We mean business, and from now on will be enabled to offer inducements never before heard of in our line.
Sheet Music at 50 per cent. Discount
Best Italian & Roman Strings 10 to 15c each.
Call early and secure a bargain. We will not ...
D. W. PRENTICE & CO.
MUSIC STORE
106 First st., Portland, Oregon.

MILLINERY!
SPRING STYLES
NOW OPENED AT
MRS. J. T. LEMMON'S,
Washington St.,
... and thereafter

JOSEPH ROEMER
Front ... Main sts.,
MANUFACTURER OF
Buggies, Delivery Wagons,
Drays and Trucks
... every article of my work ...
Get your estimates and compare mine with other manufacturers 112

THE
CITY BOOK STORE,
No. 171 First St., near Yamhill,
OFFERS A COMPLETE RETAIL STOCK OF
BOOKS, STATIONERY, PERIODICALS,
Etc. at LOWEST PRICES 119

... Front st. ... San Francisco ... Portland
A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF
Fine Wines and Liquors.
Sole Agents for the
J. H. CUTTER
Old BOURBON WHISKY.
VAL BLATZ'S MILWAUKIE BEER,
Also BOCA BEER

ROYAL
ROYAL BAKING POWDER
BAKING POWDER
Absolutely Pure.
Made from Grape Cream Tartar.—No other preparation makes such light flaky hot breads or luxurious pastry. Can be eaten by dyspeptics without fear of the ills resulting from heavy, indigestible food. Sold only in cans by all Grocers.
Most cheap powders contain alum; avoid them, especially when offered loose or in bulk.
ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO. New York.
WM. T. COLEMAN & Co., Agts. San Francisco.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

GRAND OPENING
OF
New Spring
Goods
AT
... & CO'S
We are offering immense quantities of New Goods
At Extremely Low Prices.
New Novelties in Dress Goods.
New Novelties in Hosiery,
New Novelties in Buttons
New Novelties in Fringes.
New Novelties in
Laces and Ruchings.
FINE FRENCH
BL'K CASHMERES
All Wool, 50c. per yard.
Jouvin's Kid Gloves,
Every pair Warranted, 75c a Pair,
The Largest Stock of
Hamburg Edging
In the city.
BLEACHED TABLE DAMASK,
All Linen, 50c per yard.
A Large Stock of
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS
At Wholesale Prices
J. F. D. Wrinkle & Co.,
221 First st.,
Corner of Salmon St.

JOHN A. CHILD,
DRUGGIST,
HAS REMOVED THE
Central Drug Store
TO
S. W. corner Morrison and Second sts., where will always be found a full and complete assortment of French, English, German and American Drugs, Chemicals and Extracts, Toilet Waters, Colognes, Handkerchief Extracts, Fancy Toilet Articles, Fine Soaps and Sponges, Hair and Tooth Brushes, and all other articles kept in Firstclass Retail Drug Store.
A practical experience of 20 years assures us that we can guarantee satisfaction in the preparation of prescriptions and private recipes.
Bell Telephone in Connection.
Thankful for a liberal patronage during the past three years we trust by careful and respectful attention to your wishes to merit a continuance of the same. m20

Get our Prices before making Contracts.

G. S. FOSTER & CO.,
Dealers in
PAINTS, OILS,
VARNISHES,
BRUSHES, WINDOW GLASS,
House, Sign and Carriage
Painters' Stock and Tools.
26 Main st.,
PORTLAND ... OREGON
Get our Prices before making Contracts.

PEARL
BAKING
POWDER
STRICTLY PURE
S... Guaranteed!
O. E. ANDREWS & CO., Manfrs.
Ask your Grocer for PEARL BAKING POWDER, and give it a trial.
DuBOIS & KING, Agts,
112 & 114 Front St., Portland, Or.

INSURANCE

COMMERCIAL
Insurance Co.,
OF CALIFORNIA
FIRE AND MARINE.
PORTLAND AGENCY—102 FIRST ST
J. W. G. COFRAN, Manager.

THE STATE
Investment & Insurance
COMPANY, and
Western Fire and Marine
INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF CALIFORNIA.
Deposit in Oregon ... $100,0...
A. P. HOTALING & CO
GENERAL AGENTS
Office Removed to 3 and 5 North First
PORTLAND, OR.
HENRY DOBINSON, Manager.

OREGON BRANCH
(ALSO WASHINGTON TERRITORY.)
NEW ZEALAND
Insurance Co.
FIRE AND MARINE.
Capital ... $5,000,000
WITH
Unlimited Liability of Stockholders.
W. F. BROWN, Manager.

INCORPORATED 1864.
Home Mutual Insurance Co.
OF CALIFORNIA.
FIRE ONLY.
Losses Paid Since Organization $1,334,6...
Losses Paid in Oregon in Six Years, $162,3...
OREGON BRANCH OFFICE.
GEO. L. STORY, Manager.
Southeast corner First and Stark Sts.
Opposite Ladd & Tilton's Bank
PORTLAND OREGON

Fire Insurance Agency,
Imperial,
London,
Northern, and
Queen
Insurance Companies of London and Liverpool.
Deposit in Oregon ... $200,000 00
Cash Assets Exceed Thirty-Eight Million Seven Hundred and Eighty-Nine Thousand Dollars ... $38,789,000 00
JOINT POLICY issued by the four companies.
Office 29 and 31 Front St., Portland, O.
CORBITT & MACLEAY
General Agent
EDWARD HALL, Manager

UNION
Insurance Company
FIRE AND MARINE
The Office of the Oregon Branch of this Company has been Removed to No. 11 First Street, near Stark.
W. S. CALDWELL, Agent.
June 5 1879

SEATTLE DIRECTORY.
Hotels—Restaurants.
SADDLE-ROCK RESTAURANT Commercial St. Best restaurant in city, first class in every particular. Meals at all hours. Kell & Arnold props.
NEW ENGLAND HOUSE, L. C. Harmon proprietor. Largest hotel in the city, centrally located and newly furnished. Free Coach to and from house.
OCCIDENTAL HOTEL, John Collins & Co. props. The leading hotel of the city. Free coach and baggage wagon. First class in all respects.
Professional
O. JACOBS, Attorney and Counselor at Law.
STRUVE & LEARY, Attorneys at Law, collection office, Commissioners of Deeds for Oregon and California.
E. L. SMITH, physician and surgeon.
Manufacturers.
STETSON & POST, manufacture all kinds rough and finished lumber, windows, doors and blinds.
JAMES C. FOX, Machinist and Gun, Engineer, Engine Building and Repairing a specialty.
Hardware.
HUGH McALEER & CO.—Stoves and Tinware.

SKAGIT GOLD MINES
STR. JOSEPHINE,
J. W. SMITH, Master
Will leave SEATTLE EVERY MONDAY and FRIDAY for Skagit City, Mount Vernon and head of navigation on the Skagit river. P. O. Box 87. m13tf

$25 to $5000 [illegible]

MR. THOMPSON'S LETTER

We are [illegible] the letter of Hon John M Thompson published in our additional sheet to-day will obtain many readers and very general attention. It appears that Mr Thompson has been subjected to censure by certain persons in this county and elsewhere who believe that the duty of every man who acknowledges a connection with a party is to sink the citizen in the partisan and justify and defend in the name of party all acts however flagrant and wrong. This letter appears to be an answer to that assumption. We are glad it appears just as the state democratic convention assembles. In this respect it is timely. The first thing in the proceedings after the organization of the convention should be the adoption of a resolution calling for the reading of this letter by the secretary. It contains doctrines which should be stated as impressively as possible in the councils of the democratic party and indeed of all parties. But the democratic party in this state by reason of the delinquency of its late officials the disposition of many to cover such delinquency with secrecy and the disapproval and resentment which have been manifested because such delinquency could not be protected against investigation and exposure stands particularly in need of the instruction which this letter affords.

It was due to Mr Thompson that the investigation which was ordered was not permitted to become a farce. A speaker governed by the idea that it is "treason to the party to expose the malfeasance of its officials" could easily have been prevailed on to designate a committee whose members would have taken the statements and figures of the delinquent officials given them only a superficial examination, striven to avoid real investigation and closed with the general platitudes of a whitewashing report. But a committee of investigation rather than of concealment was appointed and the result was a deep exploration of that mine of peculation corruption and extravagance the Grover Chadwick administration. "I know of no better way" says Mr Thompson "to check the illegal and wasteful expenditure of the public money than to expose and if possible punish such acts on the part of those who were just vacating the principal state offices." It was an honest and wise judgment. The fruits are seen in great reforms.

We can not do better than to capitulate some of Mr Thompson's statements. The committee of investigation reported that large sums had been illegally paid to sheriffs for conveying convicts to the penitentiary and insane persons to the asylum. The supreme court has declared the allowances illegal. Yet Chadwick, as secretary, "drew warrants for those illegal payments for sums amounting to more than $30,000." The reform herein effected is one of the great fruits of the investigation. Under Grover and Chadwick the cost of keeping prisoners in the penitentiary was from six to eight dollars a week. It now costs not more than two. Formerly the state printing cost $30,000 for every two years. It has been reduced to $13,000. In the land department, where the expenditures were from $12,000 to $20,000 a year, there has been a reduction to $2400. These are most valuable results. They fitly reward the courage which dared the displeasure of party to bring them about. So Speaker Thompson, who designated the members of the committee on the part of the house, and himself assisted in the labors of the investigation, and to Representative Thompson of Multnomah, who as a member of the committee followed with an unceasing vigilance and with a sagacity which could not be baffled every lead of wastefulness and peculation, the reform is mainly due. There are other great reforms yet to be carried, and the state will be fortunate indeed if it again secures in the legislature the services of men as able and willing to bring them about.

ENGLISH SENTIMENT ON THE MONROE DOCTRINE

Most of the leading English journals discuss the recent message of President Hayes and the resolutions of congress applying the Monroe doctrine to the proposed Darien canal. In a number of the principal journals there is a tone which resembles a kind of acquiescence in the position assumed by the United States, but in others there is manifest opposition and even hostility to it. Beginning with the *Times*, the great organ of English opinion, we find in it, a moderate utterance of opposing views, including the sarcasm that "in the view of most American citizens, the Monroe doctrine is a law of nature." But this opinion, it reminds us, has never, even in its most restricted shape, been admitted into the law of nations, and is therefore not binding on any nation that chooses to disregard it. It adds moreover the statement that Europe would not consent to any such demand. The *Standard*, high tory organ, goes much farther than the *Times*. It insists that if there be an effort to establish American predominance in the construction of the canal it must be met by English resistance, on the ground that Great Britain cannot allow the United States to control so important a channel of commerce, with the power to use it against English interests. But this is merely in accord with the big bow-wow policy of English toryism, which pretends to assert British supremacy in all parts of the world. Yet as the liberals have now triumphed in the elections, it is probable there will be less spirit of aggression in the tory press, as there certainly will be less disposition on the part of the government than heretofore to meddle with everybody's affairs in all quarters of the globe.

In other journals there is manifest a kind of satisfaction at seeing the United States take the position the president and congress have assumed the more so perhaps from the fact that some of them are not averse to seeing the French projectors snubbed. The *Telegraph* says that while the English government usually permits foreign investments of English capital to take care of themselves French ministers follow French money sent abroad with a constant vigilance and almost nervous solicitude. The same journal almost predicts an actual interference and possibly military occupation of the isthmus by the French in case of any danger or apprehension of injury to French capital invested in the canal. It is obvious it adds that no European investors would trust so large an amount of money to the tender mercies of Nicaragua, Honduras, or other petty isthmian states but would rely on the strong arm of their own government in time of need. This is the very danger anticipated by the United States and on it the declarations of the president and congress are based. The *Pall Mall Gazette* says the conflict of opinion over the principle involved may lead to important political consequences for which England ought to be prepared while the *Globe* and other journals state the American view of the subject in full without indicating actual dissent. From the utterances of the principal English journals therefore the conclusion may fairly be drawn that there is not that deep hostility to the American view of the subject which would be likely to attempt any interference with assertion and enforcement of the Monroe doctrine and American control over the canal.

DEBT REDUCTION

During the period between the first of January 18[illegible] and the close of January 1880 the principal nations of Europe with the exception of Great Britain and Holland increased their national debts. In 18[illegible] the total debt of seventeen European powers was $12,503,000,000 and at the end of 1879 it had reached the almost countless sum of $20,504,956,000 even Switzerland having jumped from $71[illegible] to $8,0[illegible]4,000.

It is a matter worth noting by the people of the United States and worth even a display of pride that while the debts of European nations have during the past eight years increased over eight thousand millions their own national debt has been steadily decreasing. On the 30th June 18[illegible] the national debt of the United States was $2,7[illegible]8,026, and on April 1 1880 it had been reduced to $1,[illegible] a reduction in less than fifteen years of $[illegible]02,200,20[illegible]. By reduction of the interest rate joined with reduction of the debt the total interest charge is now hardly more than half what it was fifteen years ago.

The reduction of the debt during March last as shown by the statement issued on the first of the present month was $14 [illegible] — a prodigious reduction for a single month. It is the sign of resumption of rapid reduction of the debt since payment of the great sums required for arrears of pensions.

Any one who would dread to pluck the young sucking cubs from the she bear or mock the lion when he roars for prey might well and wisely wish to avoid Mr Samuel A Clarke when his great nature is effervescing with uncontrollable wrath as it seems to be just now. The reasons why we could not have any personal controversy with him had as we thought been indicated sufficiently but now a fresh one must be added. We see that the slumbering lion in him is roused and he tells us that when he is in these moods he whips men by the half dozen and the biggest men in the country too. It is a mighty responsibility to bear a name so terrible to the community. There has been whipping we know, but the received version makes a case or several of them like or somewhat like that of Polonius at supper — not where he ate but where he was eaten as Hamlet explains.

And yet this terrible man who speaks plain fire and smoke and bounce and talks as familiarly of broken heads as maids of thirteen do of puppy dogs can pause long enough in the career of his wrath to flatter and felicitate himself on the fact that he was once editor of THE OREGONIAN. This fact he points to as the great milestone of honor in his career. In this it is due to him to say that he was quite as successful as he has always been as a man-queller, uttering rodomontado in King Cambyses vein. He might have added however, as another postscript, that he was *tried* as editor of THE OREGONIAN when it was a little paper very many years ago but was "relieved" after a very short trial, for inability to fill the position. But perhaps it's all of no consequence now only before taking leave of the subject, we must express our fears that Mr Clarke's present associate Mr Noltner, by mere force of example may also soon take to whipping the biggest men in the country, a half dozen at a time.

"A member of the house of representatives Robertson of Louisiana, introduced a resolution in the isthmus canal question which contains rather the most original argument yet offered against the proposed scheme. His argument was that the cutting of a canal across the isthmus of Darien would change the course of the gulf stream and by deflecting it from England would so change the climate of that country as to destroy its habitability and commerce, and literally freeze out the English nation. In that case the United States would "lose its chief foreign market," which would be a calamity second only to the conversion of the British islands into a frigid region, and their people into the condition of the Esquimaux. After this England ought to be willing to join the United States in insisting upon maintenance of the Monroe doctrine in relation to the canal.

It is to be hoped that enough common sense exists in the senate to defeat the bill which proposes to take out of the United States treasury over $4,000,000 and give it to the Utes of Colorado. Secretary Schurz's "settlement" with these red murderers is simply an arrangement by which each of them is to be set up as a wealthy farmer and then given a fair money support annually for twenty years. To the Indian it would appear the magnificent reward of savage valor, as exampled a few months ago by the slaughter of men and the violation of women and would excite among other tribes emulation for the glories and jealousy for the spoils of outrage. When the bill to ratify this arrangement came up casually in the senate yesterday it was sturdily opposed by Morgan of Alabama and Dawes of Massachusetts and others let us hope will protest against it.

One becomes discouraged in attempting an analysis of the South American troubles and finds it difficult to determine upon which side justice and his sympathies belong, but if the merits of the quarrel be decided by the gallantry of the combatants Peru certainly must bear the palm. The extraordinary temper of her army and navy always opposed by superior force has throughout the war dignified her adversity and made each defeat as well as victory honorable. The last striking exhibition of courage an account of which appears on our telegraphic news page to day will further direct the admiration of the world to suffering Peru.

In Kansas an effort was made to elect Senator Ingalls a delegate to the Chicago convention, but he was emphatically rejected because he could not be relied on to oppose the nomination of Grant. So it will be in other states where "bosses" have undertaken to control and coerce the republican masses.

A bill has been introduced in congress to authorize the arming of the militia of the several states and the issue of [illegible] million stand of arms therefor. Other features of the bill would run up the expense to about [illegible],000,000. It is supposed to be in the interest of the manufacture of fire arms.

A canvass of the republican members of the Massachusetts legislature on presidential preferences gives the following result: Blaine [illegible] Edmunds 3 Grant 41 Sherman [illegible] Washburne [illegible] Hayes [illegible]. This [illegible] shows a great [illegible] for Grant.

[illegible] Pillsbury of Maine [illegible] democratic politician [illegible] Garcelon [illegible] disgusted with the [illegible] which the legislature has left him and is going to take [illegible] and walk to [illegible] He will organize no more steals in Maine.

DIED

At Portland Oregon March 30 1880 Lydia Lock Habersham aged [illegible] years and [illegible] months — daughter of Francis Elliott and Emma Keene Habersham.

NEW TO-DAY.

[illegible]ds & Ki[illegible]g COMMENCE TO TALK Spring Goods to day

NEW TO-DAY.

Vigilance Hook and Ladder Co No 1 Regular meeting this evening at [illegible] R M MASTER [illegible]

Columbian Engine Co No 3 [illegible] meeting this Tuesday evening at [illegible] R M [illegible] VAN [illegible] Secretary

St Andrew's Society The regular monthly meeting will be held this evening at the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] MACDONALD Secretary

WANTED—SITUATION BY A SCANDINAVIAN girl to do general housework. Please address B A Oregonian office. ap6d2t

NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS FOR RENT with all modern conveniences at No 161 N W Corner Washington and East Park streets. ap6tf

TO CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS

F[illegible] [illegible] SAND [illegible]

SITUATIONS WANTED

BY TWO [illegible] AS COOK AND WAITER [illegible] [illegible] family as two good cooks [illegible] [illegible] and Park [illegible]

A GENTLEMAN OF THIRTY YEARS EXPERIENCE [illegible] [illegible] extensive experience [illegible]

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] under the firm name of [illegible] has this day been dissolved by mutual consent.

ISAAC CRATON

A [illegible] JARRIQUE

FOR SALE

THE [illegible] WISHING TO FIRE [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] on the N W corner of Third and Mill streets. It will soon be [illegible] of the estate of Mrs [illegible] deceased. He will take pleasure in showing the property to any one wishing to purchase. Mr Sterrit can be found at No [illegible] First street opposite the National Bank.

SOCIABLE

By the Ladies of the

FIRST CONGREGATIONAL ASSOCIATION,

Programme.

1 Instrumental Music
2 [illegible] Dialogue
3 [illegible]
4 Charade in two scenes
5 R[illegible]ing
6 Instrumental

Entertainment commences at 8 o'clock sharp

E. SORENSEN Propr C Z MASON Supt

COLUMBIA IRON WORKS

AND

SHIP YARD,

Foot of North Fifteenth Street,

Manufacturers of Boilers Engines Mill Machinery etc also ship and Boat Work Steam Launches etc built to order with or without machinery

RE-UNION

AT NO 121 FIRST ST

GRAND OPENING

Under the auspices of the old firm

STERRITT & PRANG,

Wednesday Evening,

April 7, 1880.

Great Auction Sale

OF

N. NATHAN'S

Furniture Store,

Corner of Front and Columbia Street,

Commencing

TUESDAY, APRIL 13, 1880, AT 10 A. M.

And continuing from day to day until the entire stock is sold comprising

Bedroom Sets in Walnut and Soft Wood
Double and Spring Mattresses
Hair and Wool Mattresses
Bedsteads Chairs Tables Lounges Meat Safes
Stoves Mirrors Pitchers Lamps Crockery

And a complete stock of Furniture of all descriptions. Also my entire stock of

Carriages and Harness,

Comprising—

Hacks Phaetons Rockaways, Open and Top Buggies Light and Heavy Express Wagons, Double and Single Harness Saddles Blankets and Halters

The object in closing out my up town store is to enlarge the auction business with which I am connected on the corner of First and Pine streets. Therefore all the above stock will be closed out as advertised.

NATHAN & DWIGHT Auctioneers

Oregon Furniture Manf'g Co.

SAM. LOWENSTEIN Pres't. WM. KAPUS Secretary

Availing itself of the Great Lumber Resources of this State and using the best and most improved machinery this Company is enabled not only to successfully compete with California and Eastern factories but to offer to the public a better class of Furniture than has ever been imported from abroad at greatly reduced prices.

The Company has made the

Carpet Business

In all its branches a specialty and its ware room are crowded with the very latest designs in Body Tapestry, Wool and Ingrain Carpets that foreign and domestic looms have produced.

☞ Orders from the Country promptly attended to and photographs designs and prices furnished on application.

Salesroom and Office corner of First and Yamhill streets Portland Oregon.

OREGON STATE FAIR,

1880

COMMENCING THURSDAY, JULY 1st

Sweepstakes For Three Year Olds:

Premium of $50 for 3 year olds one mile. Entrance $30 half forfeit. Entrance and forfeits to go with premium. First horse [illegible] of stake [illegible] horse [illegible] balance [illegible] horse remainder of stake. Entries close May 1st

Sweepstakes For Two-Year-Olds

Premium of $[illegible] for all 2 year olds other than thoroughbreds, one mile. Entrance $[illegible] half forfeit. Entrance and forfeits to go with premium. First horse [illegible] of stake [illegible] horse [illegible] of balance [illegible] remainder of stake. Entrance to close May 1st

Sweepstakes For Two-Year Olds

Premium $[illegible] for [illegible] year olds free for all [illegible] mile [illegible] Entrance $[illegible] [illegible] forfeit [illegible] Entrance and forfeits to go with premium. First horse [illegible] of stake [illegible] horse [illegible] of balance [illegible] 3d horse remainder of stake. Entries to close May 1st

NOTE.—No record of [illegible] entry will be made unless accompanied by [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] order [illegible] by express [illegible] mail or warrant of the society [illegible] Any [illegible] wishing to make [illegible] [illegible] forward it to me and I will [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and draw and [illegible] balance due. For further information address

E M WAIT Secretary

Salem Or April 6 1880 [illegible]

IN COUNTY COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON for Multnomah county. In the matter of the estate of [illegible] Coggan deceased. Notice is hereby given that [illegible] administrator and [illegible] administratrix of the estate of [illegible] Coggan deceased have filed [illegible] the above entitled court [illegible] final account and that MONDAY the 10th day of MAY 1880 [illegible] been appointed by said court [illegible] for hearing [illegible] to said final account [illegible] [illegible] there. All persons interested [illegible] are required to file in said court their objections [illegible] said account if any they have on or before [illegible].

[illegible] CORBETT Administrator

ANNIE [illegible] Administratrix

Of estate of Geo Coggan deceased

April [illegible] 1880 ap6dlaw4tu

YOUNG MEN

CONTEMPLATING THE STUDY OF MEDICINE preparatory to entering a medical college should apply at once to L. Brown M D Medical Teacher who will receive a limited number of pupils. Address L. BROWN M D Corner Front and Salmon 127tf

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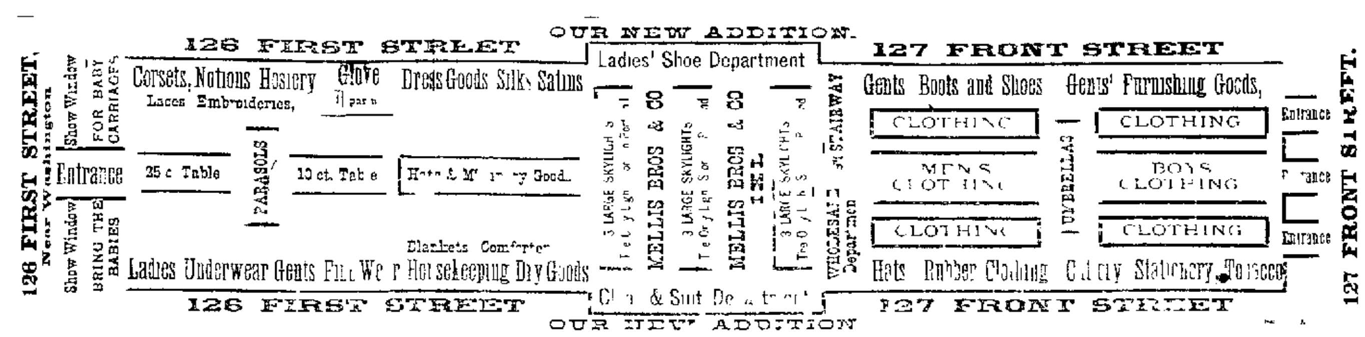
Diagram of Mellis Bros. & Co's Mammoth Bazar.

127 First St., Near Washington

AUCTION DRY GOODS.

127 Front St. Near Washington



As certain parties have imitated our signs etc we take this method of securing our friends and customers from the annoyance of the daily attempted deception. Be sure that you are in the store which extends directly through one clear floor from First to Front street with two large skylights in exact center and Wholesale Department on upper floor. All our signs have our name MELLIS BROS & CO printed upon them. See that the sign reads MELLIS BROS & CO. The party next door to us has the name I X L upon his signs. We are not responsible for anything that occurs in his establishment.

Bargains from New York Auctions **Extracts from April Price List** **Goods direct by every steamer in large lots.** **Prices guaranteed.**

Dress Goods

Plaid [illegible] Plaids Drabs and Brown [illegible]	[illegible] yd
[illegible] yards for $1	
[illegible] Opera [illegible] 12 yards for $1	
Aberdeen Suitings all shades splendid wearing [illegible] per yard	
Fancy [illegible] Diagonals, 10 and [illegible]c per yard	

25c. Dress Goods.

Brocade [illegible] the style in New York) in all the newest and delicate shades
Mamie Cloths, Drabs Blues Browns Garnets Blacks Amber Vale Webbings
Plain Beges, Spring shades also dark colors
Montez [illegible] Plaids and Checks and many other new and desirable materials

[illegible] Silk Mixtures single width	[illegible]
Brocaded Silk Mixtures double width	$1

Silks.

Trimming Silks all shades	[illegible]c per yard
Trimming Silks extra quality	[illegible] per yard
Black Silks	[illegible] 75 85 [illegible] $1 per yard
Dress Silks	$1 25 1 47 1 [illegible] per yard
Summer Silks checks and stripes [illegible] quality	[illegible] per yard

Satins.

Trimming Satins all shades	75 85c $1 per yard
Black Satin good value	[illegible]c per yard
Finest quality Satins striped and brocaded also striped and brocaded Silks at proportionally low prices	

Fringes.

Heavy Whalebone Silk Fringe 3 inches deep sold in town [illegible]	25c per yard
Fine Chenille and Beaded Fringes	[illegible] 70c
Fringes in colors new shades headings ornaments gimps etc	

White Goods.

White Corded Piques heavy 10 yards for	$1 00
Fine Striped and Nainsook per yard	12½
Jaconets soft finish per yard	16⅔
Tarletans all colors per yard	20
Open Work Piques very wide per yard	25
Flannel Back Marseilles per yard	50

Shawls, Cloaks, Suits,

Black Beaver Cloaks velvet trimmed	$3 50
Chinchilla brocade trimming	3 75

Beaver Cloaks fringe at [illegible]	[illegible]
Cloaks at half price	[illegible]
Cable Wraps	[illegible]
Wraps Ruffled waist lined	[illegible]
Misses Suits all wool Camel hair [illegible]	[illegible]
Shoulder Shawls	2

Domestics.

Light Calicoes	16 yds for $1 00
White Napkins per dozen	50
Colored Napkins Turkey Red per dozen	5
White Honeycomb Bedspreads	50
Bridal Spread heavy fringed	1 5
Colored [illegible] Spreads heavy	1 50
Large Comforters	1 [illegible]
Gray Blankets per pair	1 [illegible]
Large Extra Heavy Silver Gray Blankets	1 [illegible]
Canton Flannel	12 yds for 1 00
Blue Flannel	16⅔c per yard
White Flannel	20c per yard
Ticking full width	12½c per yard
Heavy Cheviot Shirting	7 yds for $1 00
Marble Oil Cloth white (Guaranteed best quality made—a job lot.)	35c per yard
Also a few doz piece Colored Oil Cloth, [illegible]c pr yd	

Embroideries, Corsets, etc.

Hamburg Edgings ⅛ inch wide	5c pr yd
Hamburg Edgings ¾ inch wide	8 pr yd
Hamburg Edgings 1 inch wide	10c pr yd
Hamburg Edgings 1½ inch wide	12c pr yd
Hamburg Edging [illegible] inch wide	15c pr yd
Hamburg Edgings 3 4 5 6 inches wide	18 [illegible] 22 25 to 40c per yard
These edgings were bought at the largest trade sale held for years at W Imerding Hoguet & Co's New York	
Silk Embroidered Lawn Ties	12½c
All Silk Embroidered Ties	25
Embroidered Swiss Ties	25
Linen Lace Ties (colors)	10
Silk Veiling all shades per yard	25
Barege Veiling	5
Corsets spoon back silk embroidered	90
Ladies' Linen Handkerchiefs guaranteed	12½c

Balbriggan Hose silk embroidered pr pair	25
Pink and Blue Hose	[illegible]
Kid Gloves black and colored per pair	[illegible]
Coupe Jouvin 3 button guaranteed	$1
Full line Finest German French and American Hosiery in new styles and designs	

Gents' Furnishing Goods

Merino Undershirts and Drawers	25c each
White Shirts men's sizes	50c
Boys Colored Shirts	50c
Fine Cheviot Shirts (Four in Hand)	75c
Fine White Shirts linen bosoms	$1
open fronts	$1
Ribbed Merino Shirts and Drawers	50c
Shirts and Drawers white Mission wool flannel	$1 25
Linen Collars 4 ply all styles	2 for 25c
Two boxes Paper Collars	25c
Long Black Silk Chancellor Scarfs	12½c
Gents Silk Bows full assortment	5c
White and Calico Neckties	4 for 25c
Red Flannel Shirts heavy	$1
Patent Overalls	75c
Gingham Jumpers	25c
Turkey Red Handkerchiefs large size	12½c
White Bordered Handkerchiefs	50c per doz
Cardigan Jackets heavy grey	75c
Fancy Hosiery in new patterns	12½c
Best British Hose guaranteed	20c
Lisle Thread Hose colored	25c
Silk Handkerchiefs large sizes	50c
Imitation Silk Handkerchiefs new idea	20c
Fine Cambric Shirts separate cuffs and collars	$1
Driving Gloves California make buckskin	60c

Clothing.

Full line of Eastern made Goods, in desirable styles material and finish. Goods warranted to wear cut in merchant style, at prices unapproachable. Bought for cash in large lots, and offered at a very small advance on cost. We shall be happy to show you through the stock whether you desire to purchase or not.

Men's Suits	from $5 to $35
Youths	$4 50 to $16
Boys	$3 to $10

10 Cent Department

All these Goods at uniform price of 10 Cents.

Purses large sizes
Penknives several styles
Coral Necklaces 3 new patterns
Coral Sets, Pins and Earrings Roses and Heads
Linen Handkerchiefs.
Rubber Bracelets per pair
Back Combs formerly sold on our 25 cent table
Long Dressing Combs metal top.
Pocket Combs, metal top.
Tooth Brushes white handles
Shaving Mirrors.
Shaving Brushes
Shaving Soap
Cologne, Hair Oil Extracts and Pomade
Wire Sleeve Bracelets
Fancy Garters
Memorandum Books.
Harmonicas large size
Hair Ornaments in gilt, silver and jet
Shawl Pins in new patterns.
Ivory Sleeve Buttons.
Lisle Thread Gloves.
Neckties, Ladies Bows
Garnet Ear Drops.
Scholar's Companion containing ruler penholder 2 slate pencils and a good lead pencil
Hundreds of other articles new goods with every steamer from New York auctions. We will often have on this table goods usually sold for 50 cts.

25 Cent Department.

Our 25 Cent Table, kept up lively as ever.

Package of Fine Writing Paper (5 quires).
Papeterie Boxes paper, envelopes, ink and pen
Envelopes, white and colored, 5 packs (125)
Hand Mirrors high polish.
Shoulder Shawls all patterns.
Five Handkerchiefs, in 5 separate boxes
Penknives pearl handled 4 blades.
Scrubbing and Shoe Brushes, large size.
Blacking, Clothes, Hair and Tooth Brushes.
Nickel-Plated Match Boxes with candles, etc.
Silver Plated Butter Knives, white metal
Silver-Plated Napkin Rings, white metal
Corsets odd lots some worth $1 50.
Fine Jet Sets Earrings and Pins.
Silver Bound Bracelets
Ten Cigars 3 Cigars 6 Cigars or 5 Cigars.
Thick Pocket Ledgers.
Morocco Bound Memorandum Books.
Big Assortment of Pipes.
Variety of Aprons, and thousands of articles which we can show but not mention.

SHOES, For Ladies, Gentlemen, Boys and Girls. SHOES

Ladies' Kid Button Gaiters	$1 50	Men's Rough Calf Boots	2 50
Ladies Pebble Gaiters, kid tops	2 00	Men's Kip Boots	2 50
Ladies Cloth Foxed lace	1 25	Men's Kip Brogans	1 25
Ladies Cloth Foxed lace buttoned	2 00	Men's Calf Oxford Ties	1 50
Ladies Cloth Foxed congress	1 00	Men's Balmorals	1 50
Misses Kid Buttoned shoes	1 50	Men's Congress Gaiters	1 50
Misses Cloth Foxed	1 50	Men's Buckle Gaiters	2 00
Children's Kid Buttoned	1 00	Men's French Ties	1 50
Children's Cloth and Leather	75	Full line of Rubber Goods &c Our shoe stock is complete	
Infants Shoes	25 to 50		

We have but one establishment in Portland. Our number on First street is 126. We have no store "over the way," as an unprincipled individual will try to tell you. Observe well the above ground plot of our 200 feet floor, and you may bid defiance to all the attempts at fraud to which our UNPARALLELED SUCCESS in business has given rise in envious and perverted minds.

MELLIS BROS & CO.

MELLIS BROS & CO New York Office 64 and 66 Lispenard st MELLIS BROS & CO Philadelphia Office 818 Market st MELLIS BROS & CO San Francisco Office, 123 Sansome st.

TO

HOUSE PAINTERS

WE OFFER

PIONEER WHITE LEAD,

ATLANTIC WHITE LEAD,

LINSEED OIL, English and American, Boiled and Raw, in Barrels and cases,

SPIRITS TURPENTINE,

WHITE ZINCS, dry, in Oil and Dumar

RED LEAD,

LITHARGE

DRYERS, all kinds

BRUSHES the largest stock on the coast

KALSOMINE

PARIS WHITE AND WHITING

COLORS IN OIL

MIXED PAINTS

VARNISHES all kinds, &c &c

HODGE, DAVIS & CO.

SMOKERS, ATTENTION.

A Choice lot of

Imported Cigars

HAS ARRIVED ON STEAMER OREGON, FOR

L. LEMLINE'S

CIGAR EMPORIUM.

Selected by Mr LOUIS LEMLINE who is now in San Francisco

Call at LOUIS LEMLINE'S early and get FIRST CHOICE.

ap3d6t

WANTED

BY

RUMMELIN & GUTTMAN,

Manufacturers and Importers

84 First st bet Stark and Oak Portland Oregon

All kinds of

Raw Furs at Highest Market Prices

BARGAINS

IN FIRST CLASS INSTRUMENTS VIZ [illegible]

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] J W Bailey [illegible]

J W BAILEY

B M [illegible]

Portland Or April 3 1880 [illegible]

The Willamette Steamer

A. A. McCULLY,

I B SANBORN Capt A MOODY Clerk

Leaves Pacific Dock for Salem Albany Corvallis and all points on the Willamette river

Z J HATCH.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

JOHN CRAN & CO.

NEW SPRING

Dress Goods

NEW HOSIERY.

NEW CALICOES.

New Unlaundried Shirts,

NEW

SPRING CLOAKS,

NEW

Dolmans,

&c. &c. &c

I HAVE NOT

JUST RECEIVED

500 CASES NEW GOODS,

But I have on hand

$8,000 WORTH

OF

Good Substantial Clothing,

HATS, BOOTS AND SHOES,

FURNISHING GOODS, Etc.

(Purchased from Messrs. Comstock & Pf[illegible]ger)

AT 56 CENTS ON THE DOLLAR,

Which I am selling at Wholesale cost or less depending on the class of goods. Laboring men and parties fitting out for East of the Mountains can save

From 25 to 50 per Cent

to purchase from

D. WILSON,

Sign of "Closing Out Sale," Centennial Block, Second St., Portland

OPENING

Of the LATEST IMPORTATIONS of

SPRING STYLES

IN

MILLINERY

AND

FANCY GOODS

FRIDAY & SATURDAY April 2d and 3d

MISS S. LERCH,

(Successor to P Van Fridagh)

Dekum's Building, 111 First st.

BALLS AND PARTIES.

GRAND OPENING BALL

GIVEN BY

THE DANISH SOCIETY

OF PORTLAND, OREGON,

AT GOOD TEMPLAR'S OLD HALL,

Southeast Corner of Third and Alder Streets, Saturday Evening, April 10, 1880

Tickets admitting one gentleman with ladies $1 00

To be had from Members of the Society,

Messrs Henrichsen & Greenberg
Messrs Frank M Cohn & Co.'s Cigar Store
The Pine Street Coffee House
Prentice's Music Store
Morse's Palace of Art

mr31d10tcod COM OF ARRANGEMENTS

CYRUS NOBLE WHISKY,

Received direct from Cyrus Noble's Distillery Lynchburg Ohio in store and offering to the trade by

W J Van Schuyver & Co.

Sole Agents for the Northwest

63 Front and 62 First sts., PORTLAND OR.

Shipment en route via Cape Horn per ship Wild wood

25 bbls	Noble Bourbon dist'd	75
5 bbls	Noble Bourbon, dist'd	73
[illegible] bbls	Noble Bourbon, dist'd	72
5 hf bbls OPS	Noble Bourbon, dist'd	68
5 hf bbls	Noble Bourbon dist'd	70

Per ship Ringleader and other ships in berth

Crockery,

GLASS,

LAMPS,

EDISON LIGHT

OIL

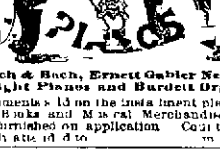
169 First St Monastes Block.

JOHN'S

BARTSCH'S MUSIC STORE.

111 First Street, Portland,

General Agent for



Kranich & Bach, Ernest Gabler New Scale Upright Pianos and Burdett Organs

Instruments [illegible] on the installment plan. Sheet Music Books and Musical Merchandise. Catalogues furnished on application. Country orders promptly attended to. [illegible]

ACCOUNTANT.

E. H MILLER LATE BOOK KEEPER OF THE Oregon City Flour Mills offers his services to parties desiring books written up. Accounts adjusted and collected. Address Commercial wharf m25dlm

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

S L N GILMAN M. CROCKER

GILMAN & CO.,

Auctioneers and Commission

MERCHANTS,

No. 42 First Street, bet. Pine and Ash.

Auction Sales of Real Estate, Furniture, General Merchandise Horses, Cattle, Buggies, &c. Regular Sale Days—TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS at 10 o'clock A. M.

Regular Auction Sale

Will sell at our Auction Salesroom

TUESDAY, APRIL 6, AT 10 A. M.,

Household Furniture

Comprising

2 Elegant Walnut Bedroom suits,
1 Parlor suit in Raw silk,
1 Parlor suit (second hand)
Fine Spring and Top Mattresses,
20 Oil Paintings,
2 Plate Mirrors in Walnut
Dining Tables and Chairs, Lamps, Mirrors

ALSO

MERCHANDISE.

15 Reams Note Paper,
10 Dozen Pocket Cutlery
10 Gross Table Cutlery
20 Cases Quinces in Syrup
10 Bags Bayo Beans

GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

AUCTION SALE

AT JULIUS LEVI'S,

N E cor First and Pine st., adjoining Pioneer Shooting Gallery, commencing

THURSDAY, APRIL 1 AT 10 A. M.,

And following days until the whole is disposed of

1 Elegant French Plate Mirror,
Fine Bedroom Furniture & Parlor Sets
Coffee Mills, Knives and Forks,
Tea and Table Spoons,
Carpenters' Tools, Harness,
Guns and Pistols, Dry Goods, Cloths,
Clothing, Millinery and Notions,

The contents of a first class country store. Merchants will [illegible] attend these sales as goods will be sold [illegible]

JULIUS LEVI Auctioneer.

T. J. O'CONNOR & CO.,

No 64 First Street near Pine

Auctioneers & Commission Merchants,

Will sell at Auction all kinds of Merchandise Real Estate Live stock Furniture etc Regular Sale Days—MONDAYS and THURSDAYS at 10 A M

FINANCIAL.

MONEY TO LOAN

SECURED BY

REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES

Payable Within This State

IN

Sums of $500 to $30,000

Farm Lands or Portland City Property.

Apply to

WILLIAM REID,

48 First street Portland, Oregon.

I REBUILT ABOUT SIX MONTHS AGO OVER [illegible] the half of my greenhouses and have put them [illegible] the most approved [illegible] that my [illegible] [illegible] has been able to suggest. I have now covered my area of Glass nearly 5000 square feet so that my

Greenhouses Cover an Area of Nearly one Acre Solid in Glass

We forward by mail small selected plants at one dollar and fifty cents per dozen. Large plants we forward by express at six dollars per dozen.

L. C PFUNDER

Ninth and Washington sts Portland Or

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

OSCAR KILBOURN

AUCTIONEER,

84 First St., next cor Pine. P.O. Box [illegible]

Will Purchase and Sell at Auction or Private Sale

Real Estate, Merchandise, Stocks, Furniture, Horses, Buggies, Etc., Etc.

In the City or Country.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

NATHAN & DWIGHT,

(Successors to Oscar Kilbourn)

Auction and Commission MERCHANTS,

Corner First and Pine Streets.

REGULAR SALE DAYS, WEDNESDAYS AND SATURDAYS.

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE, Merchandise and Furniture. Carriages Buggies Wagons Harness and Horses a specialty.

PRIVATE BOARDING.

A FEW SELECT FURNISHED ROOMS, WITH or without board for single gentlemen or man and wife may be had by calling at the residence, Third st between Pine and Ash. mh 4dtf MRS S A WOODARD Proprietress.

WANTS.

WANTED—A GOOD SALESMAN FOR THE grocery department. Apply to KERRON & MACBETH [illegible]

WANTED

A GOOD COOK TO DO GENERAL HOUSEwork. Apply corner Eleventh and Morrison. a5d3t

WANTED

BOARD FOR A PRIVATE FAMILY CONSISTing of 3 adults and 3 children, must be within half a mile of P O. Address P. O. Box 776. [illegible]

WANTED—A WELL FURNISHED HOUSE South of Stark street and West of Fourth street containing from 10 to 12 rooms; references given. Address P O drawer 35.

WANTED.

EXPERIENCED TIE-MAKERS WITH BLANkets. We pay ten cents apiece for making ties, and charge $4 50 per week for board. Also will pay $5 00 per day for good teams, and feed at cost. Apply immediately to DAVISON & DOTY, Upper Cascades.

WANTED

MEN AND TEAMS TO WORK ON THE OREgon Railway and Navigation Company's Railroad lines between Celilo and Wallula. Wages for Good Teams $4 50. Laborers $1 75 per day. Feed for teams will be furnished on the work at cost price. Board $4 50 per week. Apply to J. T. HALLETT, Superintendent Construction. Headquarters at Miller's, Deschutes Bridge, Or.

TO LET.

TO RENT.

STORE CORNER FIRST AND MAIN STREETS In rear of Plummer's Drug Store. Also rooms in same building suitable for offices. Apply to ATKINSON & WAKEFIELD, Real Estate [illegible] cor, First and Stark streets.

FOR RENT

A HOUSE ON 14TH AND MORRISON STREETS. 165. Enquire next door at C. A. Ball's, or of B. O'HARA, No. 71 North [illegible] m30tf

HOUSE FOR RENT AND FURNITURE FOR SALE.

THE HOUSE CONTAINS 8 ROOMS AND BATH room is pleasantly situated a block west of the postoffice. For particulars address by letter "D." Drawer 31 Postoffice.

TO RENT.

A LARGE FRONT ROOM, NICELY FURnished centrally located address Box [illegible]

TO RENT.

A FRONT ROOM NICELY FURNISHED [illegible] Alder street, corner East Park st.

NICE FURNISHED ROOMS TO LET Single or in suits in a private family, Board if desired. No. 91 Taylor street, between 4th and 5th [illegible]

TO LET—STORE ROOM NO 167 THIRD st. 25x50 feet and a large new dwelling, 3d and Twelfth st; a desirable residence for a large family. Enquire of JOHN WILSON at the [illegible] Olds & King 147 Third street at 10 A. M. [illegible] P. M.

FURNISHED ROOMS TO LET.

NEWLY FURNISHED ROOMS IN AN ELEgant centrally located house; rooms suitable for gentleman and wife or single gentlemen [illegible] if desired free use of bath, hot and cold [illegible] 125 A st., corner Sixth.

GOOD FARM FOR RENT

A ND STOCK FOR SALE—18 COWS, [illegible] Horses, Wagons, etc. Farm close [illegible] and well adapted for husbandry and [illegible] poses. Inquire at 131 Front st.

FOR SALE.

WHOLE OR HALF INTEREST FOR SALE in a hotel, doing a first class business. [illegible] at this office

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE.

A CORNER LOT 50x100 FEET WITH [illegible] story frame dwelling, situated within [illegible] blocks of the Post Office. If sold soon can [illegible] at a reasonable price. Enquire of PARKER & CORNELL

FOR SALE.

TWO LOTS FRONTING ON PARK ST. All of block 180 Couch addition. West half of block 325 with house. Some choice 5 acre tracts near E Portland. Lot with 4 dwellings renting for $72 per month. ¼ block on Water street East Portland. Lot on Third street, corner B. ¾ lot and house E. Portland [illegible] FERRY & [illegible] a7d3t Real Estate

FOR SALE.

SECOND HAND ENGINE AND BOILER, [illegible]teen horse power, in first class order; good as new. For particulars address [illegible] Albany Oregon.

FOR SALE.

HANDSOME COTTAGES IN THIS CITY convenient to business, on monthly payments; [illegible] also block 195 Carruthers addition to Portland. Title [illegible] Price $2,560. J K [illegible] m22d1m

FOR SALE.

THE LARGE BARN ON BLOCK 18, Carruthers addition to Portland, [illegible] on which it stands. Price of [illegible] $250. Also block 101. Price of [illegible] or 8 $250. The Macadam road [illegible] 1, 2, 3, 4, prices of either one, $100. [illegible] be made in installments [illegible] at Milwaukie a house with an acre [illegible] ing a number of fruit trees [illegible] JOHN SELLWOOD Milwaukie.

PIANOS FOR SALE.

AT FACTORY PRICES FULLY WARRANTED, payments easy. 65 First street. [illegible]

SALOON FOR SALE.

IN THE CENTER OF THE CITY. WELL [illegible] Inquire of E. MARTIN & CO.

FOR SALE.

THE MACHINERY LATE IN THE [illegible] McCully" Apply to CLARK & [illegible] 122½ Front street

For Sale, Rent or Exchange Property.

A STOCK FARM OF 800 ACRES [illegible] Dallas, Polk county [illegible] 60 acres tillable land good house, barn, running water and living spring, [illegible] railroad daily mail, churches, school [illegible] For particulars call on or address [illegible] BERSON 127 A street Portland [illegible] BERSON Dallas, Polk county Oregon. m25dtawtm

TO MILL MEN.

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFERS AT [illegible] Sale The Portable Steam Saw Mill [illegible] including two steam engines and [illegible] smith shop and blacksmith tools [illegible] the two lots horse teams, and everything [illegible] to carry on a successful lumber business [illegible] in Beaver valley, three miles from [illegible] on Columbia river in Columbia county [illegible] ed and belonging thereto there is also a [illegible] on the Columbia river, and a good [illegible] thereto. This property belongs to the estate [illegible] late Alex King and is sold to settle [illegible] quire for full particulars on the [illegible] Northup & Gilbert attorneys Portland.

BERTHA A. KING [illegible]

March 16 1880

SPECIAL NOTICES.

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS HAVING CLAIMS AGAINST the Central Market Restaurant, of [illegible] Landry will present the same [illegible] from this date. Portland April 3 1880.

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between the undersigned, under the firm name of Ladd & Tilton was [illegible] dissolved by limitation, either partner [illegible] ed to sign in liquidation.

W S LADD,
G B GILMAN
J M FRENCH,
C E TILTON,

Trustees of the estate of Stephen Mead, Portland Oregon April 1 1880

COPARTNERSHIP NOTICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE THIS DAY ENTERED into copartnership and will continue the general banking business under the name and style of Ladd & Tilton. April 1 1880 nldaw3m WM. S. LADD.

NOTICE.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS of the Oregon and Washington Fish Propagating Co for the purpose of electing [illegible] Directors for the ensuing year will be held at Portland in the rooms of the Board of Trade on Tuesday evening, at 8 o'clock April 20 [illegible] tendance is requested. [illegible] m 3dmd President O. & W F. P. Co.

2 HUNDRED DIFFERENT KINDS OF Blanks, for Legal Commercial [illegible] and Matrimonial purposes [illegible] kept in stock by Himes the Printer, [illegible] 5 Washington st Portland. [illegible] Blanks with our name on [illegible] bottom of the cards to [illegible] skies. His matrimonial blanks [illegible] of advice to see that nothing [illegible] divorce lawyer can separate [illegible] come down to Justices Circuit and County [illegible] his blanks can't be beat. All of his [illegible] thoroughly and scientifically [illegible] of Portland's most brilliant lawyers [illegible] hopes to merit a respectable share [illegible] ronage [illegible] attention will be given to all orders for [illegible] and bookbinding.

ON AND COMMISSIO

CAR KILBOURN
AUCTIONEER,
St., next cor Pine. P O Box 8
ase and Sell at Auction or Private Sale
Estate, Merchandise, Stocks,
re, Horses, Buggies, Etc Etc.
In the City or Country

ION AND COMMISSION
THAN & DWIGHT
Successors to Oscar Kilbourn
on and Commission
MERCHANTS,
ner First and Pine Streets
EGULAR SALE DAYS,
ESDAYS AND SATURDAYS
PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE,
chandise and Furniture Carriages
Teams Harness and [illegible] a specialty

RIVATE BOARDING
SELECT FURNISHED ROOMS WITH
bout board for single gentlemen or man
ay be had by calling at the residence
etween Pine and Ash
MRS S A WOODARD Proprietress

WANTS.

—A GOOD SALESMAN FOR THE
department. Apply to KERRON &
a5dtf

WANTED
COOK TO DO GENERAL HOUSE
Apply corner Eleventh and Morrison
a5d3t

WANTED
OR A PRIVATE FAMILY CONSIST
adults and 3 children must be within
of P O Address P O Box 776 a5dtf

D—A WELL FURNISHED HOUSE
h of Stark street and West of Fourth
taining from 10 to 12 rooms reference
dress P O drawer 36 a5d8t

WANTED
ENCED TIE-MAKERS WITH BLAN
We pay ten cents apiece for making ties
$4 50 per week for board Also pay
ay for good teams and feed charged
pply immediately to DAVISON & DENT
cades, m5dtf

WANTED
D TEAMS TO WORK ON THE ORE
ailway and Navigation Company's Rail
between Celilo and Wallula. Price paid
eams $4 50; Laborers $1 75 per day Feed
ill be furnished on the work at cost
rd $4 50 per week Apply to J. L. HAL-
perintendent Construction, Headquar
r's, Deschutes Bridge, Or mh1dtf

TO LET.

TO RENT.
ORNER FIRST AND MAIN STREET
of Plummer's Drug Store. Also rooms
ilding suitable for offices. Apply to
& WAKEFIELD, Real Estate Agents
nd Stark streets. a3d3t

FOR RENT
E ON 14TH AND MORRISON STS. NO
nquire next door at C. A. Ball's, or of
B. O'HARA, No. 71 North 8th st.

FOR RENT AND FURNITURE FOR SALE.
USE CONTAINS 8 ROOMS AND BATH
is pleasantly situated 4 blocks west of
ce. For particulars address by letter to
er 31, Postoffice. m30

TO RENT.
E FRONT ROOM, NICELY FUR-
centrally located address Box 630 m2

TO RENT.
T ROOM, NICELY FURNISHED AT 149
street, corner East Park st. m25tf

FURNISHED ROOMS TO RENT,
or in suit in a private family, with
ired. No. 91 Taylor street, between 4th
m20dtf

STORE ROOM NO 167 THIRD ST,
st and a large new dwelling, No. 211
a desirable residence for a large fam
ire of JOHN WILSON at the store of
g 117 Third street at 10 A. M., or 1½
m20tf

FURNISHED ROOMS TO LET
FURNISHED ROOMS IN AN ELEGANT
ily located house, rooms suitable for
and wife or single gentlemen board,
free use of bath, hot and cold water
rner Sixth. m11dtf

GOOD FARM FOR RENT
CK FOR SALE—12 COWS, TEAM OF
Wagons etc. Farm close to the city
dapted for husbandry and dairy pur-
uire at 131 Front st. m10dtf

FOR SALE.
E OR HALF INTEREST FOR SALE IN
et, doing a first class business. Inquire
a3d3t

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE.
E LOT 50x100 FEET WITH TWO
frame dwelling, situated within two
e Post Office If sold soon can be had
able price. Enquire of PARRISH &
a2d3t

FOR SALE.
Price.
TS FRONTING ON PARK ST ...$1 200
block 180 Couch addition.......$4 500
f block 318 with house.........$1 900
e A acre tracts near E Portland $500
dwellings renting for $72 per mo.. $8 000
n Water street East Portland... $1 800
rd street, corner B. $10 000
house E. Portland remaining $850
FERRY & WHITE
Real Estate Agents

FOR SALE.
HAND ENGINE AND BOILER, SIX-
ne power, in first class order and as
w. For particulars address Box 120,
egon. m20d1m

FOR SALE.
ME COTTAGES IN THIS CITY CON-
nt to business, on monthly installments
25 Caruthers addition to Portland, beau-
ted. Price $2,800 J N DOLPH.
m27d1m

FOR SALE.
GE BARN ON BLOCK 118 IN CA-
addition to Portland, also the block
mands. Price of either of the lots
block 101. Price of either lots 5, 6, 7
The MacAdam road runs through lots
ice of either one, $100. Payments may
n installments. Also for sale or rent
ie, a house with an acre lot, contain-
ber of fruit trees price $700 Apply to
LWOOD Milwaukie. m23d1m

PIANOS FOR SALE.
ORY PRICES, FULLY WARRANTED.
nts easy. 68 First street.
F SCHMITZ.

SALOON FOR SALE.
ENTER OF THE CITY, WELL FITTED
uire of E. MARTIN & CO. m5dtf

FOR SALE.
CHINERY LATE IN THE STEAMER
lly." Apply to CLARK & UPTON
street. 1sdtf

Rent or Exchange for City Property.
FARM OF 600 ACRES NEAR
Polk county, all under fence nearly
able land good house barn, orchard
ater and living spring convenient to
ily mail, churches, school, and market.
ars call on or address MRS C LAM
27 A street Portland or G H LAM
allas, Polk county Oregon
m23d1aw1m

TO MILL MEN.
DERSIGNED OFFERS AT PRIVATE
Portable Steam Saw Mill with tools,
two steam engines and planer, black
and blacksmith tools five yoke of cat-
horse teams, and everything necessary
successful lumber business situated
alley, three miles from Cedar Landing
river, in Columbia county Connect-
nging thereto there is also a good wharf
mbia river, and a good road leading
his property belongs to the estate of the
ing, and is sold to settle the same In
ll particulars on the premises, or of
Gilbert, attorneys Portland
BERTHA A, KING Administratrix.
1880. m17d20t

PECIAL NOTICES.

NOTICE.
SONS HAVING CLAIMS AGAINST
al Market Restaurant or Whitlock &
ill present the same within ten days
a3d10t
e.
April 3, 1880.

TION OF DISSOLUTION
ARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXIST
ween the undersigned, under the
f Ladd & Tilton has been this day
y limitation either partner is authoriz
liquidation W S LADD
C F TILTON
W. S. LADD
G B GILMAN
D M. FRENCH
C F TILTON
f the estate of Stephen Mead deceased.
Oregon, April 1 1880.

PARTNERSHIP NOTICE
DERSIGNED HAVE THIS DAY EN
o copartnership and will transact a
king business under the name and
d & Tilton W S LADD
80. a1daw3m WM M LADD

NOTICE
UAL MEETING OF THE STOCKHOL-
he Oregon and Washington Fish Pro-
p. for the purpose of electing a Board
for the ensuing year will be held in
the rooms of the Board of Trade on
ning at 8 o'clock April 8th A full at
requested J W COOK
16 President O & W F P Co

[illegible] KINDS
Blanks, for Legal, Commercial, Real
Estate and Matrimonial purposes are
kept in stock by Himes the Printer
5 Washington St Portland. His Real
Estate Blanks will convey title from
bottom of the earth to top of the
skies. His matrimonial blanks will
so fast that nothing short of a Chicago
or can separate them And when you
to Justices, Circuit and County Courts,
can't be beat All of his blanks are
and scientifically constructed by one
's most brilliant lawyers and if the
rit a respectable share of public pat
account thereof. Meanwhile careful
ill be given to all orders for printed
nding.

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING APRIL 6 1880

CITY.

MONEY DRIFT—For the past two or three weeks Sheriff Norden his deputy Mr Wm Church, jr., and Mr B J Holmes have been very busily engaged in receiving and receipting for taxes Up to the present date the sum of $171,000 in round numbers has been collected. Yesterday forenoon Sheriff Norden paid over to County Treasurer Wm Showers the sum of $110 000 taking therefor his receipt. A large proportion of the money collected was paid in during the past ten days Some idea may be formed of the rush of tax payers when over $30 000 was paid in one day.

CHANNING MEMORIAL—The exercises at the Unitarian church this evening promise great interest. The congregation will convene in the main church at 8 o clock There will be selected music by the choir during the evening Addresses by Messrs Frazar Hare, the pastor and others Readings by Mrs. D F Smith, and recitations by others At the close of these exercises there will be a social reunion in the chapel at which a portrait of Channing, life size will be exhibited for the first time. A cordial invitation is extended to all.

INSANE PATIENT.—A man named Charles Hanlen was examined yesterday before Judge Kee, on a charge of lunacy He was adjudged insane and committed to the asylum Hanlen is aged 47 years, is a native of Ireland; came from Washington territory a short time ago, occupation a miner has a wife and five children About a year and a half ago his mind became affected resulting in insanity He was at one time an inmate of the asylum at Steilacoom Hanlen was conveyed to the asylum yesterday afternoon

A SLIGHT BLAZE.—By some accident the window curtains of the residence of Samuel Wolf, at the corner of Sixth and Stark streets caught fire last evening about 7 30 The flames came out as the window was up and caused quite a panic In the excitement which followed the fire alarm was sounded and the department came to the rescue However the fire was put out in a few moments and the services of the engines were not called into requisition Damage nominal

Y. P. A.—The regular meeting of the Young People's Association will be held this Tuesday evening in the vestry of the Baptist church, commencing at 7 30 sharp The subject of the evening will the "The Assurance of Salvation" The meeting will be led by Mr Wm. Hahn Everybody cordially invited to come, strangers made welcome

SOCIABLE.—A very enjoyable sociable will be given by the ladies of the First Congregational church this (Tuesday) evening Admission 25 cents. A pleasant time is assured to all who attend. Drop in

FOREIGN ORDERS—The postoffice department in this city is now ready to issue money orders on the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, Germany, France and Austria.

STEAMERS TO LEWISTON—Boats on the Upper Columbia river are now making regular trips through to Lewiston A very good stage of water is reported in Snake river.

NEW RESIDENCE.—F. X. Duvernoy is building a handsome residence on Columbia street, between Third and Fourth, which will cost about $3500.

THE DIPPING BLADE.

[illegible] RACE TO COME OFF ON THE RIVER MAY [illegible] BETWEEN THE NEPTUNE, CRESSID AND WILLAMETTE.

At a meeting of the Willamette Boat Club, which was held last evening, seven persons were elected to membership, and arrangements made for a club race to occur on the river course in front of the city on Saturday the 15th of May. Following is a list of the boats and crews which will engage in the race:

Willamette—James S. Dunbar (captain), T [illegible] J. C. Todd and L H Palmer

Neptune—L. H. Maxwell (captain), John [illegible] F. Henshaw and S Dunbar

Cressid—A. Grant, captain; R. B. Mackenzie, [illegible] H. Nicoll and W. Curry, coxswain yet to be chosen.

The Willamettes were never more prosperous than at present. They commence the season free of debt and with a full treasury, with a large and energetic membership and a determination to achieve a share in whatever honors the season may afford.

BRIEF NOTES.

Good seeding time.

Democratic state convention to-morrow

April donned her best wardrobe yesterday

Mr. Geo. D. Chaplin, the actor is slowly recovering.

Albany will be the center of public interest the next few days.

A number of prominent democrats from different sections of the state are in the city

Miss Witherell's benefit must be recorded as a very successful entertainment—both artistically and in a financial sense

> Wives of great men, all remind us
> We make our wives sublime
> By the purchase of spring bonnets,
> If we purchase them in time.

A special meeting of the board of trade this (Tuesday) evening. Let there be a full attendance as business of importance will be presented.

A representative of THE OREGONIAN will be in attendance at the democratic state convention, which will convene at Albany to-morrow. Readers of this paper will be kept advised of the proceedings

RESOLUTIONS.

At a regular meeting of the Portland Hibernian Benevolent Society, the following was unanimously adopted:

Whereas, It has pleased the Divine Providence to remove from our midst our late brother member [illegible], therefore be it

Resolved, That in the death of our late brother we mourn the loss of a true and tried friend, and a [illegible] member of our society, one whose loss will be felt.

Resolved, That the members of this society extend their heartfelt sympathy towards the relatives and friends of the deceased

M. J GLEASON
JOHN DONOVAN,
T McLAUGHLIN
Committee on Resolutions.

METEOROLOGICAL REPORT.

Signal service United States army, Division of telegrams and reports for the benefit of commerce and agriculture. Report for the last 48 hours.

PORTLAND, April 5 7.57 P M

Place of Observation	Height of Barom	Change last 8 Hours	Ther	Wind Direction	Rain fall inches	State of weath.
Portland	30.41	—.08	55	N	0	Clear
Olympia	30.25	—.05	45	N	0	Cloudy
Roseburg	30.12	—.12	49	NW	0	Clear
Red Bluff	30.01	—.07	61	W	0	Fair
Sacramento	29.98	—.09	57	NW	07	Cloudy

We notice that Frank Abell, the popular artist, has placed the photograph of little Lola O'Connor, the very remarkable child elocutionist, among his celebrities where it can be had. It is a very fine specimen of the photographic art

Joe H. said he was always greeted with a kiss when he took Mary some of Stone's ice candy.

Splendid Logging Team for sale extra cat tle, J. B. Knapp 219 First street

PERSONAL—J J Owen may be consulted for a short time concerning his remedy for the evils of over population at room 2 Neale House, 224 Second street

Full stock of spring patterns and cuts for dresses at Mrs. Wass' 64 Morrison street also latest novelties in ladies hair dressing

Those who are buying goods are requested to notice the new ad of Comstock & Pfluger's

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY—And buy your fine French candies at Barnes 67 First st

For the very best photographs go to Frank G. Abell, 167 and 169 First street Portland

S. M. needles all kinds just received at Barbey's, 32 Yamhill street

Peter Wilhelm reigns supreme at the Gem in Astoria. Call and see him

Central Market Resturant Ash and Second streets.

Tiptop meals at the Central Market Restaurant.

MISS WITHERELL'S BENEFIT

Miss Witherell must have been gratified by the very large [illegible] and appreciative audience which gathered at NewMarket Theater last night to her benefit It was an audience such as few amateurs would be able to call forth and the [illegible] showed that the beneficiary [illegible] have not been unnoticed nor undervalued At twenty minutes past eight the entertainment opened with an excellent overture by Prof. Bray's orchestra [illegible] of Henderson then read a prologue a new production from the pen [illegible] Whitean quite appropriate Miss Witherell as she walked gracefully and smilingly toward the footlights for her first number received a hearty greeting The [illegible] on the program [illegible] scene [illegible] It was evident that Miss Witherell had a correct conception of [illegible] the rare gift of expressing it with exquisite feeling and intelligence Her recitations [illegible] were as near the perfect idea as amateurs usually [illegible] The balance of her numbers was beautifully [illegible] We think that the scene from King Henry VIII with Col McCraken and the closet scene from Hamlet with Prof Henderson were bad selections as that [illegible] gave Miss Witherell a fitting opportunity to display her dramatic powers

The murder scene from Macbeth by Mrs D F Smith and Col McCraken was decidedly the finest performance of the evening For experienced professionals to present this the most powerful dramatic scene ever written in an acceptable manner is a great achievement For amateurs to do this is simply wonderful What praise then is not due to the two persons whose rendition of the scene was careful free from error full of fire without rant and in every respect thoroughly artistic?

The songs "Eva's Farewell" by Miss Lilli Gray "The Shadows Deepen on the Golden Walls" by Mr Van Beurden "La Zingarella" by Mrs Cruzan and "In Happy Moments" by Mr Kinross were well rendered Prof Henderson's reading of "Hamlet" in the closet scene was excellent

The epilogue by Miss Witherell closing with the words "Kind friends farewell" was a touching sympathetic production and was enhanced by a tableau of pretty little misses representing happiness

The scene from King Henry VIII was closed with ballet dancing by three misses bearing garlands, with which Queen Katharine is crowned and a bevy of fairies in the back ground Both scenes were beautiful

We would suggest to the managers of future entertainments on behalf of the large patient audiences who attended New Market at the last three that performances should begin promptly at the advertised hour and not thirty minutes after the house is seated

NEW BOOKS

The following list of new books has just been added to the Portland Library

Moths—Ouida's last.
Stroke of Diplomacy by Victor Cherbuliez
Rodman the Keeper Southern Sketches by Constance Fenimore Woolson
English Men of Letters
Geoffrey Chaucer by Adolphus W Ward
John Bunyan by James A Froude
Manliness of Christ, by Thomas Hughes Q C author of "Tom Brown's School Days."
France Since the First Empire by James McDonell. Edited by his wife
A Treatise on Hygiene and Public Health Edited by Albert H. Buck M D 2 vols

CONTENTS VOL. 1

Introduction Part I Individual Hygiene
Infant Hygiene by A Jacobi M D
Food and Drink by James Tyson M D
On Drinking Water and Public Water Supplies by Prof. William Ripley Nichols
Physical Exercise by A. Brayton Ball M D
Care of the Person by Arthur Van Harlingen M D
Part II Vol I. Habitations
Soil and Water, by William Ford A M M D
The Atmosphere by D F Lincoln M D
General Principles of Hospital Construction by Francis H Brown, M D

CONTENTS VOL. 2.

Part 1—Occupation.
Hygiene of Occupation by Roger S Tracy M D
Hygiene of Camps, by Charles Smart, M B C M
Hygiene of the Naval and Merchant Marine, by Thomas J Turner A A M D Ph D
Hygiene of Coal Mines by Henry C Sheafer
Hygiene of Metal Mines, by Rossiter W Raymond, D D
Part 2. vol 2 Public Health
Infant Mortality Vital Statistics, by Thomas B Curtis M. D
Adulteration of Food by Stephen P Sharples S B.
Public Nuisances by Roger S Tracy M D
Quarantine (with reference solely to sea port towns) S Oakley Vanderpool M.D, LL D
Inland Quarantine by S S Herrick, M D
Smallpox and Other Contagious Diseases 1 Smallpox 2 Scarlet Fever, 3 Measles 4 Whooping Cough Allan McLane Hamilton, M. D., and Bache W. E. Emmett. M D
Hygiene of Syphilis by F R Sturgis, M. D
Disinfectants by Elwyn Waller Ph D
Village Sanitary Associations by Roger S Tracy M. D
School Hygiene by D F Lincoln M D
General Index.

Presented to the Library Association of Portland by William Alvord Esq of San Francisco through the Hon Matthew P Deady

Grapes and Grape Vines of California, published under the auspices of the California State Viticultural Association Oleographed by Wm Harring from original Water Color Drawings by Miss Hannah Millard

BUSINESS NOTICES.

Isaac Barman is opening out a large stock of clothing and furnishing goods on the corner of Front and Morrison

Messrs Al Sterritt and Henry Prang have formed a co partnership, and will open at the old and popular stand No. 124 First street to morrow (Wednesday) evening

Every buyer of dry goods notions, clothing and boots and shoes should read the mammoth advertisement of Mellis Bros & Co No 120 First street, on the 2d page of to day's OREGONIAN When you visit their immense store, be sure to look for the sign reading "Mellis Bros & Co" *All others are imitations.*

The Oregon Furniture Company corner First and Yamhill streets, availing itself of the great lumber resources of this state and using the best machinery, offer a better class of furniture than has ever been imported into Oregon, at greatly reduced prices The company makes a specialty of the carpet business in all its branches, and have the latest designs of every variety made

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS

DEEDS.

Alfred Goodnough and wife to L & T Nicolai April 1 1880 91½x130 ft of Perkins tract in A. N King claim—$900

C Hawthorne and W F Allen and wives to Silas B Story April 2 1880 blk 92 Stephens add —$800

A K Colburn and wife to H D McGuire April 1 1880 lot 4 blk 184 E Portland—$450

Samuel S Douglass and wife to John H Bartholf April 2, 1880 lots 1 2 3 and 4 blk 37 Couch's add —$3500

William Frazier and Frank Bode and wives and George M Long to Agnes E Bodley April 3 1880 lots 3 and 4 blk 277 Aiken's add to E Portland— $1

P P Bodley and wife to E. Quackenbush April 5 1880 lots 3 and 4 blk 277 Aiken's add to E Portland—$600

RELEASE.

Jacob Hoover to Frank Dekum mortgage dated Dec 18 1876, S ½ blk K, city—$4000

Mary Ann Herrall to S S Douglass and wife mortgage of Dec 21 1877 lots 1 and 2 blk 3 Couch's add—$1000

J C. Braly to same same date lots 3 and 4 blk 37 Couch's add—$2500

Xarifa J Failing to same mortgage dated April 1 1878, lots 3 and 4 blk 37 Couch's add—$400

A lady teacher of a Sunday school commended one of her pupils as a nice little Christian who said her prayers beautifully but sadly needed Madame Rachel's Enamel Bloom to make her perfect This is a warning to all to care for their complexions in time What avails the grace of God if the skin is rough? For sale by J. A. Child Druggist corner of Second and Morrison streets

Passing the corner of Second and Morrison streets the crowds of people assembled attracted our attention On [illegible] we were informed the [illegible] 5 cent dress goods sold by Woodward McQuiston & Bradshaw

All our old friends bring us [illegible] and [illegible] old and new [illegible] Oregon [illegible] Ger[illegible] simply a flattering testimonial [illegible] and [illegible] mellorating [illegible] to [illegible] prove [illegible] Ask [illegible] your druggist [illegible]

Everybody [illegible] the Post Office Store [illegible] be amused [illegible] the times [illegible] cents [illegible]

All [illegible] Baby [illegible] Yamhill [illegible]

The leading [illegible] north of San Francisco—D W Prentice & Co Portland

Woodward McQuiston & Bradshaw are selling Corsets at 50 cents worth $1

Baby Carriages $1 00 per week at Wheeler Bros 149 First street.

No Chinamen employed at the Central Market Restaurant.

Central Market Restaurant—best in the city

OBSEQUIES OF FRANCIS CONNOR

Beautiful Services at the First Unitarian Church—Funeral Discourse by Emma Hardinge Britten—Imposing Cortege.

The funeral services of Commodore Francis Connor of the Oregon steamship line took place at the First Unitarian church of San Francisco on Sunday March 28th at 2 P M

The remains enclosed in a heavy casket were brought in and deposited in front of the pulpit The [illegible] of the steamship Oregon in full uniform [illegible] the casket and pall bearers [illegible] a fragrant [illegible] emblems and wreaths including a ship composed of flowers

Rev Dr McKenzie the officiating clergyman read [illegible] the choir [illegible] Then Mrs Emma Hardinge Britten [illegible] the pulpit at the head of the casket offered a most earnest [illegible] and [illegible] and strength [illegible]

EXCELLENT FUNERAL PASSAGE

While seeking a [illegible] bring the [illegible] higher spheres of progressive life She traced the [illegible] services of the deceased on all [illegible] years and [illegible] experience and [illegible] but no mortal [illegible] offered or been [illegible] faith in the immortality of the soul claiming a future existence in spirit life as a sure sequence of the beautiful material world [illegible] every stone [illegible] with [illegible] enduring sermon teaching [illegible] Father for his children [illegible] giving [illegible] a wealth of feeling and expression which drew tears from many present

The choir sang "There is a Land of Pure Delight" and Rev Dr McKenzie read some poetry written in memoriam After Mrs Merriner Campbell and Mr Benj Clark assisted by the choir had sung "Rock of Ages" the pastor pronounced the benediction Three thousand people were in the church and [illegible] numbers unable to get in passed through the aisles when offered an opportunity to view the remains A long line of carriages over four blocks in length proceeded to the Odd Fellows cemetery [illegible] Peter Donahue Capt Charles Goodall Joseph G Eastland A W [illegible] pall bearers [illegible] and eight steamship [illegible] as pall bearers

[illegible] of our coast has lost an accomplished seaman and the community a good man

NEW MACADAM

The following is a description of a style of macadam much used on the streets of Oakland Cal Arrangements have been made to lay some of it in this city

The grading shall include sidewalks and be to the official width height and line before the macadamizing is placed on the roadway the ground must be compact and smooth The macadamizing shall be with hard gray or blue trap rock and no other material shall be added or used except such as will serve to cement or pack the broken stones The screened crushed rock may be used for top dressing The stones shall be broken for the bottom course from four to six inches in size and placed so as to cover the ground uniformly of the middle course so that it can pass through a three inch ring and for the surface of the street so that it can pass through a two inch ring and the top dressing shall be screened crushed rock—no sand shall be used in the macadamizing except on the gutters—the paving of the gutters shall be with large flat stones firmly laid by hand, to be when laid on the upper surface side not smaller than would make four pieces to the square foot Then they shall be covered with fine sand and well rammed down The macadamizing shall be laid to a depth of eight inches of broken stones at the crown and of six inches at the gutters decreasing uniformly from the crown to the gutters The roadway shall then be well watered and rolled down with a roller of not less than four ton weight. The crown shall be on roadway 30 to 35 feet in width, eight inches above—44 feet roadways ten inches above curb and gutters at least seven inches below top of the curb The curbs shall be of sound redwood lumber, free from sap three inches thick twelve inches wide, and well set and securely spiked with 40 penny nails to 4 by 4 redwood stakes, placed at intervals not over ten feet apart and at least two feet in length Each culvert shall have an outside width of 34 inches and an inside depth of ten inches in the clear the tie plank shall be of two inch Oregon lumber well spiked and covered with three inch Oregon plank to the width of six feet well spiked with 60-penny spikes —the sides shall be of two inch redwood plank and the bottom boards one inch thick shall be nailed to 3 by 4 redwood joist four feet apart. The cross walks shall be of 3 by 12 inch Oregon lumber to width of four feet well spiked to 4 by 6 redwood sills four feet apart with 60 penny spikes.

HOTEL ARRIVALS

ST CHARLES

H Lyman F Grove
A Delschneider and wife McMinnville
C Partree, S F
E F Fisher Millers
Mrs A W Compton Montana
Mrs Corno and child Astoria
R B Cochran Eugene
N Baird Antelope
P McGregor Antelope
G E Tyszkiewig, Sachel ore Island
Capt al C Wilkinson Forest Grove

F Botefuhr & wf S F
Mrs Rohr McMinnville
J G Smith Vancouver
L W Fried Hubbard
O Stephens Montana
J W Anderson Tacoma
J Y Ostrander Olympia
J Borsp Olympia
E W Osborn Eugene
G C Litchfield and wife, Salem
A J Millor Winlock, W T
W Zell Gardiner
P Penhalon, Fair Oaks
J Chenoweth Oakland

CLARENDON

Mrs Nellie Morrison Albany
D Chalmers city
W A Wells Corvallis
Mrs J L Hallett Dilley
Col N H Gates Dalles
K Shutz Camp Watson
M Dustin Canyon City
G B Washburner Junction
Miss Omes Eugene
J Hobson, Astoria
Mrs Neil Eagle Cliff
W Gatton St Johns

F Covilland Dalles
G Baun Canyon City
Hon D L McArthur Dalles
A Hinman F Grove
N Collins Collins Landg
J Fulton Dalles
Miss M Kilkelly, Ireland
H F Stratton Eugene
Lulu Dunn Eugene
Capt T W Symons U S A
C H Gerrill S F
Mrs Hume Eagle Cliff

THE ESMOND,
FIRST CLASS IN ALL RESPECTS
H Brenner Prop'r.
Will be opened on or about the
1st OF MAY 1880.
The dining room will be supplied with the best in the market Brick hotel elevator and other modern improvements

Woodward, McQuiston & Bradshaw are selling a job lot of Embroideries at half price

Go to the Post Office store and get a Silver Brick filled with French candies

Fifteen Puzzle in candy at Barnes

Spring Opening

WEDNESDAY
AND
THURSDAY
March 31st and April 1st.

The public are cordially invited to attend.

P. E. BRIGHAM
No 103 First St., next Ladd & Tilton's Bank

No 102 OREGONIAN" Building,
Cor Front and Stark Streets, Portland.
BELL TELEPHONE connected with office. P O Box 444.

I TAKE pleasure in saying to the public that I will give prompt attention to all orders from both city and country for making views of residences, business houses public buildings landscape views steamboats, fine stock and especially interior work showing parlor views fine displays of merchandise in [illegible] and steamboat machinery etc I claim that my special artist Mr Wintzen has no superior on the coast—save Mr Watkins of San Francisco in whose employ he was for over six years and desire to devote his entire time to that class of work for the next few months. Your patronage respectfully solicited. I G Davidson Photographer, First and Yamhill streets Portland

HENRICHSEN & GREENBERG,
JEWELERS,
149 FIRST STREET,
PORTLAND OREGON

U S CIRCUIT COURT DOCKET

Next Monday morning April 12 the regular April Term of the United States Circuit Court for the District of Oregon will convene, at which time the docket will be read The calendar is larger than ever before known in this court there being 46 ejectment suits [illegible] actions at law and [illegible] in equity Total [illegible] cases The following comprises the calendar

SUITS AT LAW

United States vs Savage—[illegible] bond of Iagen [illegible]
[illegible]
United States vs [illegible] M Holman [illegible]
[illegible]
United States vs [illegible] Times E [illegible]
United States [illegible]
United States vs W [illegible]
[illegible]
United States vs J Shephard
United States vs J I Walker
Suits have been commenced against [illegible] Collector of Customs by the following Chinese [illegible]
Kwong Tai Kee [illegible] Wing [illegible] Hing Chung & Co Wong [illegible] Hing Chung Wang Wan [illegible] Wo Hing Chung, King [illegible] Wong Chong Wing, Wong Sing [illegible] Chung [illegible] Kee [illegible] Wong Wo [illegible] Kine
The Willamette Falls [illegible] Kittridge
H C [illegible] vs Wells Fargo & Co
United States vs A F Cat
F Harper vs [illegible]
[illegible] the Oregon [illegible] Railroad Co
[illegible] Sayles vs O & C Railroad Co
A [illegible] Pershin [illegible] vs H H Lime
Teng Dick Chung Co vs J [illegible] Kelly
Joseph [illegible] Morgan vs Oregon Furniture Manufacturing Co
[illegible] vs J A Stratton—In equity
[illegible] vs J L Barnard
Same vs same
Same vs J B Saylor
M E Tack vs [illegible]
Bliss [illegible] administrator vs A [illegible] et al

EJECTMENT

H H [illegible] has commenced [illegible] in ejectment against the following defendants

Wm C Dunbner W J Dunbar John Bear Geo Wolf F Timmerman Wm G Webster H Labree G B Golden Wm Fample John Bear F Mack A [illegible] and John Juniper J Ernest Josiah Hacker W F Hill Daniel Kronaburg W R Noble C A Tower C B Golden Catherine Fogle G Stant Wm Lind Andrew Hasburg John Kenyon John Christenson G Webster C B Golden, A Ralston A F Smith Wm Eckhardt Frank Lingurn Rudrick Meng J J Cawil [illegible] Wm Worden David Young Jonathan Osborn et al Geo Webster [illegible] Martin J M [illegible] Daniel Campbell L M Noble W Webster [illegible] Raymond J C [illegible] Gay [illegible] Hirst Hans Reel George Davis George Bool A [illegible] and J Blair et al Hirtburg and Thomas Hirst

James H McBride vs The Oregon Real Estate Company—substituted for William Levins
D Cahan vs E Bar [illegible] and A B Webdell
R [illegible] Jane Springs vs J B [illegible]
W J Sullivan vs John Savage
Thomas Clark vs C E Christman

IN EQUITY

The Northwestern Life Insurance Co vs Jeremiah Elliot et al
United States vs W C Griswold
United States vs Thompson et al
United States vs W C Griswold et al
J P O Lownsdale assignee vs C W Carter and C M Carter
J B Stephens vs Cragie Sharp
B F Bonham vs Wm J Sullivan
The Pacific Rolling Mills Co vs the U S & G R R Co et al
John Nightingale and S G Elliott vs the O & C R R Co and O C R R Co
The Oregon & Washington Trust & Investment Co vs C W Shaw et al
Coos Bay Wagon Road Co vs Charles Crocker
Wm H Gest vs Packwood & Carter
Walter Bros vs Phil Metcham et al
George W Travers et al are plaintiffs in suits against the following defendants Margaret Gratton, O Dewitt Geo F Tribou A Arpin A Brooks et al P G Baker and C A Moffett.
W J Sullivan is plaintiff in suits against the following persons Benj Harding Marion county N Haas and Myers Bilyeu et al

THE COURTS.

U S CIRCUIT COURT—DEADY J

MONDAY April 5 1880

United States vs W C Griswold—motion for injunction allowed

Kilbourn vs Kwong Tai—defendant allowed ten days in which to answer or plead

United States vs W C Griswold and Hill Durham & Thompson—defendants allowed ten days in which to answer

Court adjourned until Wednesday, April 7 at 10 A M

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—BELLINGER J

Humason vs Cardwell—motion to dismiss denied

E kins vs Elkins—motion to strike out denied demurrer overruled A lowed until Thursday in which to reply

Trutch vs Bunnell et al—motion to strike out parts of the answer allowed except as to one allegation

O C R R Co vs Holladay—motion for leave to amend complaint allowed allowed until to-morrow in which to file amended complaint

O Keane et al vs Melvin et al—argued and submitted

Gammon et al vs Thell—judgment

COUNTY COURT KILE J

LAW

George H Chance vs Betsey Farmer—order for venire for jury trial set for Friday April 9 at 10 A M

PROBATE

In the matter of the estate of John Rugo deceased—order for publication of notice of final settlement set for Monday May 10 1880

In the matter of the estate of George Coggan deceased—same order as above

In the matter of the estate of Josiah Failing deceased—order approving semi annual account of executors.

In the matter of the estate of B F Smith deceased—order for publication of notice of final account for Monday May 10 1880

In the matter of the estate of Christiana E Hamilton deceased—C W Burrage Sylvester Pennoyer and J W Grant appointed appraisers

In the matter of the estate of P W Davis deceased—order for sale of real estate

STIMULATE THE FALLING HAIR.

If your hair is thinning out remember that underneath the bare scalp there exists the germs for another growth which requires a stimulant to bring it through the epidermis and produce luxurious tresses Apply the Oriental Tonic often using the hairbrush vigorously in order to excite the absorbing pores so that they may receive it and its effects will prove beneficial The experience of all those using the Tonic is that it not only strengthens the hair but also increases it In warm climates where ladies in advertently have recourse to deleterious oils it will be found superior to any other article to dress the hair, imparting to it lustre elasticity and beauty

ALL HAIL, GOOD NEWS! Let the thunder roll and disclose the fact that J. Kohn is still in the field, determined to give opposition a lively run which will send them up salt river next trip Attention! I have opened 200 cases of the choicest stock of clothing, furnishing goods, hats, and all the latest novelties for gentlemen's wear, and we are now ready and cordially invite the public to call and inspect our immense stock which is pronounced by all who have seen it to be the finest and most superior stock of goods ever imported to this market, and we guarantee our numerous patrons that OUR PRICES WILL BE LOWER THAN EVER and we will not be undersold by any house in the city Again we invite you all to THE LEADING HOUSE OF PORTLAND J KOHN'S Clothing Palace First and Morrison streets

NOTICE.

In consequence of the high rates [illegible] of [illegible] we are compelled to ADVANCE THE PRICES of all

Harness and Saddlery

J B CONGLE & CO
JOHN CLARK
J I CRONIN
SHERLOCK
W H WATKINDS
PENNETT & HARDY
WEI [illegible] & CHRISTENSEN
Portland, Or Ma[illegible] 1880 m [illegible] 1wlm

REMOVAL.

THE INDEPENDENT STEAMBOAT COMPANY have removed their office and the landing of their Steamers City of Salem and Ohio from Pacific dock to Commercial wharf, foot of Morrison street.

J L BARNARD & CO
Portland Agents.
Portland, April 1880
L E SCOTT
President.
a3d1m

The Two Thirds Rule.

From the Memphis Avalanche (Dem)

In 1844 Douglas had a majority of the convention for fifty seven ballots The two thirds rule defeated him split the democratic party and four years of bloody war followed Twenty years have elapsed since the two [illegible] killed Douglas During the time the democratic party has [illegible] looking over the top fence in the government pasture where the republicans could be [illegible] the two thirds rule

Frog [illegible] copies the following ep[illegible] Except [illegible] for several days the [illegible] he was with [illegible]

[illegible] are too many [illegible] make the Baptist [illegible] people

[illegible] of Luzern Blocks [illegible] Cleveland [illegible] at 1 cents [illegible] corner Front and Alder

A. L. FRANCIS,
TUNER AND REGULATOR OF PIANOS & ORGANS
All [illegible] leading Musical Instruments.
[illegible] orders at Morse's or Bartsch's
[illegible] 126 Sixth Cor [illegible] St

MORROW'S SHOES

[illegible] Morrow's Shoes Ladies ask in your shoe store for Morrow's Shoes They are the best fitting and of the latest style

FINNEN'S HAVANA CIGAR STORE

First and Alder street The largest and best selected stock of cigars in the city, consisting New York Key West and Imported Havanas. Call and be convinced that you can get a better article for a less price than at any other store in the city Sole Agency for the Celebrated Kerbs and Spiess New York Cigars

AUGUST FLOWER

The immense sale and great popularity of Green's August Flower in all towns and villages in the civilized world has caused many imitators to adopt as their names expecting to reap a harvest for their own at the expense of the afflicted. This medicine was introduced in 1868 and for the cure of Dyspepsia and Liver Complaint with their effects such as Sour Stomach Costiveness Sick Stomach Sick Headache Indigestion Palpitation of the Heart Vertigo etc etc *it never has failed to our knowledge.* Three doses will relieve any case of Dyspepsia Two million bottles sold last year Price 75 cents. Sample 10 cents

GREEN'S ALMANAC AND DIARY ALMANAC the most expensive free Almanac ever published sent free on receipt of two cent stamp G. G. GREEN
Woodbury N J [illegible]

PORTLAND
CITY HOMESTEAD.

THE LAND IN THIS ENTERPRISE LIES adjoining the city and is only from ten to fifteen minutes walk from the court house and a less distance than that from one of the best public schools in the city It is divided into

One Thousand and Twenty-Four Lots,

Fifty by one hundred feet in size with streets sixty feet wide Two hundred of these lots will be reserved for those who desire to improve and build this summer and fall These lots will be sold on the same liberal terms that are offered in the Homestead proper

Price.

All lots will be sold for $100 each payable in installments of $5 per month or the small sum of fifty cents per day No interest will be charged and a good and sufficient Bond for Deed will be given upon the payment of the first installment of $5 and a Warranty Deed upon receipt of last installment both without expense to purchaser

Appreciation of Values.

By reference to *The Oregonian* of Feb 15th it will be found that city property has advanced twenty five per cent during the past year As there has been no excitement the rise is wholly attributable to the increasing immigration and the growing confidence inspired by our numerous railroad enterprises and the development of our many natural resources that have hitherto slumbered for lack of energetic men to develop them

It is True,

That of all real estate investments the homestead plan is the best and safest as all who invest are interested in making the whole property more valuable To illustrate suppose A builds a house on his lot and B owns a lot adjoining B gets the benefit of A's improvement while A is not injured thereby This philosophy will apply to the entire property

We have donated a lot to each of the principal churches for church purposes

In addition to the above two lots are set apart for public school purposes

Division.

The division of this property will take place when the lots are all sold or in any event not later than the

28th February, 1881,

at the Mechanics Pavilion commencing at 10 o clock A M public notice of which will be given by publication in two principal journals in the State

It will be made in the manner decided upon by a majority of the purchasers in the Homestead Parties interested may appoint proxies to act for them if they desire to do so Parties who do not attend at the time of the division either in person or by proxy will be bound by the plan settled upon by the majority of those who do so attend

It is suggested by the purchasers that division might be made by placing the number of each lot and block in a wheel or box and the name of each party interested in the homestead in another —then a name will be drawn from one and a number from the other and the lot so drawn deeded to the person whose name is so drawn when all payments are made

All but the first installment must be paid at the banking house of Ladd & Tilton in the city of Portland

Persons from a Distance

Desiring a share may forward $5 00 to the General Manager and a bond will be immediately forwarded

Money may be forwarded by registered letter money order or Wells Fargo & Co's Express at my risk

For further particulars apply to
J. M. RICE, General Manager
Portland Or
Or to HAIGHT & McLAUGHLIN
52 Morrison street

Certificate.

I certify that I am the owner of the lands in the Portland City Homestead—that the title thereto is perfect being a U S patent—and I authorize J M Rice to sell said property on the foregoing plan
[illegible] P A MARQUAM

J L BARNARD [illegible] J [illegible] ROBERTS

J. L BARNARD & CO.
Dealers in
Wool Grain, Flour & Produce.
STORAGE, BALING AND GRADING
WOOL, HIDES & [illegible]
Received and Sold on Commission
AGENTS FOR
Thurston Coal Co, Buena Vista Pottery, and Double Glazed Stone Sewer Pipe
[illegible]
[illegible] CITY OF SALEM [illegible] OHIO [illegible] CITY OF QUINCY [illegible] WEST [illegible]

WOOL TWINE,
SORBY, BURGON & BALL
AND WARD & PAYNES
SHEEP SHEARS
In quantities to suit
FOSTER & ROBERTSON,
Cor. Front and Stark Streets, Portland

DRY GOODS.

GRAND DISPLAY
AT THE
White House
OUR
Spring Importations!
DIRECT FROM NEW YORK
Are now complete and our styles pronounced
The Handsomest in the City,
AND
Our Prices the Most Reasonable
NEW SILKS,
Brocaded, Figured, Black and Colored
NEW
Bl'k Satin de Lyon.
NEW
Fancy Dress Goods,
Elegant Designs.
NEW
MILLINERY GOODS,
NEW
TRIMMINGS.
NEW
Languedoc Laces [illegible] Fichus
NEW
Fancy Ribbons
FOR
SASHES and TIES.
NEW
Jouvin's Kid Gloves,
AND
NEW HOSIERY.
LEWIS & STRAUSS,
123 First street.

BARBED FENCE WIRE
CABLE LAID DOUBLE WIRE.
Four Point Steel Barbs!
THE BEST AND CHEAPEST FENCE KNOWN No other Fence equal to it Manufactured under license from holders of the original patents Put up on 100 lbs reels. Send for circulars
All kinds of WIRE (Iron, Steel and Galvanized) for BALING FENCING TELEGRAPH TELEPHONE etc etc
WIRE ROPE of all kinds in stock or manufactured to order
A. S. HALLIDIE,
WIRE MILLS & WIRE ROPE WORKS
6 CALIFORNIA ST SAN FRANCISCO

THOMPSON, DeHART & CO.,
PORTLAND OR
Agents for Oregon and Washington.
ALSO
Agents for the Celebrated
DETROIT EMERY WHEEL CO.
EVERY WHEEL WARRANTED.
feb4d3m is

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.
UMATILLA,
Forwarding & Commission
MERCHANTS,
Agents Oregon Railway & Navigation Co
DEALERS IN
Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries
Hardware and General Merchandise
Mark goods
Care J R F
[illegible] JOHN R FOSTER & CO

REOPENED
THE COSMOPOLITAN SALOON.
Cor. First and Alder sts.
J. S. HUGHES, Prop'r.
FINE WINES LIQUORS AND CIGARS
Mixed Drinks a Specialty

CLOSSET BROS.
Dealers in Coffee & Spices,
SECOND ST BET A AND B,
Will keep always on hand the best Green Roasted and Ground Coffee of all kinds Also all kinds of Spices etc A share of trade solicited. m20d1m

DRY GOODS MILLINERY, ETC.

GRAND OPENING
OF
Millinery
AND
Fancy
DRY GOODS.
We shall open, on next
FRIDAY & SATURDAY.
April 2d and 3d,
OUR
SPRING STOCK
OF
FANCY DRY GOODS
AND
MILLINERY
In greater variety than in any previous season, and at satisfactory prices.
Purchasing direct from Eastern manufacturers, manufacturer's agents and importers, we are enabled to offer this season great inducements to all buyers, and invite inspection by the trade, both
Wholesale & Retail
Of our present extensive and complete stock.
[illegible]
First and Taylor sts.

THE "GEM"
OR
"Fifteen" Puzzle!
At 25 Cents, Retail.
Trade supplied by
J. K. GILL & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS,
93 FIRST ST.
PORTLAND OREGON

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING.

Direct Importation.
We have now in stock the Most
ELEGANT
AND
NOBBY
SPRING CLOTHING
Ever seen in Oregon, comprising all the
LATEST NOVELTIES
Of the Season.
NEW DESIGNS
IN
NECKWEAR
AND
COLORED SOCKS
Buying from first hands enables us to give extra inducements in price.
FISHEL & ROBERTS,
Cor. First and Alder sts.

GREAT SALE!
THE ASSIGNEE FOR
COMSTOCK &
PFLUGER,
In order to pay the indebtedness of said firm, will sel
The Entire Stock for the Next Thirty Days a
20 per ct. Less than Cost
All those who have the CASH to pay for goods can find
BETTER BARGAINS
IN
DRY GOODS
AT
Comstock & Pfluger's
Than have been offered before for Years in this city.
Remember, all goods must be closed out in thirty days from this date.
THE MIDDLE STORE,
In Centennial Block, 169 and 171 Second St., bet. Morrison and Yamhill.

I WANT WORK!
Cabinet and Joiner Work.
Furniture Repaired. Free Delivery.
D. D. BRIGGS,
125 FIFTH, CORNER WASHINGTON.

MR. ISADOR GUMBERT
Most respectfully informs the public of Portland and vicinity that he has opened
AT 172 FIRST STREET,
Lately occupied by Mellis Bros. as the I. X. L., a full and well selected stock of
CROCKERY, GLASS AND PLATED WARE,
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
ALSO,
Baby Carriages, Bird Cages, Croquet Sets, Brackets, etc.
The public is respectfully invited to call and examine my stock and prices. Goods marked in plain figures, and ONE PRICE TO ALL.
ISADOR GUMBERT, 172 First St.
Store formerly I. X. L. Mellis Bros. & Co.

JEWELRY, AMERICAN WATCHES,
BAROMETERS, DIAMONDS,
SOLID SILVER AND
PLATED WARE.
AT
J. VAN BEURDEN'S,
No. 107 FIRST STREET, Two Doors South from Ladd's Bank.

1880. SPRING. 1880.
To-Day we will commence to open
The First Shipment
OF
SPRING STOCK
Further invoices will be received by every steamer in April. Our lines will be more complete this season than ever before, and we will offer
INDUCEMENTS SECOND TO NONE.
An inspection is respectfully asked.
OLDS & KING.
147 Third St., bet. Morrison and Alder.

Now Open with New Stock and Fresh Ornaments.
JAPANESE ART REPOSITORY.
WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED A LARGE SHIPMENT OF JAPANESE WORKS OF ART, ORNAMENTS and Decorative objects and have now on hand a far handsomer selection than ever before seen here
MARSH & CO 167 Second st., near Morrison.

I HAVE ARRIVED!
And I am now opening out the finest and best selected stock of Clothing and Gent's Furnishing Goods ever brought to the city of Portland My motto is One Price and no deviation
ISAAC BARMAN.
Corner of Front and Morrison Streets.

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING APRIL 6 1880

The New Casabianca.

FIRST VERSE.

The fireman stood on the boiler deck
The boiler glowing red
A fifteen puzzle in his hand
Distraction in his head

SECOND VERSE.

Soon came a burst of thunder sound—
The fireman—where was he?
Ask of the blocks that far around
With fragments strewed the sea

THE NORTHWEST.

Western Oregon

The left hand of Charles Holman of McMinnville was crushed by a maul last week

Oregon Presbytery of the Cumberland Presbyterian church meet at Gervais Marion county on Thursday April 8th at 7 o clock

On Thursday last Miles Barrister a farmer living near Dayton suffered the fracture of a leg which was caught in the gearing of his wagon as he was driving along a sidling road

St James parish McMinnville has chosen the following named persons vestrymen for the ensuing year Dr H V V Johnson J H Turner David H Turner H C Manee S F Harding, C Simon and Geo Willis

The degree of F R S (Fellow of the Royal Society) the highest scientific attainment in Great Britain and one rarely bestowed upon a foreigner was conferred upon Dr L J Rowland, late superintendent of public instruction in Oregon while in London

Winter grain throughout the valley is alive and doing as well as could be expected under the circumstances and there is a great increase of acreage over any former year Seeding for the spring crop is well along and with reasonably good weather will soon be finished

Yamhill *Reporter*, 2d inst The mail carrier between North Yamhill and Tillamook reports that during the last storm eight feet of snow fell upon the mountain road between those two points This in addition to the foot or two of snow which already laid there makes it a cool matter of considerable depth if you hear us

Following are the ' Blue Ribbon ' candidates for the city offices of Eugene City Councilmen, J E Holt T W Shelton Presley Comegys marshal J E Attebery treasurer, L M Davis They are opposed by the following ticket nominated by a mass meeting of citizens For council Wm Edris, J M. Sloan and A V Peters treasurer, J S Luckey, recorder, H C. Humphrey marshal, J J Walton Sr

Southern Oregon.

A road is to be opened over the Cottonwood pass.

Mr. Fred Flood, who recently gave up the associate editorship, is, so the *Plaindealer* reports, going to take editoral charge of the Jacksonville *Times*

Hank Glifford, a teamster of Roseburg, was crushed beneath the wheels of a truck a few days ago. The injuries resulting are painful, but not necessarily fatal.

It is probable that the Reno wagon road which connects Southern Oregon with northern terminus in California of the P & O R R., will be put in good condition this spring and summer.

The people of Linkville and vicinity have contributed $42 to the Irish relief fund. In proportion, Southern Oregon has done more in this cause than any other section of the Pacific coast

Jacksonville *Times:* The recent storms have furnished enough water to enable many of the miners, who had commenced cleaning up, to resume ground sluicing. So far the inclement weather has been a benefit.

Andrew Hart and a Mr. McCann of Camp Bidwell, were robbed of $307 last week. The robbers were secreted under the bed which the men jointly occupied, and when they were asleep took the coin from beneath their pillows.

A Mr. Johnson, aged about fifty years, died rather suddenly at Silver creek, Josephine county, recently. His partner had left him apparently well a short time previously, and when he returned Johnson was lying on the floor of their cabin, lifeless

Hein Deniff, of Farmer's Flat, a mining camp three miles west of Jacksonville, was killed last week while working at a dirt bank. A small section of earth fell about twenty-five feet, striking him on the back of the neck, death shortly following.

A considerable amount of sorghum syrup was manufactured in Southern Oregon last year, and the prospects are that much more will be put upon this market next fall. Sorghum grows to perfection here and the syrup is almost equal to the best quality imported

Roseburg *Plaindealer* (republican) The largest precinct meeting ever held in Roseburg, was that of the democratic primaries last Saturday, at which time 126 votes were cast. It is observed that *all* those old democrats who affiliated with the independents are again back working with and for their old party.

Jacksonville paper: Farmers are again delayed in their work by the inclement weather, which permits of no progress in farming The season is so far advanced that no great amount of sowing can be done to advantage hereafter. Late spring rains can ensure a fair crop, however, as a considerable area of grain has already been put in.

A gentleman from Chewaucan reports that farmers are at work stirring the loam and others are making preparations to commence Stock can find enough feed on the fresh range to subsist on until spring has further advanced. The horse disease which was reported so prevalent some time ago, is again among the horses of that valley. All efforts to check it have proved futile.

John Thilin, while excavating in the vicinity of Norway P. O., in Coos county, a few days ago, discovered the skeleton of an Indian The skull was large and entire the teeth were all sound, the wisdom teeth just coming through the bone A rib was found pierced by a flint arrow head with a piece of the point broken off An old two-edged sword of ancient patern and made entirely of iron was found sticking point downward at the crown of the skull. Who? When?

Eastern Washington.

A burglar stole $15 from the house of C W Colby, last week.

The Walla Walla *Statesman* appears daily now instead of weekly It is well filled and looks like success.

There are now 14,830 tons of freight on Snake river, and 18,000 tons more on the W W & C. R. R. left over from last year waiting for the river to rise so that it can be transported to Portland

Walla Walla *Daily Statesman* There are more stock buyers in this city and vicinity than was ever before known They appear to be pouring in from all points with the intention of purchasing horses, cattle and sheep Of the latter many thousand are wanted, but as wool will most certainly command a very high figure this year holders are not over anxious to sell

SUGGESTIONS TO HOOD RIVER VISITORS.

HOOD RIVER March 29, 1880

Parties proposing to take unto themselves a vacation this summer are beginning to lay their plans as to where and how such vacation shall be spent. To those intending to visit Hood river a little attention to these notes will save them a good deal of trouble and vexation 1st. It must be remembered that the steamboat landing is a mile or more from any house 2d There will be no team or conveyance of any kind at the landing (unless by accident) without being ordered 3d Parties should order teams at least two or three days in advance so as to have no failures There will be ample room for all that desire to come. Many of the farmers have added extra rooms to their houses to accommodate boarders. Board and lodging can be had from $6 to $8 per week, board alone, $5 Our accommodating P M. has kindly offered to answer any inquiries to the best of his ability and any order for conveyances will be promptly attended to

The old Walker trail to Mt Hood will be re-opened this spring which will make it only a short day's ride to the snow line. This trail leads through a country abounding in game, such as elk bear, deer grouse, trout &c and to persons that wish to try a rough-and-tumble in the mountains or to try their lungs on old Hood this trip offers inducements that cannot be found in any other direction Berries in great abundance and many varieties are on every hand Experienced guides good horses and camp out fits can be procured at a reasonable expense Provisions suitable for such a trip can be procured here.

HOOD RIVER.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial

MONDAY EVENING April

SAN FRANCISCO April 5 —Silver 99¾ buying Sterling exchange on London bankers 60 days 49 5 16 Sterling exchange on London documentary 49 & 6

NEW YORK April 5 —Silver bullion 1000 fine per fine ounce 14 s

Sterling exchange prime bankers long $4 86 short $4 89 good commercial from 1 to ½c lower, documentary 2 to 1½c lower

U S Bonds—5s of 81 103⅛ 4½s 109 4s 1[illegible]

Closed—5s 103 4½s 109⅛ 4s 10[illegible]

LONDON April 5 —Consols 96 5 16 money [illegible] account

Silver, English standard per fine ounce [illegible]

U S Bonds—5s of 81 105 4½s 11[illegible] 4s 1[illegible]

LONDON April —Consols 98 5 16 4s 10[illegible] 112½ Erie 46[illegible]

NEW YORK, April 5 —Money on governments strong Western Union 106 Erie 4[illegible]

The wires bring news of a very dull wheat market in San Francisco with better feeling at [illegible] advance of 1 to [illegible] cents at Chicago while New York is steady The English markets are generally unchanged the tendency being downward A decline of 1s per quarter is noticed on wheat in Mark Lane The local market shows no appreciable change though were offerings sufficient a weaker feeling at home would doubtless [illegible] develop However the receipts are falling off and [illegible] more in the way of direct shipments is likely [illegible] done this season unless something unforeseen should occur to materially advance prices [illegible] which case four or five cargoes might yet be drawn [illegible] as it is believed that a considerable surplus above the needs for local consumption is still held in the interior

The wool trade is slow so far as actual transactions are concerned with no change in [illegible] either at home or in the markets abroad [illegible] were o choice held at 35c per lb and the range is down to 30c for fair to good with a corresponding reduction for inferior grades

Oats are still firm and the tendency is upward with 50 cents a bushel paid for choice lots and 46@47½c for good feed Other products generally in fair demand at last quotations

NEW YORK FREIGHTS AND MARKETS

SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN

NEW YORK April 5 —There has not been much if any improvement to note in the freight market via Cape Horn although inquiries from shippers who have been doing business with steamers are more liberal Otherwise the market is dull and ships load slowly

Markets show a little improvement in some departments.

Breadstuffs were buoyant at to-day's opening and a fair business was done in wheat at an improvement of 1½c, but at the close a considerable part of the early advance was lost and the market closed dull

Barley—Moderate demand and easier
Provisions—Dull and neglected
Rio Coffee—Less active and ¼ lower
Refined Sugar—Quiet but firm
Teas—Unchanged
Hides—Rather quiet and steady
Hops—Quiet and steady

Gold and Stock Company's Reports

SAN FRANCISCO April 5

Receipts—9000 qr sks flour 6600 ctls wheat 9500 ctls oats 422 sks potatoes 7000 doz eggs

Butter—Cala demoralized 19@20c

Eggs—Cala, weak at 15c

Salmon—Columbia river standard brands the market is very dead and nominal probably quoted at $1 30@1 25 eastern inquiry at $1 20 here

Apples—Pippins bxs good $1 25 rambos bxs, $1@1 20 extra choice all kinds scarce and firm at $2@2 50

Wheat—The market is very dead and nominal and probably quoted at $1 80@190 for fair to best offerings of gilt edge very scarce and held for $1 95 and upwards, there is no demand for Europe

Oats—Feed, air to choice plentiful and easy at $1 20@1 80 choice scarce Humboldt heavy clean milling held at $1 5[illegible]½

CHICAGO MARKET

CHICAGO, April 5

Wheat—$1 14⅜ for May
Pork—$10 62½ for May

NEW YORK MARKET

NEW YORK April 5

Wheat—Unsettled at $1 30@1 37
Flour—Dull
Pork—Active and higher
Lard—Active and higher
Coffee—Quiet and firmly held at 15@16c
Refined Sugars—Dull and easy at 7⅞c to 9¾c.
Tea—Quiet, but firmly held
Hides—Quiet.
Leather—Active and firm
Petroleum—Dull
Paints—Quiet and steady
Iron—All inactive
Lard—Dull
Tin Plate—Dull and prices favor buyers
Hops—Quiet, but steady
Wool—Fall, 24@35c burry, 18@22c spring 33@40c burry 20@22c pulled 40@50c

PHILADELPHIA WOOL MARKET

PHILADELPHIA April 5

Wool—Firm but steady at 65c

Beerbohm

LONDON April 5 —Floating cargoes wheat steady maize firm; cargoes on passage quiet but steady Wheat in Mark Lane is per quarter cheaper English country markets the turn easier French country markets quiet farmers' deliveries of wheat during the week, 20 000a25,000 quarters, Liverpool wheat on spot steady

SAN FRANCISCO MARKETS.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN]

SAN FRANCISCO April 5 —Wheat weak and lower No 1 $ 87½@1 92½, No 2 $1 80@1 84.

Barley—Quiet and firm feed 80@87½c brewing 87½a97½ chevalier for export $1 50a1 75 coast $1a1 25

Oats—Good and choice $1 25a1 45; ordinary $1 10a1 20; surprise $1 50a1 60

Corn—High and in fair movement; large yellow $1 17½, small round, $1 20 white $1 20a1 25

Hay—$8@13

Potatoes—Old, 25a60c. new, $1 50@2

Wool—Southern free, 30@35c burry 27½a32½

The New York Stock Market.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN]

NEW YORK. April 5 —The stock market is very unsettled and irregular Elevated railroad shares are depressed heavily, while some stocks notably Pacific Mail are buoyant, closing stronger all round Canada Southern is weak, on rumors regarded as having been started by Gould who has been short of stock Elevated stocks were weak on a decision of the supreme court practically awarding damages to Dr Caro owning property along the line Western railroads show heavy gains in traffic and earnings.

San Francisco Wool and Hide Market

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN]

SAN FRANCISCO April 5.—Wool—Southern 2 ½@22½c for burry, and 30@35c for free

Hides and skins—Market active prices tend upward Local dealers pay cash rates for dry hides of usual selection at 20c culls one third less

Chicago Wheat Market

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN]

CHICAGO, Apr l 5 —Wheat active firm and higher advanced 1@2c $1 13 for cash $1 13 for April $1 14⅛ for May

Produce Receipts

Produce receipts at Portland for the 24 hours ending at noon to day

Six bdls of and 6 dry hides also 138 green hides, 24 ca f skins 1 bdl and 32 deer skins 11 dls pelts 289 q sks and 215 hf sks flour 2001 sks wheat 1 hf bbl and 48 bxs dried apples, 1 bx dried plums 99 sks oats 1 bdl sheep skins 15 bdls furs 200 sks oat meal 30 cases linseed oil 181 hams 18 cans tallow, 52 bxs eggs 37 sides bacon 2 sks potatoes 8 coops chickens, 15[illegible] sks bran 3 bxs butter 18 bxs mdse 12 cases coffee 1 chest tea 25 bxs fish 43 bales hay 8 kegs lard 55 bales straw

Receipts at Celilo

Per Faxon

For Portland

For Allen & Lewis—80 hf sks flour
For Dusenbery Bros.—290 h sks flour
For Hawley—116 sks wheat
For Hawley—12[illegible] sks wheat
For Hawley—10[illegible] sks wheat

For Astoria

For McMoore—743 sks wheat

Exports to Puget Sound

Per Emma Hayward

Port Townsend—1 case oil 1 box mdse

Shipping Intelligence.

The bark Glamis will load wheat in the morning

The Ladstock has finished loading at Pacific dock

The Madre starts loading wheat this morning at Pacific dock She will be finished about Thursday

[BY TELEGRAPH]

QUEENSTOWN Apr 1—Arrived—Sh Indiana San Francisco On the 4th—Arrived—Bark Herbert Black Portland

HULL April 1 —Arrived—Br sh Broderick Castle San Francisco

LIVERPOOL April 2—Arrived—Br sh Duncan Coupland hence Dec 1th

CROOK HAVEN April 3 —Off—Sh Three Brothers San Francisco

Spoken—March 1[illegible] lat 1[illegible] lon 31 W Nort Eldenside

VICTORIA April 4—Arrived—sh Pa[illegible] San Francisco Bol bk Don Nich las at Fran sc

PHILADELPHIA April [illegible] —Sailed—Sh Red Cloud San Francisco

DUBLIN March 23 —Arrived—Br bk [illegible] Queenstown

CAPE TOWN March [illegible] —Arrived—Ger bk B[illegible] San Francisco

Spoken—Feb 1[illegible] at [illegible] W Br sh Parkfield San Fran sc [illegible] Queenstown

SAN FRANCISCO April [illegible] —Arrived—Br sh [illegible] Iredale Tahiti schr James [illegible] Bay sh St Stephen [illegible] W H Meyer Honolulu Marzatla

Sailed—Sh Topgallant Port Blakely sh Commodore Cork Br sh Reciprocity Cora Br sh Homewood Sydney via Burrard Inlet bk Henry Buck Nanaimo [illegible] Ounalaska Br sh Rock Terrace Havre bktn Forest Queen Honolulu bk n Webfoot Portland schr Grey Hound Tahiti schr Frithiof Nicolaisk schr Daisy Rowe Ounalaska schr Lee Mose Coquille river

9.30 A M —Weather continues showery warm wind light south

Coming in—S[illegible] ry of the Seas New York schr Premier Coos Bay

ASTORIA April 5 —10 [illegible] A M —Trustee in tow of Ocklahama arrived down at 4 1 M yesterday Rival in tow of Wonder arrived at 9 A M to day Wind northeast clear

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE

San Francisco April

MORNING BOARD

110 Mexican [illegible] 100 New York
[illegible] Leviathan
[illegible] Bent n
110 Jack [illegible]
450 Imperial
[illegible]

SUICIDE

A distinguished [illegible] man with a strong [illegible] committed suicide yet [illegible] of the damned with dyspepsia [illegible] bottle of DR [illegible] ENGLISH DANDELION LIVER AND DYSPEPSIA PILLS will give relief and if persisted in cure [illegible] worst case of this distressing trouble This pill cures sour [illegible] liver biliousness [illegible] constipation foul breath sick [illegible] pain in side and back [illegible] pimples from the face regulates the bowels is sugar coated and guaranteed purely vegetable It acts directly on the coating of the stomach and on the liver is suited to any climate wet or dry weather Beware of imitations genuine has cut of [illegible] on outside wrapper Price 50 cents Sold by all druggists Hodge Davis & Co Portland wholesale agents

How to Save Money

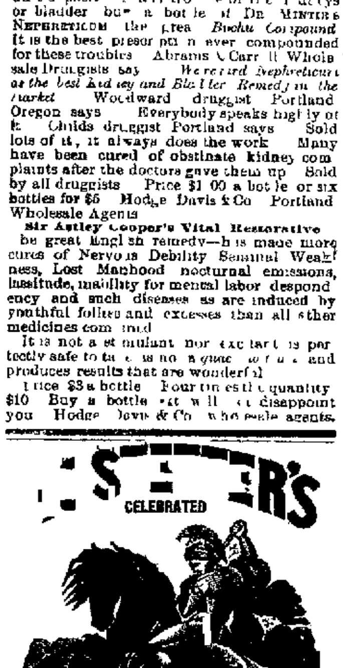
Instead of going to a [illegible] if you have Bright's Disease Diabetes pain in back and loins smarting inflammation calculi, brick dust deposit [illegible] of the kidneys or bladder buy a bottle of DR MINTIE'S NEPHRETICUM the great *Buchu Compound* It is the best prescription ever compounded for these troubles Abrams & Carroll Wholesale Druggists say *We regard Nephreticum as the best Kidney and Bladder Remedy in the market* Woodward druggist Portland Oregon says Everybody speaks highly of it Childs druggist Portland says Sold lots of it, it always does the work Many have been cured of obstinate kidney complaints after the doctors gave them up Sold by all druggists Price $1 00 a bottle or six bottles for $5 Hodge Davis & Co Portland Wholesale Agents

Sir Astley Cooper's Vital Restorative

The great English remedy—his made more cures of Nervous Debility Seminal Weakness, Lost Manhood nocturnal emissions, lassitude, inability for mental labor despondency and such diseases as are induced by youthful follies and excesses than all other medicines combined

It is not a stimulant nor excitant is perfectly safe to take [illegible] and produces results that are wonderful

Price $3 a bottle Four times the quantity $10 Buy a bottle [illegible] disappoint you Hodge Davis & Co wholesale agents.



The Bitters invariably remedy yellowness of the complexion and whites of the eyes pains in the right side and under the right shoulder blade furred tongue high colored urine nausea vertigo dyspepsia constipation heaviness of the head mental despondency, and every other manifestation or accompaniment of a disordered condition of the liver The stomach bowels and kidneys also experience their regulating and tonic influence

For sale by all Druggists and Dealers generally

Established 1837

SHINDLER & CHADBOURNE,

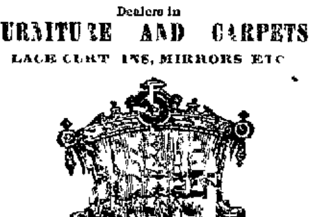
Manufacturers of

FURNITURE,

Dealers in

FURNITURE AND CARPETS

LACE CURTAINS, MIRRORS ETC



166 First and 167 Front Streets
PORTLAND OR

M'CORMICK BROS.

JOB PRINTERS

91 SECOND STREET.

CHEAPEST IN THE CITY

HOLLY SCROLL SAWS.

[illegible]

A Good Watch for $14

Send [illegible] for a [illegible] Watch guaranteed a good time piece.

W FRIEDLANDER
New York Price Store.

m18-1m

ZAN BROTHERS,
Manufacturers of
Brooms and Wooden Ware
And Importers of
WILLOW WARE.
Nos. 14 and 14 North Front Street.

45 Years Before the Public.

THE GENUINE

DR. C. McLANE'S

CELEBRATED

LIVER PILLS,

FOR THE CURE OF

Hepatitis or Liver Complaint

[illegible]

Symptoms of a Diseased Liver

PAIN in the right side, under the edge of the ribs increases on pressure sometimes the pain is in the left side the patient is rarely able to lie on the left side sometimes the pain is felt under the shoulder blade, and it frequently extends to the top of the shoulder and is sometimes mistaken for rheumatism in the arm The stomach is affected with loss of appetite and sickness the bowels in general are costive, sometimes alternative with lax the head is troubled with pain accompanied with a dull heavy sensation in the back part There is generally a considerable loss of memory accompanied with a painful sensation of having left undone something which ought to have been done A slight dry cough is sometimes an attendant The patient complains of weariness and debility he is easily startled his feet are cold or burning, and he complains of a prickly sensation of the skin his spirits are low, and although he is satisfied that exercise would be beneficial to him, yet he can scarcely summon up fortitude enough to try it In fact he distrusts every remedy Several of the above symptoms attend the disease but cases have occurred where few of them existed yet examination of the body, after death has shown the LIVER to have been extensively deranged

AGUE AND FEVER

DR C McLANE'S LIVER PILLS, IN CASES OF AGUE AND FEVER when taken with Quinine are productive of the most happy results No better cathartic can be used preparatory to, or after taking Quinine We would advise all who are afflicted with this disease to give them a FAIR TRIAL

For all bilious derangements, and as a simple purgative they are unequaled

BEWARE OF IMITATIONS

The genuine are never sugar coated

Every box has a red wax seal on the lid, with the impression DR McLANE'S LIVER PILLS

The genuine McLANE'S LIVER PILLS bear the signatures of C McLANE and FLEMING BROS on the wrappers

Insist upon having the genuine DR C McLANE'S LIVER PILLS prepared by Fleming Bros of Pittsburgh, Pa the market being full of imitations of the name *McLane*, spelled differently but same pronunciation

j7

HODGE DAVIS & CO.,
Wholesale Agents Portland.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

HOLTON HOUSE RESTAURANT.

The Only First Class Restaurant in the City

Meals a la Carte

BREAKFAST BILL OF FARE.

Mackerel boiled or broiled	10c	Pork chops	15c
Salmon bellies	15c	Veal Cutlets plain or breaded	15c
Codfish stewed	10c	Bacon and Liver	15c
Codfish stewed in cream	15c	Sausage	10c
Codfish balls	10c	Fried or stewed Tripe	10c
Fresh fish in season	10c	Brains fried or stewed	10c
Sirloin steak	25c	Kidneys broiled or stew	10c
Rump	15c	Ham and 2 Eggs	25c
Sirloin steak & Onions	25	2 Eggs boiled or fried	10c
Beefsteak Spanish sauce	15c	2 Eggs Shirred	10c
Tenderloin steak	30c	Eggs omelette plain or Spanish	10c
Tenderloin steak with Mushrooms	50c	German Pancake	15c
Porterhouse steak	35c	Oat Meal Mush and Milk	10c
Porterhouse steak with Mushrooms	60c	Buckwheat cakes	10c
Family Porterhouse	50c	Flannel cakes	10c
Mutton chops	15c	Waffles	25c
Lamb	15c	Cup of Coffee Tea or Chocolate each	10c
Lamb chops, with Mushrooms Oysters or Green Peas	25c	Pot of Tea or Coffee	15c
		Oysters in every style	25c
		Eastern oysters	50c

Bread Butter and Potatoes served with Meats without extra charge.

Table de Hote Dinner from 5 to 7 P M. 50c.

f17dtf

SOLS RESTAURANT,

CENTRAL MARKET BUILDING,

The Place to

GET THE BEST FOR THE LEAST MONEY.

Dinner Bill of Fare Changed Daily

BILL OF FARE

	cts		cts.
German Pan Cake	15	Mackerel boiled	10
Oat Meal Mush & Milk	1[illegible]	[illegible]	10
Corn Meal Mush & Milk	1[illegible]	[illegible]	10
Beef Steak	1[illegible]	[illegible] Pigs [illegible]	10
Rib Steak	1[illegible]	Fresh Fish in season	10
Sirloin Steak	1[illegible]	Coffee Tea Chocolate [illegible]	5
Tenderloin Steak	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Porterhouse Steak	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Family [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	15	[illegible] Cakes	[illegible]
Mutton Chops [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] Cakes	0
[illegible]	1[illegible]	Pudding of any kind	5
Veal Cutlet	1[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	OYSTERS	
[illegible]	10	Raw	[illegible]
[illegible]	10	Fry	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	Stewed	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	Fancy Roast	[illegible]
Mackerel broiled	[illegible]		

IMPORTED WINES

SAUTERNES CHAMBERTINE CHAMPAGNES

At Reasonable Rates

IMPORTED AND DOMESTIC CIGARS

Constantly [illegible]

Private Rooms for Families [illegible] Dinner Parties supplied at short notice

Central Market Restaurant.

CORNER SECOND AND ASH STREETS [illegible]

[illegible]

GLOBE HOTEL

Front and C Sts

[illegible]

Board per week	$4 00
[illegible] Lodging per week	[illegible]
[illegible]	1 50
Meals [illegible] Lodging	[illegible]

THE OXFORD,

80 First St, on Corbitt's New Block
MRS WALLER & SON (late of Oak st)

Oysters in every style 25 cents per [illegible] Meals to order Fresh Eastern Oysters

RICHMOND HOUSE.

Corner of Second and C Sts Portland,
NEW HOUSE—NEW FURNITURE

Board and Lodging per day	$1 00
per week	$5 00 to 6 00

Meals 25 cts Suits of Rooms for families Free Coach to and from the house

J P McFEELY Propr

GROCERIES.

[illegible]

EVERYBODY

To do their trading at the

CENTRAL MARKET GROCERY STORE,

Stalls 4, 5, 6 and 7

ABSOLUTELY

[illegible]

Just received an invoice of

NEW ROYAL HAMS

The BEST Ham in the market

We guarantee all of our goods to be of standard [illegible] and all first class and deliver them to any part of the city

REMEMBER THE PLACE

Central Market Stalls 4, 5, 6 and 7

W H MARSHALL & CO.

Sturgeon Ravigotte,
Salmon Ravigotte,
Cabinet Herring Marinee,
Stettin Fried Herring,
Sea Bass Roulade, Tartar Sauce,
Filet de Sole, " "
Salmon Belly " "
Paragon COOKED Herring,
Smoked Halibut
New Holland Herring, in kegs.
$2 each
Yankee Herring,
Yarmouth Bloaters,
Stuffed Oil Mangoes,
Sea Moss Farine
Turkish Preserved Roses,
Green Turtle Soup,
Terrapin "
Guava Jelly,
Fruits in Brandy or Juice,
Pearce's Soda Biscuit,
Pearce's Milk "
Pearce's Graham Biscuit

Just Received and for Sale

AT THE

RED FRONT

167 FIRST ST.,

Between Morrison and Yamhill.

O. F. SITES & CO.

NEW SUGAR-CURED HAMS, 12½c per lb

E WEEKS A. H. MORGAN

WEEKS & MORGAN

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

GROCERY, PROVISION AND FEED STORE,

249 and 251 Front Street, bet Main and Madison

T. O'CONNOR,

Dealer in

Groceries & Produce

SHIP STORES,

Garden and Grass Seeds, Foreign and Domestic Fruits

Has reopened at the old stand,

Corner of Front and Washington streets,

And will be glad to see all his old customers and the public general

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

J DILL DuBOIS W B KING

DuBOIS & KING,

Wholesale Grocers,

Shipping and Commission MERCHANTS,

113 AND 114 FRONT ST., PORTLAND,
416 BATTERY ST SAN FRANCISCO

Special attention given to the sale of Wool Grain Flour and Produce in Portland and San Francisco

JAMES H. KOONTZ,

Umatilla, Oregon,

FORWARDING & COMMISSION MERCHANT.

RATES REDUCED.

A large FIRE PROOF WAREHOUSE for storage

Also dealer in

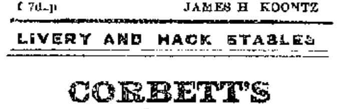
DRY GOODS CLOTHING, GROCERIES, Hardware and GENERAL MERCHANDISE

(Established in 18[illegible]8)

Mark Goods care J H K [illegible]
f7d-p JAMES H KOONTZ

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES

CORBETT'S



Livery, Hack & Feed Stables

SECOND AND TAYLOR STS

Reasonable Charges for Hire and Boarding Hack Orders Promptly Attended to Day or Night

WOODWARD & MAGOON Prop'rs

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY

GENERAL

Forwarding & Commission

FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED AND Delivered with Dispatch [illegible] and Furniture moved

ORDERS FOR [illegible] PROMPTLY AT [illegible] to Day or Night

Office—S W Cor Second and Stark Sts Mark [illegible]

CITY STABLES

AND

Carriage Repository

(Formerly Acker's)

Of Holcomb Bros & Co.,

Importers Manufacturers and Dealers in all kinds of

BUGGIES CARRIAGES PHAETONS, HACKS HARNESS, Etc

From the Manufactories of Hooker & Co and Brewster & Caffrey

A full line of the above goods always on hand and for sale at

The City Stables, 106 Second Street

Where we shall keep on livery and for Sale fine

Driving, Saddle and Work Horses,

Together with the Most Stylish and Best Riding Vehicles of all kinds

Particular attention paid to board ng horses

G W. LEIHY, Manager

"THE BOSS" PUZZLE.

MYSTIC 15

SOLITAIRE GAME OF FIFTEEN.

1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12
13	14	15	

SLIDING NUMBER PUZZLE

MAGIC 16!

Price, 10 Cents.

WM. BECK & SON.

MACNEALE & URBAN SAFES.

DuBOIS & KING,

Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory

113 and 114 Front St, Portland, Oregon

BUFFALO SCALES AND TRUCKS,

Tucker's Alarm Tills

f7 R N WILLIAMS Traveling Agent.

Great Reduction

IN PRICE

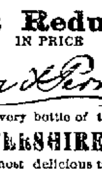
Lea & Perrins

Signature is on every bottle of the GENUINE

WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE.

It imparts the most delicious taste and zest to

SOUPS
GRAVIES
FISH
HOT & COLD
JOINTS
GAME &c.



EXTRACT of a LETTER from a MEDICAL GENTLEMAN at Madras to his brother at WORCESTER May, 1851

"Tell LEA & PERRINS that their Sauce is highly esteemed in India and is in my opinion the most palatable as well as the most wholesome [illegible] that is made

Sold and used throughout the world

TRAVELLERS AND TOURISTS FIND GREAT BENEFIT IN HAVING A BOTTLE WITH THEM

JOHN DUNCAN'S SONS,

Agents for

LEA & PERRINS,

26 College Place and 1 Union square, New York

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RAILROAD LANDS.

LIBERAL TERMS!
LOW PRICES!
LONG TIME!
LOW INTEREST;

The Oregon and California and Oregon Central Railroad Companies

Offer their Lands for sale upon the following liberal terms: One tenth of the price in cash; interest on the balance at the rate of seven per cent one year after sale and each following year one-tenth of the principal and interest on the balance at the rate of seven per cent per annum. Both principal and interest payable in U S Currency

Ten per cent. will be deducted of the purchase price in case of cash payment.

Address letters and applications for land

P SCHULZE,
Land Agent O & C R R.,
Portland, Oregon.

NORTH GERMAN LLOYD'S S CO

Emigrant Through Tickets from Germany, England, France, Denmark, Sweden and Norway to Portland, Oregon

RATES OF PASSAGE

From Bremen	$ 96 00
From Southampton and stations in the south of England	96 00
From Havre	96 00
From Copenhagen Malmoe, Gothenburg, Christiana Christiansund and Stockholm	101 00
From Stavanger and Bergen	103 00
From Drontheim	106 00

Cabin Passage Rates moderate. Round Trip Tickets, both in Cabin and steerage at reduced rates For particulars apply to P Schulze Agent, Portland O Railroad Building Room No 10

NEW WORK. Recent important discovery and most [illegible] of [illegible] Masonic emblems on the foundations of Cleopatra's Needle in Egypt. Graphically illustrated with colored plates. Rare chance for agents. Send for prospectus, new illustrated catalogue, and terms. REDDING & CO., Masonic Publishers, 731 Broadway New York.

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J T Fowler [illegible] | L Cohn Tillamook
J W Graham Graham's Ferry | L [illegible] Turners
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Grand Ronde | G Wright & Co Union
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J F [illegible] | L Davis W Chehalem
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Washington Territory

[illegible]

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FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

THE OREGON RAILWAY AND NAVIGATION COMPANY and PACIFIC COAST STEAMSHIP COMPANY will dispatch every five days, for the above port one of their new A1 Iron Steamships viz

OREGON,
GEO W ELDER
STATE OF CALIFORNIA

SAILING DAYS—Feb 8 13 18, 23 28
March 4, 9 14 19 24, 29
April 3

Leaving Portland at 8 A M

THROUGH TICKETS sold to all the principal Cities in the United States and Canada.

For particulars for Passage and Freight apply to GEO W WEIDLER Steamship Agt O R & N Co Ash and Front [illegible]

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For Shoalwater Bay, Gray's Harbor, Port Townsend Seattle, Victoria and Nanaimo,

TUESDAY MARCH 23 AT 8 A M

THE COAST [illegible] STEAMER

ALEX DUNCAN.

[illegible] Commander
F M BARTHOLOMEW [illegible] Agent
Z J HATCH Portland Agent

Office on Pacific Dock foot of Salmon St f10

FOR

NANAIMO FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.

CARRYING U S MAILS

THE STEAMSHIP

CALIFORNIA

CHAS THORN ..... Commander

Will leave PORTLAND for the above ports on

MONDAY APRIL 5th 1880

At [illegible] o clock [illegible] M

For Freight or Passage apply to

ED C HUGHES Purser

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Railway and Navigation Company.

COLUMBIA RIVER DIVISION.

PASSENGER SCHEDULE

Beginning April 1 1880

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND

FOR DALLES—Daily (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.

FOR UMATILLA, WALLULA AND WALLA WALLA—Daily (except Sunday) at 5 A. M.

FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—Daily (except Sunday) at 6 A. M.

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M

FOR ASTORIA—Daily (except Sunday,) at 6 A.M

For Cathlamet, Bay View, Skamockaway and Brookfield—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 A.M.

For Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.

WILLAMETTE RIVER DIVISION;

STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Central Wharf between Washington and Alder streets as follows

FOR DAYTON—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 7 A. M.

FOR SALEM, ALBANY, CORVALLIS, and intermediate points—Monday Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 6 A. M

For Lightering and Towing of Vessels Between Portland and Astoria apply at the office of the Company near corner of Front and Ash sts.

GEO J AINSWORTH, Steamboat agent.

INDEPENDENT STEAMBOAT CO.

STEAMER

CITY OF SALEM

U B SCOTT Capt......GASSENDI COX, Purser

Will leave Portland at 6 A M.

For Oregon City, Butteville, Champoeg, Fairfield, Wheatland Lincoln, Salem Independence, Fairview, Buena Vista Eola, Springhill, Enterprise, Albany, Corvallis, And all intermediate landings on the Willamette river

ON SUNDAYS AND WEDNESDAYS,
Returning
TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS.

Landing—Commercial Dock, foot of Morrison street, apidtf U B SCOTT Pres't

THE ELEGANT STEAMER

CITY OF QUINCY

W.S BUCHANAN, Capt. R.S. OAKLEY Purser

Is receiving Freight and Passengers especially, for Oregon City Butteville, Champoeg Dayton Lafayette Amity McMinnville and all points on the Railroad

Leaves foot of Morrison St. at 7 A. M. on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

Returning, Leaves Dayton at 8 A. M on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

No detention at the flouring mills at Oregon City Arriving at Portland at 2 P M

BUCHANAN BROS Agents.

Vancouver Transportation Co.

The New and Elegant steamer

LURLINE, JAS T GRAY, Master

WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET daily Sunday excepted at 3:30 P M.

Returning leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.

For freight or passage apply on board.

Towing done between 10:00 A. M. and 2 P M.

WHITTAKER'S

HAMS! HAMS!

SUGAR-CURED HAMS.

THEIR WELL-KNOWN DELICIOUS TENDERness and flavor is secured by their old fashioned SLOW-CURING and SMOKING PROCESS.

DON'T BE IMPOSED UPON

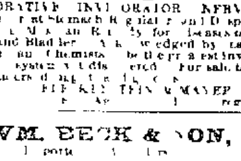
By cheaper brands with which we cannot compete in price Our Hams give satisfaction every time and are 60 per cent. cheaper when quality is considered than many Hams offered you by some grocers who sell cheaper goods without reputation so as to make a larger profit.

We are in receipt of Whittaker's Celebrated Hams by every steamer and will sell them to the trade in lots to suit at the price of ordinary Hams.

D J MALARKEY & CO.
No 10 & 12 Front Street.

BAJA CALIFORNIA

DAMIANA BITTERS.



RESTORATIVE INVIGORATOR NERVINE. The great Stomach Regulator and Dyspepsia Cure [illegible] Remedy for Diseases of the Kidney and Bladder [illegible] acknowledged by leading Physicians and Chemists to be the greatest invigorator [illegible] system [illegible] For sale by all [illegible] dealers [illegible]

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m6

WM. BECK & SON,

Importers [illegible]

GUNS, RIFLES & REVOLVERS,

Remington's Winchester's and Sharp's Sporting Rifles

Clabrough's Moore's Scott & Son's & Remington Shot Guns,

All at Reduced Prices

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Fine Cutlery

Fishing Tackle,

ARCHERY

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Headquarters for

Base Balls and Bats.

CORNER FRONT AND ALDER STREETS

H. T. HUDSON,

33 FIRST STREET,

Maker of Seals, Stencils

DIES RUBBER STAMPS.

Just added a large stock of GUNS

RAILROADS

Oregon & California R. R. &

To Take Effect Sunday, Sept. 28, 1879, at 12 o'clock Noon.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)
As follows

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	7:30 A. M.	Roseburg	[illegible]
Roseburg	5:00 A. M.	Portland	[illegible]

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	4:00 P. M.	Albany	[illegible]
Albany	5:30 A. M.	Portland	10:05 A. M.

FREIGHT TRAINS

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	6:15 A. M.	Junction	[illegible]
Junction	5:30 A. M.	Portland	[illegible]

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the California and Oregon Stage Company

Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East, at Company's Office,

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing.
PORTLAND.

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P M.

J BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Supt

E P ROGERS
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent

Northern Pacific Railroad

PACIFIC DIVISION.

KALAMA TO TACOMA.
AND
TACOMA TO WILKESON,
(Coal Mines.)

MAIN LINE TRAINS.

DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Kalama	11:20 A. M.	Tacoma	[illegible]
Tacoma	7:00 A. M.	Kalama	[illegible]

Puyallup Road Trains.

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Tacoma	6:45 A M	Wilkeson	[illegible]
Wilkeson	3:30 P M.	Tacoma	[illegible]

CONNECTIONS

At Tacoma with Pacific Mail Steamship Co for Victoria and San Francisco, and with Sound Steamers for Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia and all points on Puget Sound.

At Lake View with Stage for Steilacoom.

At Tenino with O & T R R. for Olympia.

At Kalama with O R N Co's Boats for Portland and all points on Columbia River

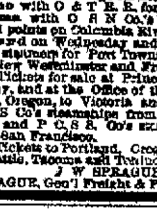
At Portland on Wednesday and Saturday [illegible] A. M. with steamer for Port Townsend, Victoria, Nanaimo New Westminster and Fraser River.

Through Tickets for sale at Principal Offices of the Company, and at the Office of the O R N Co in Portland, Oregon, to Victoria and Seattle, and via P M S S Co's steamships from Tacoma and O S S Co and P C S S. Co's steamships from Portland to San Francisco.

Through Tickets to Portland, Oregon, for sale at Victoria, Seattle, Tacoma and Tenino.

J W SPRAGUE Gen. Supt.

OTIS SPRAGUE, Gen'l Freight & Passenger Agt.



King of the Blood

Cures all Scrofulous affections and disorders resulting from Impurity of the blood It is needless to specify all, as the sufferer can usually perceive their cause, but *Salt Rheum, Pimples, Ulcers, Tumors, Goitre, Swellings, &c.*, are the most common, as well as many affections of the *Heart, Head, Liver and Stomach*.

SCROFULA.

Wonderful Cure of Blindness.

D RANSOM, SON & CO For the benefit of all troubled with Scrofula or Impure Blood in their systems, I hereby recommend King of the Blood. I have been troubled with Scrofula for the past ten years, which so affected my eyes that I was completely blind for six months. I was recommended to try King of the Blood, which has proved a great blessing to me, as it has completely cured me, and I cheerfully recommend it to all troubled as I have been

Yours truly,
MRS. S WEATHERLOW, Sardinia, N Y

$1,000

will be paid to any Public Hospital to be mutually agreed upon, for every certificate of this [illegible] we publish by us which is not genuine.

Its Ingredients.

To show our faith in the safety [illegible] excellence of the K B, upon proper personal application, who is satisfied that no imposition is intended, we will give the names of all its ingredients, by affidavit. The above offers were never made before by the proprietor of any other Family Medicine in the world.

Many testimonials further information, and full directions for using will be found in the pamphlet "Treatise on Diseases of the Blood," which each bottle is enclosed Price $1 per bottle containing 12 ounces, or 40 to 60 doses Sold by druggists. D RANSOM, SON & CO., Prop'rs, Buffalo, N.Y.

Wholesale Agents, HODGE, DAVIS & CO.

Proposals for Wood and Coal.

Headquarters Military Division of the Pacific and Department of California,
Office Chief Quartermaster.

Presidio of San Francisco March 26 1880.

SEALED PROPOSALS in TRIPLICATE, subject to the usual conditions will be received at this office and at the offices of the quartermasters of the following named posts until 12 o clock M. SAN FRANCISCO time on Wednesday, the [illegible] day of April, 1880 at which time and places they will be opened in the presence of bidders, for furnishing and delivering Military supplies during the fiscal year commencing July 1 1880 and ending June 30 1881 as follows Wood at Fort Bidwell Fort Gaston and San Diego Barracks, Cal. and wood and coal at Forts Halleck, and McDermit, Nev Also at the same time, AT THIS OFFICE ONLY for military supplies at the following named posts and places for the same period, viz Wood and coal at Benicia Arsenal and Benicia Barracks, and coal at Alcatraz Island, Angel Island Fort Point San Jose Fort Point, Presidio of San Francisco San Francisco Cal. and Winnemucca Nevada.

Proposals for either class of the supplies mentioned or for quantities less than the whole required will be received. The government reserves the right to reject any or all proposals A preference will be given to articles of domestic production blank proposals and printed circulars stating the kind and estimated quantities required at each post and giving full instructions as to the manner of bidding conditions to be observed by bidders, and terms of contract and payment will be furnished on application to this office or to the quartermasters at the various posts named

Envelopes containing proposals should be marked Proposals for wood (or coal) at——— and addressed to the undersigned or to the quartermasters of such of the posts above named as are to open bids.

R SAXTON
Deputy Q M General.

m26t1

ASSIGNEE'S SALE IN RE OREGON IRON Works bankrupts. In Bankruptcy By virtue of an order of the Honorable District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon made on the 26th day of February 1880 the undersigned, Assignee of the Oregon Iron Works a corporation bankrupt, will on Thursday, the 29th day of April 1880 at 10 o clock A M sell at public auction on the premises at Albina opposite Portland, Oregon the following described real and personal property belonging to said estate to wit That valuable property known as the "Oregon Iron Works" consisting of River Lots Nos. Sixteen (16), Seventeen (17) and Eighteen (18 situated in the town of Albina, Multnomah county Oregon, together with the wharves buildings fixed and movable machinery and tools pertaining thereto. The Iron Works are the most complete and best fitted up with first class machinery and conveniences of any north of San Francisco and contain a firstclass machine shop together with pattern shop [illegible] shop moulding room and storage [illegible] and a firstclass boiler shop newly built, with new machinery of the latest improvements The Works are fitted with machinery adapted to the turning out of light and very heavy work. The stock of patterns is very extensive and valuable The blacksmith shop is provided with a large steam hammer and every convenience [illegible] the buildings are well and substantially built [illegible] conveniently located on the river, with wharves connecting main buildings and [illegible] with the river These works have [illegible] for turning out machinery of all kinds [illegible] any shop north of San Francisco, as [illegible] large planer boring mill and machinery of large calibre, all set on solid masonry [illegible] a large assortment of bar iron and [illegible] boiler plate [illegible] rivets tube expanders [illegible] of all descriptions brass fittings [illegible] The above described property [illegible] sold as a whole [illegible] said sale is to be [illegible] free from all judgment [illegible] description of machinery [illegible] connected with the Works apply to [illegible] Auctioneers, No 42 First street, or [illegible] 111 First street Portland, Oregon. [illegible] WOODWARD Assignee O I W.

WM COLLIER A. CAMPBELL

UNION IRON WORKS,

GENERAL

Machinists & Iron Founders,

Cor Front and Main Sts., Portland.

Steam Engines and Boilers Grist and Saw Mill Turbine Water Wheels, Shafting Pulleys and Hangers, Pattern Making Blacksmithing and Repairing done promptly

The Daily Oregonian.

SUPPLEMENT

TUESDAY MORNING APRIL [illegible] 1880

This supplement is part of The Oregonian. Every person who buys the paper is entitled to it in its complete form.

A JUDICIAL SCANDAL.

Severe Charges against Judge Silent of the Arizona Supreme Court

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

WASHINGTON, April [illegible]—Serious charges have been preferred by [illegible] against Judge Charles Silent, formerly of California, and now one of the associate justices of the supreme court of Arizona. The charges set forth in substance that Silent is an improper person to be continued in office as judge. That he is notoriously engaged in the business of buying, selling and bonding mines, within his judicial district, where mining litigation forms a prominent feature of the business of his court; that in these operations he is in partnership with Gen. J. C. Fremont, who has been and is solicitor to bond the Peck Mining Co.'s property situated in Judge Silent's judicial district, said property being in litigation before Silent, and that since a judgment has been rendered against said property in Silent's court, Fremont has made an offer to its San Francisco owners to buy it at an absurdly low price, accompanied with the offer that he, Fremont, will settle the litigation. It is further charged that Judge Silent is in receipt of three salaries, one of them being from the counties of Yavapai and Mohave, which were required to pay it by an act of the territorial legislature, which act as shown by the official journal was passed mainly through the efforts of Tom Fitch, of the law firm of Fitch & Churchill, and H. G. Bean, one of their intimate friends and clients—these lawyers having taken suits against the said Peck Mining company on contingent fee, their interest in the above named litigation being half of whatever amount might be recovered, and it is charged that this law firm for these reasons has exceptional and improper advantages before Judge Silent. The charges have been entertained by Attorney General Devens, and he has sent a copy of them to Judge Silent preparatory to making a thorough investigation in the event of their denial. Senators Booth, Farley, Jones and Sharon and Representatives Horace Davis, Page and Pacheco are unanimously of the opinion that Silent should be removed, as the truth of these charges is vouched for by well known gentlemen of the highest standing in San Francisco and elsewhere who assert that there is practically no security against blackmailing attacks on mining interests in Judge Silent's district while he continues to hold his present position.

It is said that in case Judge Silent be not removed by the administration upon these charges, the matter will be promptly brought before the house of representatives for impeachment proceedings, it being believed by the authors of the charges that, with the aid of the power of the house to compel persons to testify who are now said to be unwilling to volunteer testimony, not only these charges but many other suspicious or disgraceful things alleged to be matters of common notoriety in Arizona, can be abundantly proven.

THE EXODUS FROM DIXIE.

Representative Colored Men in Council—The Exodus Merely in its Infancy.

WASHINGTON, April 8.—To-night a colored exodus meeting was held in one of the rooms of the Corcoran building. It was attended by representatives of nearly all the southern states. Mr. Langsdale, of Indiana, was present. It seems that five thousand colored people have moved to Indiana, and the great majority are doing well. The purpose of the meeting to-night was to discuss the question generally. Representatives from the south are generally of the opinion that the exodus is yet in its infancy, and that there will be quite a stampede northward this summer. Ohio is looked upon as a favorable locality, and it is reported that all who have gone there have done well.

Partisan Villainy in Louisiana Shown Up.

The exodus committee examined G. J. Murrell (colored), ex-member of the Louisiana legislature, who told the old story of whipping, intimidation, etc., on the part of the whites toward the negroes. He predicted a tremendous exodus by the first of June from certain parts of Louisiana. The democrats carried his parish, so reported, by 2200 majority, but he believed that not over 330 votes were actually cast. One democratic leader remarked, in response to his proposition for a compromise, that there was more eloquence in a double-barreled shotgun than in twenty Ciceros.

Helping out the Exodus.

The American Colonization Society is giving free passage and support for six months to as many persons as possible within its means. It will send eighty to a hundred negroes to Liberia shortly. The secretary says that negroes despair of conquering the race prejudice in the south, and are anxious to emigrate to the north or Liberia, preferring our country on account of less cost.

RAILROAD TALK.

AN APPEAL FROM THE SOUTHERN PACIFIC.

Statement of the Causes of its Delay and of its Progress—Fair Promises.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

WASHINGTON, April 8.—The senate committee on railroads gave a hearing to-day to ex-Governor Brown of Tennessee, vice president of the Texas Pacific Railroad Co., in advocacy of the pending bill to extend the time for the completion of its roads. He informed the committee that the road will be completed to El Paso by the first of January, 1883, and when that point is reached the company will have constructed 822 miles of its main line and be operating a total of 1014 miles of railroad, for which it will not have received an acre of land or a dollar of money from the general government, although the government has the same privilege to regulate rates for transportation and the same right of priority of use of all portions of this road for military and postal purposes that the United States enjoys in regard to the Union Pacific and Central Pacific roads, which were liberally aided from the start. He pointed out that the remainder of the line via, 178 miles from El Paso to San Diego, is one portion to which the land grant attaches. The ten years fixed by congress for the completion of the road to San Diego will expire in May, 1882, but the company claims that inasmuch as it suspended operations only by reason of the panic of 1873 and the general consequences of that panic, and as it will have invested $50,000,000 of private capital in the enterprise before it reaches the land grant at El Paso, the justice of congress may be confidently invoked to authorize such an extension of time as will enable the company to complete its work with proper economy and without attempting to rush it through at extravagant cost.

An Equitable Plan of Relief.

A bill entitled an act to complete the Pacific railway system and for other purposes, reported to the house to-day by Chambers, proposes methods of railroad legislation, and aims to complete the roads mentioned and aid other projects of public improvement without entailing any tax upon the people or involving the government by the endorsement of railroad bonds. It proposes to restore to the government 106,500,000 acres of public lands heretofore granted to the Southern Pacific, the Northern Pacific and the Atlantic & Pacific railways, and upon their sale at an average of $2 per acre to realize $213,000,000 to be constituted a public improvement fund from which loans are to be made to these railroads upon certain prescribed conditions. Provision is made not to interfere with homestead entries and at the same time to deal with justice and equity with those companies who lost their legal claims to their land grants during the great financial crisis.

THE WHISKY TRADE

Argument of Distillers before the Senate Ways and Means Committee.

[SPECIAL TO OREGONIAN.]

WASHINGTON, March 8.—A hearing of distillers and rectifiers before the committee on ways and means was concluded to-day. [illegible] Woolner, a distiller of Peoria, opposed Carlisle's bill, which he said ought to be entitled "A bill to disturb the internal revenue, to give distillers of fine whiskies a bonus of 18¾ per cent. of tax and an additional inducement to defraud the government of another 18¾ per cent. of tax." He argued that under the present law the revenue from whisky was very closely collateral and the trade was prosperous, and that under the proposed bill distillers who had three years in which to pay the tax would pay a tax of twenty cents less per gallon than the men who paid tax immediately, and that this principle was contrary to all rules of trade. The result of the bill would be to abandon the system of cash down payments. A great damage, however, would be in the temptation to fraud. The trade needed no relief, and the best thing to be done was to let well enough alone.

These views were reinforced by W. E. Bush of Peoria, and T. G. McNamara of Cincinnati.

The bill was advocated by [illegible] and Henry S. Harris of Philadelphia. The latter said that he had lost $[illegible] ten years ago through consequence of the unexpected change of the law in 1869, forcing all goods out of bond on a given day. He had since organized his present company with a paid up capital of $1,000,000 and that was all gone.

AN IMPORTANT AND MANLY LETTER.

HON. JOHN M. THOMPSON ON THE RECENT INVESTIGATION

A Letter to a Citizen of Lane County, Reviewing the Misdeeds of the Last Administration and his Own Action in Relation Thereto

Hon. John M. Thompson of Lane, ex-speaker of the house of representatives of our legislative assembly, who has been nominated for re-election to the house, has written the following letter, which will be read with interest not only in his own county but in all parts of the state:

EUGENE CITY, Ogn., March 20, 18[illegible].

W. [illegible]—DEAR SIR: Yours of the [illegible] has been received. It was with [illegible] the kindly assurance it contains. In pursuing what I deemed the path of duty I endeavored to forget that I had any other or greater interest than such as I possessed in common with the great body of the people. Certainly it was with no view to personal advancement. I well understood that in exposing the misdeeds of the men who had held position so long and were looked upon by many as the leaders of the party, I should array against me the numerous band of retainers they had fed from the public funds, all who had shared in the spoils, all that class who make politics a profession, and who for the most part look with indifference upon the peculations of those in office, either because they actually share or hope to share the proceeds of like practices in the future. So far as personal resentment is concerned, these men, Grover and Chadwick, had never interfered with my aspirations that I know of. On the contrary they had shown a disposition to favor me whenever opportunity offered. I was then attorney in this county for the collection of the school and other educational funds. If I had consulted the promptings of my own feelings it would have been far more agreeable to me to have done them a favor rather than an ill turn. My feelings toward them now, with a single exception, savor of commiseration rather than of resentment. Of *this* I am certain, that neither ambition nor malice impelled me in the slightest.

I knew something of their wasteful methods and dishonest practices before I became a member of the legislature, but had little idea of their extent. When I learned of the numerous pretences upon which they had taken money from the public purse, in some instances dealing out two salaries with pay for extra services to one person, either of which would have been ample compensation for his full time, in others paying persons over thirty dollars per day in addition to expenses for time necessarily employed when only three dollars was their due, besides numerous other acts equally flagrant, I felt that indignation which every lover of justice must feel at the perpetration of a wrong.

When it became my duty to appoint committees of investigation it occurred to me that we had had shams and farces enough; that the people had been baited and blinded long enough with sham reforms and farcical investigations. I therefore took some pains to select men who, at least, would not be the tools of those whose acts it might become their duty to expose and censure. After their appointment I assisted and encouraged them in the performance of their duty, sharing their labors and their responsibility.

In order to raise as much prejudice as possible against the work of the committees and the prosecution of the charges made by them before the courts, the parties implicated claimed that these investigations were the work of the "Old Salem Clique." None who had ever associated with that organization knew anything of what was being done until the results became public. I counseled with no one, but endeavored to infuse into the members of these committees something of my own feelings and purposes. Neither Mr. Bush, Mr. Harding, nor Mr. Nesmith had the slightest idea that aught except a repetition of the old farces would be enacted. I had neither counselors nor prompters. I thought I knew what ought to be done and I endeavored to do it as quietly as possible, well knowing the pressure that would be brought to bear to stifle investigation as soon as it became known that the committees were in earnest. Whitewashing had been so universally the rule that the investigated rested easy under the impression that this custom would still be followed. Mr. Bush and his friends of course took sides with the committees, for among the many misdeeds charged to the old Salem clique, that of robbing the state was never included.

Two years ago on the canvass when charges of corruption and extravagance were made by my republican opponents against the democratic administration of our state affairs, I answered that if these charges were true it would be my purpose to expose and punish them. Did my democratic friends (?) who think I "have killed myself politically," vote for me under the impression that I was lying? And are they offended that I kept my word? Whether or not I "have killed myself politically," is of small consequence to me. I feel abundantly able to take care of myself. The little that I have had to do with public business has not advanced my pecuniary interests. It seems that of necessity every reform must have its martyrs, and I shall not think it hard if in this instance political martyrdom has fallen to my lot. I feel well assured that I have done the state some service. I did it understanding that but few would appreciate it, and that large numbers of my own party would censure me for it. Hence I feel no disappointment at the result. It is unfortunate for the people that there is so little to stimulate the ambitions to a faithful performance of duty. With those who seek personal advancement, and public men are usually of that class, the inducements are all in the opposite direction. Hence waste and corruption, notwithstanding all the outcry about reform, continue to increase. Human virtue is weak and needs all the supports that human aid can give. And when its practice brings censure and persecution instead of public approbation, ambition will turn its attention to intrigue and the thousand devious ways that the unprincipled can invent to advance their purposes. No man can safely attack a set of leeches (especially if they be of his own party) who have fastened themselves upon the public, as they are sure to attempt to "buffet or to buy" every one who shows a disposition to do his duty. If they can neither corrupt nor intimidate him, they spare no means, fair or foul, to effect his destruction in public esteem. If political parties are banded together on the same principle as highwaymen and freebooters, pledged to support each other right or wrong, with no higher purpose than to scramble for the privilege of saying who shall plunder the public, I was in the wrong. If it be their purpose to subserve the general good and secure honest government I was in the right. However this may be, there is one consolation: that when a man goes down under the weight of his own misdeeds, he falls like Lucifer to rise no more, but there is hope that he who in the performance of duty falls under the cloud of popular displeasure in time will step forth from its shadow all the brighter for a temporary obscurity.

I admit that I have coveted the honor of being useful to my country, but I have sought to attain it only through the practice of the virtues that deserve it. If I must lay my hand on my mouth and my mouth in the dust when the delinquencies of those my party have honored and trusted fall under my observation, I shall deem the station of a private citizen the post of honor and content myself with such attention to public affairs as comes within the duty of every citizen. I have neither regrets nor apologies to offer for my course. Nor shall I ever hold out my hand for fee or reward. I feel that my conduct deserves the approval of every right thinking man, certainly those who pay the taxes. They who consume them I well know would resent any check upon the facilities for reaching the public purse. There will be little hope of checking the tendency to extravagance, corruption and the useless multiplication of offices when it is understood that loyalty to the common good must result in political annihilation. While the desire of popular favor is not the highest motive that can actuate a man, yet it is one of the strongest supports to public virtue when virtuous deeds bring public honors. It is a support that no free people can safely dispense with, since a large part of mankind are only policy honest; that is as good as the laws and public sentiment compel them to be. Among those who seek and hold office this class largely predominates. The love of authority in most characters is an overpowering passion when once it possesses the mind. The possession of power but sharpens and intensifies it. Hence the temptation to rob the people with one hand in order to buy their favor with the other will rarely be withstood when justice and probity are no longer avenues to popular favor or turning at best an uncertain means of reaching official station. If those who enjoy the salaries and share the perquisites of office or who engage in the scramble for them are [illegible] [illegible] often the [illegible] party leaders and [illegible] their integrity to ebb away. It becomes [illegible] servile as to lick the hand [illegible] perhaps as well as they deserve. If they are [illegible] themselves [illegible] make debasing [illegible] at the feet of political leaders they deserve a master and the severer the lash with which he cracks the whip over them [illegible] are reduced to a single individual the better.

I have no fears but that the results will vindicate my [illegible] and when they are made apparent in the reduction of taxation [illegible] considerable part of the democratic party continue to adhere to and defend the state administration I shall be sorry for the results.

In the multiplicity of contradictory statements I am not surprised that the people are in doubt. But when time shall clear away the mists of deception and falsehood with which the delinquents and their hangers on have sought to envelope their deeds I am satisfied that few will venture to stand before the public and excuse or defend them.

But little will be recovered back since the greater part of their waste and corrupt extravagance was done under color of law. It is [illegible] with the disposition in the party to condone offenses of that kind in leaders a recovery extremely [illegible]. But whether anything be recovered or not the lesson will be just as salutary in the future to those who may be tempted to a similar course.

The people of this county know that in one thing I have been consistent, that is in my efforts to secure economy in public affairs. It will be remembered that when I took It is no sudden outbreak of zeal on my part charge of county affairs I found the county in debt near twelve thousand dollars. Speculators bought up county warrants at from 80 to 90 cents on the dollar. After my first year they were paid by the treasurer on presentation. While the rate of taxation was lessened, roads were improved and bridges built in extent beyond all that had previously been done from the first organization of the county. Officers were required to do their duty and to content themselves with their lawful fees. Clerks and sheriffs stood upon no better footing in this respect than road supervisors and county constables. I neither pilfered the public funds nor allowed others to do so. When I became a member of the legislature I endeavored to pursue the same course. I put aside private obligations and the claims of friendship and endeavored to serve the state uninfluenced by fear or favor. I know of no better way to check the illegal and wasteful expenditure of the public money than to expose and if possible punish such acts on the part of those who were just vacating the principal state offices. The supreme court recently decided that all allowances for mileage to sheriffs for conveying convicts to the penitentiary and patients to the asylum since 1874, were illegal. Indeed there never was a question about it. Yet Mr. Chadwick's allowances under that head amount to near $30,000. In many instances sheriffs received over $30 per day and expenses when they were lawfully entitled to but three. The cost of keeping prisoners in the penitentiary under Grover and Chadwick was from six to eight dollars per week for each convict. The present cost is from $1.50 to $2 dollars per week. The cost of state printing every two years was about $30,000; it is now about $13,000. Where from twelve to twenty thousand dollars were paid out for clerical aid in the land department business, only $2400 is now paid, while better records are kept and a greater amount of labor performed. There are other matters where the contrast is equally great. It is true that the present state officers have shown commendable zeal in economizing public expenditures, but the lesson they have had would restrain them from the wasteful course of their predecessors were they otherwise inclined. I have had too much contempt for my assailants to answer their charges, feeling secure in the consciousness of having done simply a duty, and in the conviction that time would vindicate my action and establish my motives. That whatever the popular judgment might be I had divested myself of every selfish purpose and followed duty as my judgment indicated to me. They deem that I am playing the demagogue for some ends, that there is some sort of bargain with the so called Bush ring. They would say this whether they believed it or not. It is even probable that they do believe it. Men who have never acted from unselfish motives or felt a generous impulse would hardly credit their existence in others. Usually men judge others from themselves. Accustomed to accomplish their ends through bargaining and corrupt combinations, intrigue, and the thousand shifts that cunning resorts to, it is incomprehensible to them that any one should act from a sense of duty or seek success through an open way. They can not understand that success should come of merit, or that a man should do an honest deed other than for effect.

My democracy, so far as principle is concerned, has been "without variableness or the shadow of turning." I profess allegiance to no man or set of men. If democracy consists in following the bad of political leaders, I have mistaken its purport, and here take occasion to abjure and repudiate such democracy. I shall ever take the privilege of exposing the delinquencies and the misdeeds of those in public position when they come to my knowledge. More especially when they are committed by men of my own party for whose acts I feel a more immediate responsibility. Many seem to think that it is treason to the party to expose the malfeasance of democratic officials. I never professed allegiance to any such dogma, nor do I belong to a party holding any such creed.

I do not belong to any temperance society. On one occasion I addressed the Blue Ribbon Club of this place at their invitation. But that address was characterized by no intemperate zeal. My efforts in behalf of temperance have been confined mainly to living temperate and soberly. I should be sorry to win the favor of those who make that a cause of offense.

Truly yours,
J. M. THOMPSON

THE SUGAR BEET

PUYALLUP, W. T., April 3, 1880.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

As we are about to pass from the field of theory to that of experience, or rather experiment, with reference to this important plant, and as vast interests are at stake, it behooves the farmers and others interested in the enterprise of raising and testing numerous crops of the sugar beet to be careful that no mistakes are made, fatal to success.

A generous public have intrusted in the hands of a committee a fund with which to pay three premiums for three several acres of beets and to pay for testing the sugar producing quality of a portion of each crop raised, which it is now known will not be less than 20 acres on that number of farms upon various kinds of soil.

The prominent points that should be kept in view by each farmer are:

First—To obtain the greatest yield possible consistent with economy.

Second—To strive to produce a beet preeminent for its sugar producing quality.

Third—To keep a complete record of the cost of culture, time devoted to each part of the same, nature of the soil, mode of planting and cultivating, in a word the particulars of everything pertaining to the experiment from commencing the preparation of the soil until the crop is harvested.

It should be borne in mind that the end sought is to determine whether our soil and climate are suitable for economically producing the sugar beet of a quality to warrant the undertaking of establishing not only a sugar factory at the Puyallup but numerous factories all along this northern coast.

With reference to the first proposition, while it is desirable to get the yield as large as practicable, yet this should not be done at the risk of increased cost and decreased value; for instance, if you were going to test an acre of ground to ascertain whether your farm was suited to wheat raising, probably you would not weed the crop by hand and pile on the manure at an expense that you knew would not repay for the outlay, or upon which you know would be impracticable on a large area. Second: Large overgrown beets are not valuable for sugar production; that portion grown above ground is entirely worthless, and in fact from their impurity are detrimental, and are thrown away at the sugar factories; hence the necessity of close planting, that the beets may not grow too large, and deep thorough preparation of the soil to the end that the beet shall penetrate and easily and not grow a large percentage above the surface. Beets averaging three pounds [illegible] planted in drills [illegible] beets in the row will give approximately [illegible] plants to the acre, and at an average of three pounds would yield over [illegible] tons per acre. We can not expect so large an average yield, neither can the writer with confidence recommend the distances above named, not having had the experience, not from works consulted, but believes that would be about right for our rich alluvial soils. The planting, cultivating and weeding would cost less if planted wider apart, and within certain bounds the yield [illegible] greater, but the greater size would lessen [illegible]. [illegible] I feel that the object of the experiment [illegible] heavy manuring affects the [illegible] the beet will [illegible] and render them inferior for sugar production. [illegible] the value of the whole experiment [illegible] accurate and reliable record being kept not only for publication but likewise for their own protection [illegible]. It will be asked of the farmers [illegible] parties who contemplate embarking in the enterprise of sugar making, will [illegible] raise such beets for [illegible] in large quantity. Then will the farmer have [illegible] after they have served their purpose elsewhere.

For the sake of uniformity it is desirable that all who contemplate competing for the premium should keep a record of the cost and manner of preparation, the [illegible] time and cost of planting, cost in detail of cultivating, expense of harvesting, yield per acre, nature of the soil, value per acre, together with any other information that may seem desirable.

The committee have received 300 pounds of seed of three different varieties, just imported from the sugar producing region of Germany, that will be supplied at cost in ten pound lots to all persons desiring to compete for the prize or willing to supply the statistics and samples of beets to be tested.

Much has been written and published recently upon the importance of this interest and of that little need be added, but as to the feasibility of introducing the business in our midst much has yet to be said and done.

From a careful investigation based upon tests already made of beets raised in Washington territory there would seem to be no question of doubt.

Upon a recent visit to San Francisco it was my good fortune to make the acquaintance of Mr. C. J. D. Hull, a gentleman who spent four years in Germany to study the details of the manufacture of sugar from the beet. Mr. Hull kindly furnished me some manuscript statistics not heretofore published of the actual result of a year's work of a factory in Germany upon beets yielding 8.88 per cent of sugar and 3.41 per cent of syrup, or a total of 12.29 per cent of saccharine matter, as follows:

19,532 tons beets at $4 [illegible]		$91,995
[illegible] on—		
19,532 tons beets at $3.74		74,283
6856 tons coal at $3.50		23,123
Labor and sundry expenses		44,305
		$242,816
Deduct duty paid	$74,293	
Value of syrup	18,878	—$93,171
		$149,745

Producing 1717 tons of sugar at a cost excluding duty of a fraction less than *four and half cents per pound*.

The Washington territory beets, grown in the Puyallup valley during the year 1879, yielded 12.68 per cent., or 39 per cent more than those exhibited in the tables above, as tested by Prof. Hilgard of the University of California.

Labor and interest on capital will cost more with us than in Germany, yet fuel and land are cheaper, and here our product is not taxed, but we may reasonably rather expect protection. Surely with such a state of facts we should feel encouraged to make a thorough experimental test, such at least as has been inaugurated.

E. MEEKER.

NORTHERN PACIFIC

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THE NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY

Is now offering for sale nearly

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Acres of its lands in the Pen d'Oreille Division in Eastern Washington, which are comprised in the odd numbered sections for forty miles on each side of the railroad as now located from the mouth of Snake River in Washington Territory, to Lake Pen d'Oreille, in Idaho. These lands of unexcelled fertility and adapted to farming on any scale that may be desired, are offered by the Railroad Company at such prices and terms as cannot fail to induce settlement and cultivation, causing a rapid growth in population of the country and increase in value to those who now purchase.

The following Resolution of the Board of Directors of the Railroad Company, passed November 19th, 1879, fixes the cash price of land to actual settlers at two dollars and sixty cents per acre, which it is believed is a lower price than has ever been voluntarily placed upon its lands by any land grant company. This is in fact cheaper than the settler can purchase the same class of land of the Government under the pre-emption law, for the expense attending the making of final proof and the journey to the land office which he must necessarily make in order to complete his entry, is more than the ten cents per acre added to the government price by the Railroad Company.

"*Resolved*, That the Agricultural Lands of the Company west of the Missouri river to Puget Sound shall be offered for sale to actual settlers at Government price of $2.50 per acre with an addition thereto of ten cents per acre to be paid to the Company to reimburse it for the cost of selecting, surveying and conveying said land.

This resolution does not apply to coal or iron lands, nor to lands chiefly valuable for timber, nor to lands required for town sites or suitable for manufacturing sites, nor in regions where water is scarce to lands containing springs or other natural supply, where it shall be for the interest of settlers at large that such water privileges shall not be exclusively held or controlled by any individual, nor to the lands required for the use of the Company in connection with the operation of the road."

To persons wishing to purchase on time the remarkably low price of four dollars per acre is given on the following terms: One fourth cash at time of purchase, the balance in four equal yearly payments at 7 per cent interest. The above price for time sales is adopted for the present, but may be subject to change in the future.

All persons who have filed with the Railroad Company notices of intention to purchase, or Settlers' Applications as they are called, for land in this Division (except for the class of lands reserved by the terms of the resolution above given) and who have continued to reside upon or cultivate the land applied for, are requested to complete their purchase by making cash payment or time contract for the same. For this purpose application should be made to the Railroad Land Office at Colfax.

Persons who have not made actual settlement or improvement upon land they may have applied for have no right to the first privilege of purchase; such lands will be sold to the first applicant. Those persons who have in good faith settled upon and improved the Company's land should lose no time in securing the same, as after a given time the land is subject to sale to any other person.

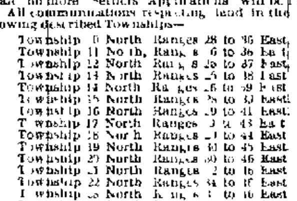
The land in this division [illegible] now offered for sale [illegible]. Settlers' Applications will be [illegible].

All communications respecting land in the following described Townships—

Township 6 North, Ranges 28 to 36 East.
Township 11 North, Ranges 6 to 36 East.
Township 12 North, Ranges 8 to 37 East.
Township 14 North, Ranges 25 to 38 East.
Township 14 North, Ranges 26 to 39 East.
Township 15 North, Ranges 28 to 43 East.
Township 16 North, Ranges 29 to 41 East.
Township 17 North, Ranges 3[illegible] to 43 East.
Township 18 North, Ranges 31 to 44 East.
Township 19 North, Ranges 40 to 45 East.
Township 20 North, Ranges 40 to 46 East.
Township [illegible] North, Ranges 2 to 16 East.
Township 22 North, Ranges 34 to 16 East.
Township [illegible] North, Ranges [illegible] to 16 East.
Township 24 North, Ranges 40 to 46 East.
Township 2 North, Ranges [illegible] to 46 East.
Township [illegible] North, Ranges [illegible] to 4[illegible] East.

—should be addressed to

WESTERN LAND DEPARTMENT,
NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD
COLFAX, Wash. Ty.
J. W. SPRAGUE, Gen'l Supt.
January 1, 1880. [illegible]



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A Good Corset worth [illegible]
[illegible]
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In Dress Goods we wish to make special mention of Black Silks [illegible] we will gladly sell at cost, and save the money [illegible] from in the purchase of [illegible] selling goods.

[illegible]
Genuine Margarita Dress Goods latest shade [illegible]
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Still as low as ever and not [illegible]
Infants Shoes per pair [illegible]
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[illegible] Button Shoes [illegible]
Slippers from 30c to [illegible] per pair

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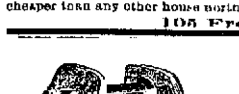

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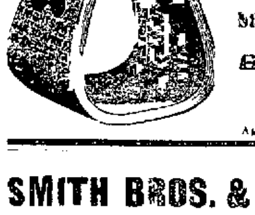

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FOLLIES OF YOUTH,
[illegible] SEMINAL WEAKNESS [illegible] VITALITY [illegible]

[illegible] informed enough [illegible] upon the proper [illegible] sense of modesty and [illegible] ignorance, and permit those diseases [illegible] their constitutions become [illegible] broken down and the [illegible] until death be [illegible] messenger to carry them out of [illegible] existence.

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[illegible]

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[illegible]

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FOOT OF YAMHILL ST.
ALL KINDS OF WOOD,
Sawed and [illegible]
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[illegible]
91 SECOND STREET.
☞CHEAPEST IN THE CITY☜

The Daily O

TUESDAY MORNING

The New Ca

[illegible] man stood
The [illegible]
A fifteen puzzle in [illegible]

[illegible]
The dreamer [illegible]
Ask [illegible]

THE NORTH

Western O

The [illegible] M [illegible] was [illegible] county [illegible]

On [illegible] day last M [illegible] living near Da [illegible] [illegible]

St James pa [illegible] M M [illegible] H [illegible] F Harlin [illegible] not an

The [illegible] Great Britain and one [illegible] Rowland late [illegible]

Winter gran [illegible] and doing as well as [illegible] the circumstances [illegible] with reasonably [illegible] finished

Yamhill Reporter [illegible] rier between North Yam [illegible] reports that during the [illegible] snow fell upon the [illegible] those two points [illegible] foot or two of snow which makes [illegible] a cool matter of [illegible] if you hear [illegible]

Following are the [illegible] dates for the city office [illegible] Councilmen J F Hol [illegible] Presley Comegys marsh [illegible] treasurer J M Davis [illegible] the following ticket [illegible] meeting of citizens For [illegible] J M Sloan and A [illegible] Luckey recorder H [illegible] shal J J Walton Sr

Southern

A road is to be opened [illegible] pass

Mr Fred Flood who [illegible] associate editorship is [illegible] ports going to take ed [illegible] Jacksonville Times

Hank Gilford, a teamster [illegible] crushed beneath the wh [illegible] days ago The injuries [illegible] but not necessarily fatal

It is probable that th [illegible] which connects Southern [illegible] ern terminus in [illegible] R will be put in good [illegible] and summer

The people of Linkvil [illegible] contributed $42 to the [illegible] proportion Southern O [illegible] in this cause than any [illegible] Pacific coast

Jacksonville Times [illegible] have furnished enough [illegible] of the miners who had [illegible] up to resume ground [illegible] inclement weather has [illegible]

Andrew Hart and a M [illegible] Biddwell were robbed [illegible] The robbers were secr [illegible] which the men joint [illegible] they were asleep took th [illegible] their pillows

A Mr Johnson aged a [illegible] rather suddenly at Sil [illegible] county recently His p [illegible] apparently well a short [illegible] when he returned John [illegible] floor of their cabin lifele [illegible]

Hein Deniff of Farm [illegible] camp three miles west [illegible] killed last week while w [illegible] A small section of eart [illegible] five feet, striking him [illegible] neck death shortly follo [illegible]

A considerable amoun [illegible] was manufactured in [illegible] year and the prospects [illegible] will be put upon this m [illegible] ghum grows to perfectio [illegible] is almost equal to the b [illegible]

Roseburg Plaindealer [illegible] largest precinct meeting [illegible] burg, was that of the [illegible] last Saturday at which [illegible] cast I is observed that [illegible] crats who affiliated with [illegible] again back working w [illegible] party

Jacksonville paper [illegible] layed in their work by [illegible] er, which permits of no [illegible] The season is so far adv [illegible] amount of sowing can b [illegible] hereafter Late spring [illegible] crop however as a consi [illegible] has already been put in [illegible]

A gentleman from Che [illegible] farmers are at work sti [illegible] others are making prepa [illegible] Stock can find enough fe [illegible] to subsist on, until spr [illegible] vanced The horse disea [illegible] ed so prevalent some tim [illegible] the horses of that valley [illegible] it have proved futile

John Thilin, while [illegible] vicinity of Norway P O [illegible] few days ago discovered [illegible] Indian The skull was [illegible] teeth were all sound th [illegible] coming through the bon [illegible] pierced by a flint arrow [illegible] the point broken off [illegible] sword of ancient pattern [illegible] iron was found sticking [illegible] the crown of the skull

Eastern Wa

A burglar stole $15 fro [illegible] Colby last week

The Walla Walla Stat [illegible] now instead of weekly [illegible] looks like success

There are now 14 830 [illegible] Snake river and 18 000 [illegible] W & C R R left over [illegible] ing for the river to rise [illegible] ported to Portland

Walla Walla Daily St [illegible] more stock buyers in th [illegible] than was ever before kn [illegible] to be pouring in from al [illegible] tention of purchasing [illegible] sheep Of the latter [illegible] wanted but as wool w [illegible] mand a very high figure [illegible] not over anxious to sell

SUGGESTIONS TO HO [illegible] FOR

Hood Riv [illegible]

Parties proposing to [illegible] a vacation this sum [illegible] their plans as to where [illegible] tion shall be [illegible] visit Hood river a litt [illegible] notes will save them a [illegible] and vexation [illegible] that the steamboat lan [illegible] from any house [illegible] or conveyance of any [illegible] ordered [illegible] at least two or thre [illegible] so as to have no [illegible] be ample room [illegible] come Many of the far [illegible] boarders [illegible] from $ [illegible] accommodations [illegible] answer any [illegible] and any order [illegible] promptly attended [illegible]

The old Walker [illegible] re-opened this [illegible] only a short d [illegible] This tra [illegible] in game such as elk [illegible] trout and [illegible] rough and umble in th [illegible] their lungs on old [illegible] and cements that an [illegible] other [illegible] Berr [illegible] and m [illegible] per [illegible] horses and [illegible] pense [illegible] Provisions [illegible] cured here

HOOD RIVER

AN OLD BOAT

I passed a boat to-day [illegible]
That will be [illegible] on the [illegible]

Worn and [illegible] the straight keel [illegible]
The [illegible] rampart [illegible]

Left [illegible] with no covering
For who would [illegible] the earth [illegible]

It was shaped [illegible] when I
Had all each plank as the master planned

A [illegible] wave
[illegible] cleave

And [illegible] dark
That [illegible] useful oak

Of [illegible]
Of [illegible] with night long toil

A [illegible] days I knew
The [illegible] a pleasure-seeking crew

Or an [illegible] on the [illegible] waves
It has rescued a life from the sea's dark graves

It is useless now as it lies on the [illegible]
Drawn high beyond the billows reach

And [illegible] has served [illegible] stress
Remember it now in its loneliness

LES INCOMPREHENSIBLES

BY V [illegible]

BOOK I

A man sat on a picket fence

Picket fences were invented by Charlemagne and improved upon by Charles II of England

Still the man sat on the fence

BOOK II

The fence surrounded a tall gloomy building The building had shutters at the window The man was a Frenchman There were other Frenchmen in the same neighborhood. They were in bed Frenchmen were discovered by Oliver Cromwell and subsequently patented by the author They are copyrighted All Frenchmen not bearing the signature of the author are spurious

It was night It was a dark night Darkness is a shadow that rises from the ground when the sun goes down

The man on the fence was thinking His name was Lippiatt

BOOK III

Lippiatt loved Maronette Maronette was a girl She knew Lippiatt She did not know that Lippiatt loved her

Maronette lived in the gloomy house Lippiatt did not tell Maronette that he loved her He was contented to sit on the fence in front of her house He was a quiet man Like all Frenchmen he was the bravest man in thirteen counties He was a tailor A tailor is one who promises to have your clothes done Saturday and then brings them round week after next

Lippiatt was poor All heroes are poor

BOOK IV

Maronette opened a window and shied an old boot at Lippiatt

"Is that you Lippiatt?" she asked

"Yes," said Lippiatt

Maronette laughed

"My father says I must marry the man who will bring him the Norwegian maelstrom," said Maronette

Lippiatt got off the fence and walked away

BOOK V

Like all tailors in France Lippiatt was a good sailor He stole a boat and started for the coast of Norway A fearful storm came on The world drew on a heavy cloak to protect it from the storm The sea opened a thousand mouths to swallow Lippiatt It was hungry for him His beard and hair were filled with salt. Great grasping hands of darkness reached down to snatch him

Lippiatt only laughed

The sea grew wilder Monsters of water crowded against the boat They were reaching for Lippiatt He steered his boat to avoid them.

A wave averages twenty feet in hight It contains 400 tons of water It is thicker at the base than at the top In that respect it is like a pyramid But it is not three cornered It is oval in shape A round wave is a water spout. A waterspout is thick at the top and bottom and slender in the middle

Lippiatt knew this

He was not afraid of waves He was fearful of waterspouts.

BOOK VI

In four days Lippiatt arrived at the maelstrom

"It is for Maronette" said he

The maelstrom is shaped like a funnel The lower end is at the bottom The mouth is at the top It is caused by the tides The Norwegians suppose it is caused by a hole in the earth Lippiatt knew better

He went down in the maelstrom and fastened a rope around the lower end To this rope he adjusted blocks and pulleys Then he climbed out of the pit and fastened the other end of the rope to the masthead The blocks gave him a purchase.

He rested

BOOK VII.

Having rested, Lippiatt pulled on the rope He pulled the maelstrom inside out The bottom was then at the top. It spun around like an inverted top

Lippiatt drove a staple into it and fastened his line Then he set sail The maelstrom followed

"I shall marry Maronette," he said

BOOK VIII.

Another man sat on the picket fence It was Goudenay Goudenay loved Maronette. Maronette loved Goudenay

Goudenay saw something coming into the harbor

"What is that?" he asked

It looked like an inverted funnel It was a thousand feet high

"I don't know," said Maronette

She was right. She didn't

BOOK IX

Lippiatt disembarked. He took the maelstrom on his shoulders Then he went to the gloomy house He hung the maelstrom on the picket fence.

"How do you do Goudenay?" he asked

He knew Goudenay He had disappointed him about some trousers

"I am happy," said Goudenay, "I am going to marry Maronette"

Lippiatt looked at Maronette

"Yes," she said "I marry Goudenay this morning"

BOOK X

Lippiatt went to the wedding

He gave Maronette a silver card receiver

Maronette smiled

Lippiatt went back to the picket fence He ate the maelstrom up

BOOK XI.

As the wedding party went home they saw a dead body lying beside the picket fence The point of the maelstrom was sticking out of the mouth

"Good gracious" said Maronette

"Holy smoke" exclaimed Goudenay

It was Lippiatt

General Porter in the South

The Charleston (S C) News and Courier admits that the sympathies of the south are with General Fitz John Porter but has this to say on the subject

We regret to see some of our southern contemporaries among them the Columbia Register taking up General Porter's cause. We regret it because it seems to us alike indelicate and unwise. It is certainly one of the anomalies of the present condition of affairs that "Southern Brigadiers" should be sitting in judgment upon the treachery or faithfulness of one who was to them an enemy when the event took place which they are called upon to review. We do not know that they can avoid voting on the question when it comes before them in its regular order but we do trust that a silent vote will be all our senators and representatives will give Senator Logan is right No acquittal by Hampton and Butler and Gordon and Ransom will do General Porter any good beyond the pecuniary benefit it will afford him

Spring Bonnets

(From the Chicago Tribune

What will the spring bonnets be like asks Clara You do us proud to ask us Clara They'll be the prettiest yet invented with great ruches of silk on top cut on train and fichu on the side and passementerie flowers and water colored velvet and ruffles and rubber wings of black roses and grass grain elastic and they'll be about a foot and a half high and there'll be lots of other things in them Clara Oh they'll be scrumptious this season and the cost—well dear about $80 This is a good time to begin to tell your husband ghost stories about how you love him etc

When the prince of Wales son ordered aloft by the captain he mentally remarks This is my grandmother's ship and it makes my back ache to climb that pole and I am't going to do it only this once

SENATOR BLAINE AND HIS ANCESTRY

[illegible]

Mr Blaine's [illegible] Carlisle [illegible] Europe [illegible] W [illegible] return [illegible] portion [illegible] life [illegible] W [illegible] He [illegible] west [illegible] 1818 [illegible] the largest land possessions of any man of his time in Western Pennsylvania [illegible] which had [illegible] preserved [illegible] until [illegible] many [illegible]

As a single item in the estate [illegible] interest the present generation [illegible] [illegible] that in 182 Mr Ephraim L Blaine the Senator's father decided [illegible] ... [illegible] property [illegible] value [illegible] The [illegible] that lay [illegible] which are now present large fortunes in the hands of those lucky enough to hold them Very near the large tracts owned by his father and grandfather, Senator Blaine is now the possessor of one of the most valuable coal properties in the Monongahela Valley In area it is but a fraction of that which he might have hoped to inherit but in value it is manifold greater than the whole landed estate of his father fifty years ago

It is not a matter of much interest in political annals but there are some still living who remember that Mr Blaine's father and grandfather were especially and widely noted as gentlemen of great elegance of manner and culture Both had travelled in foreign lands in the early days when travelling abroad was rare both were highly educated and both had a great deal of that aristocracy of bearing and pride of family from which the Senator is robustly and cheerfully free

Special pains were taken by Mr Blaine's father to give his son a thorough intellectual training He was under the best tutorage in his earliest years and at the age of eleven he was sent to Lancaster Ohio to school where he lived in the family of his relative the Hon Thomas Ewing at that time Secretary of the Treasury General Thomas Ewing at present in Congress, his cousin, and of the same age was his classmate under the tuition of an Englishman named William Lyons, a brother of the elder Lord Lyons, and uncle of the late British Minister at Washington

In November 1843 Mr Blaine entered the Freshman class of Washington College, and graduated in September, 1847 at the age of seventeen years and eight months In a class of thirty three members Mr Blaine shared the first honor with John C Hervey, now Superintendent of Public Instruction at Wheeling He was a diligent ambitious student, especially excelled in mathematics and Latin and was marked also for his proficiency in Logic and Political Economy His college guardian was his uncle, the Hon John H Ewing, at that time Representative in Congress from the Washington District and who still lives at an advanced age with with a very lively interest in the fortunes of his nephew

GREAT COLORADO RIVER.

Major Powell, the Explorer, tells Some Interesting Facts.

In a recent lecture before the San Francisco Academy of Sciences, Major Powell of the United States Geological Survey, spoke of the great Colorado river

The lower third of Colorado, he said lies but little above the level of the sea, while the upper two thirds has an elevation of from 4000 to 8000 feet. Out of this basin or plateau rises snow clad mountains to an altitude of from 10 000 to 14 000 feet Hardly any rain falls upon this upper basin of mountains But in winter immense drifts of snow cover these eternal rocks When in summer the snow commences to melt ten thousand cascades and little streams are formed They plunge down the rocky mountain sides cut their course through the immense plateaus and gradually run as swift rivers through the silent region They cut deep channels through the rocks so that the beds of these rivers are variously from 500 to 7000 feet below the general surface of the plateaus

For 200 miles the Green and Grand rivers run in a channel cut to the depth of a mile The whole upper two-thirds of Colorado is cut up by gorges and canyons so that the country is almost impassable There are no evidences that these canyons are formed by upheavals of huge masses of rocks but they are all caused by the slow but perpetual action of the mountain streams If 150 mountains like Mount Washington were plucked up by the root they would not fill the Grand canyon of the Colorado river The fall of the river is very great and differs from 25 to 200 feet per mile It is therefore not navigable

Moreover, for 1000 miles along the Colorado river there is no place where a town or farm could be located for the river is entirely unapproachable for that distance These canyons have carried away vast areas of sediment The whole region has become one of naked rocks Geological studies can here be made with certainty every stratum can be measured Nature lies before us like an open book The amount of material carried away by this river is as large as a rock 600 feet in depth covering the states of New York Pennsylvania, Ohio and Indiana or as large as California and Nevada This vast amount of rock the storms of ages have buried off

The rivers of Colorado are older than the valleys and mountains Gradually as the mountains rose the rivers cut their way through them The stratification of these rocks is never sweeping but always vertically broken rising or falling abruptly from 100 to 20 000 feet These strata are always horizontal, and sometimes there are found zones of rocks 20 miles in width broken into irregular fragments The Colorado river carries about as much water as the Ohio at Louisville

Where the rock is soft it forms a broad wide river but when it passes through basalt its channel is narrowed down to 60 or 70 feet and through it this vast volume of water plunges and rushes in a mad wild and irresistible stream that would carry any thing before it Sometimes when a storm arises and heavy showers fall [illegible] a mile deep channel of the river is filled [illegible] incredibly short time to a height of [illegible] feet and the torrent sweeps through it at a most terrific rate There are however [illegible] vertical [illegible] any magnitude in the [illegible]

Most interesting to the explorers are the thousands of ancient ruins found throughout the whole region These habitations are built of stone and often reach a height of seven stories At the heads of the streams forming the Colorado are the most ancient of these ruins while far down in the deep cliffs and canyons they apparently belong to a later period It seems that the people were driven from the beautiful valleys above to seek protection on those high cliffs which were better adapted for defense The major entered into a general explanation of some implements found among these ruins His remarks throughout received the closest attention of the audience

The Springfield Republican says that after a certain lecture of the Rev Joseph Cook in Concord Mass which Mr Emerson attended it was suggested that a conversation should be held at the latter's home—then should parallel the [illegible] thought that can be [illegible] [illegible] Mr Emerson [illegible] has [illegible] my friend Theodore Parker I shall not invite him to enter my house

EARLY REMINISCENCES

In [illegible] over some papers left by the late Mrs M J Fees wife of Rev J Fees I find [illegible] one [illegible] interest One is a small book written by Mrs Fees [illegible] about 1839 which contains the [illegible] of the [illegible] Maternal Association which was organized September [illegible] at Waiilatpu Walla Walla with the following members Mrs [illegible] Spalding president Mrs Narcissa Whitman [illegible] secretary Mrs Mary [illegible] Walker vice president Mrs Mary A Gray treasurer Mrs Sarah [illegible] and Mrs M E Eells who was afterward [illegible] secretary [illegible] all of whom were connected with the Oregon Mission of the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions By 1842 several others were added Mrs Jane McDonald and Mrs McKenley of the Hudson's Bay [illegible] and Mrs S J Munger D Griffin A [illegible] Smith [illegible] and L Clark who came [illegible] the country [illegible] in 1841 It [illegible] the names and date of birth of twenty seven of the children of these persons previous to 1850 and the date of the death of nine of them A lock of Mrs Whitman's hair killed in 1847 by the Cayuses is also in the book

Another book contains the constitution and the records of a few meetings of a Maternal Association organized at Forest Grove April [illegible] with seven members A letter written in Africa in 1849 and sent to Oregon at that time and others which contain an account of the massacre of Dr Whitman and others in 1847 and accompanying events are among the papers

The preamble of the first mentioned society begins with the words Sensible of the evils that beset the young mind especially in a heathen land * * * we form ourselves into an association The same book also contains lives written by Mrs Anna M Lee the wife of Rev Jason Lee missionaries at the Willamette on his return to the United States for a reinforcement to that Mission Mr Lee came to the country overland in 1834 and his wife by way of Cape Horn in 1836 In 1838 he returned overland to obtain more laborers When he had reached the Methodist mission among the Shawnees and had retired to his room and was offering up his thanks to Him who had preserved him during the journey a rap was heard at the door Rising he received from a stranger a package of letters He broke the black seal of one which conveyed the sad intelligence that his wife and infant son were dead These facts render the lines of additional interest which are as follows

Must my dear companion leave me
Sad and lonely here to dwell?
If 'tis duty thus that calls thee
Shall I keep thee? No farewell
Though my heart aches
While I bid thee thus farewell

Go thou loved one God go with thee
To protect and save from harm
Though thou dost remove far from me
Thou art safe beneath that arm
Go in peace then
Let thy soul feel no alarm

Go thy Saviour will go with thee
All thy footsteps to attend,
Though you may feel anxious for me
Thine and mine he will defend
Fear not husband
God thy Father is and friend

Rocks and mountains may divide us
Streams of water too will flow
Time to me will seem most tedious
And the hours will move too slow
Thus divided
Oh what aches my heart will know

Go and seek for fellow laborers
Tell them that the field is white,
God will show them many favors,
While they teach the sons of night
Bid them hasten
Here to bring the gospel light

Though thy journey may seem dreary
While removed from her you love
Though you often may feel weary
Look for comfort from above
God will bless thee
And thy journey prosperous prove

Farewell, husband while you leave me
Tears of sorrow oft will flow
Day and night will I pray for thee,
While through dangers you may go
O remember
Her who loves you much Adieu

M F

SKOKOMISH, W T March 26 1889

ALWAYS FOR THE RAILROADS

PORTLAND April 5, 1889

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

Cols Noltner and Effinger have succeeded admirably in working up a Field boom in this state and there is now no doubt that the Oregon delegation to the national convention will be just as the Central Pacific Railroad Company desires—in favor of Field Noltner's advocacy of Field is on account of the strong states' right doctrine which he announced in his dissenting opinion on the Thurman law He is for states' rights when it is for the interest of the big railroad corporations for him to be so and then again he is against states rights when it is for the interest of the railroads for him to be so In the granger cases (4th Otto 113 187) where the supreme court of the United States affirmed the right of the legislature of a state to regulate the fare of railroad companies, Judges Field and Strong dissented denying such right The true inwardness of this Field boom is this Congress has compelled the Union and Central Pacific roads to make provisions for paying the government what they owe it and the supreme court has backed up congress Those companies are not willing yet to succumb If they can elect Field as president during his term he will undoubtedly have the appointment of four or five supreme court judges, and then with the executive and a packed court they could snap their fingers in the face of congress and the people And the democracy of Oregon is to be used as a cat's paw for those corporations in securing Field's nomination X

13-15-14 IN THE SENATE.

SENATORS MERRY OVER A CARTOON PUZZLE WHICH SENATOR CONKLING COULD NOT SOLVE

During the morning hour in the senate some days ago somebody sent Senator Blaine a copy of Puck containing a cartoon representing Senator Conkling with an elongated and very lugubrious expression, playing the 15 puzzle with blocks bearing the faces of probable and improbable presidential candidates

A broad smile rippled over the senator's face as he took in the from of the thing, and other senators near him glanced over the paper and shared in the merriment Soon a group of four or five had gathered about Senator Blaine's desk and others who sauntered that way glanced at the cartoon and walked off laughing to the cloak room

Shortly afterwards the paper began its travels When it reached Senator David Davis Senator Conkling walked up and the senator from Illinois gravely pointed out the figures and explained the situation as he understood it Senator Conkling who had evidently never solved the 15 puzzle did not seem to understand it and soon walked away and resumed his seat

Those who have wrestled with the puzzle will appreciate the fun of the thing when it is explained that in the cartoon Grant represents 15 Blaine 13 and Tilden 14 and they are so arranged on the board that move whichever way the player may one of the two latter seems bound to come in at the end

Encouragement for Tilden.

NEW YORK March 30—Tilden stock is reported to be away up to day The news that Allegheny and Westmoreland counties in Pennsylvania have given him twenty two delegates to the state convention on the heels of the Tilden victory also in Allegheny county on Saturday night last had a most inspiring influence at Gramercy Square headquarters and in the exultant expressions that personal and political friends of the ex governor are letting fall as the subject they seem to be quite [illegible] of making good their prediction that the Keystone state will ultimately be found among his supporters The Kelly faction are uneasy at the prospect and do not hesitate to say that the [illegible] is at work The friends of Tilden are busy interviewing congressmen and assuring them that the Tammany opposition to Tilden will be of no importance in the national campaign They argue that [illegible] pride in securing the presidency will when the day for voting arrives reduce the Tammany crowd to very small dimensions

Oysters —Eastern oysters by every steamer at Keith's corner First and Oak streets

HOME TRAINING

A Review of Some of the Points Touched in the Discussion of the Educational Question

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

Of late there has been [illegible] terest taken in the discussion of public school education The city papers have been full [illegible] in the [illegible] It is a [illegible] the [illegible] of the subject with a great deal [illegible] and have been [illegible] pleased with some [illegible]

The [illegible] still prevails to a large extent that education [illegible] [illegible] result [illegible] our [illegible] better men and better [illegible] the peace safety and [illegible] the strength and perpetuity of a well ordered government

But this is a great delusion which not a few persons at this day are beginning to see Experience proves that mere secular learning does not necessarily make men better more honest virtuous and truthful There is nothing in mere knowledge itself that can impart goodness to man Knowledge and goodness do not occupy the relation to each other of cause and effect The simple fact for instance that a person is versed in the science of numbers does not necessarily make him more honest and just in his dealings with his fellow men than if he were not so versed Indeed if he is disposed to be dishonest it only facilitates his wicked purposes and enables him to be a far greater and more successful rogue than he otherwise would have been

Mere secular knowledge without any careful moral and religious training does not diminish crime It may change its form It may lead it to assume an air of respectability Soft hands fine clothes and fair speeches may be coupled with it but it is crime still and that ofttimes of the darkest and vilest kind Man is possessed of a heart as well as an intellect and unless both are educated and trained a deformed character is produced If the heart man's moral nature is permitted to grow rank and wild no mere secular knowledge of books will make him a good and a useful citizen

That it would accomplish this we as a people have been disposed to think But it is a great and fatal mistake and thoughtful people are beginning to find it out Acting upon this belief we have been disposed to think that the school is capable of doing all that is necessary to make our children wise good useful and honored citizens of the land Parents have thus learned to delegate all training to the teacher As soon as a child is of school age he is sent to school and then he is expected to be moulded and fashioned into all that is noble and good Ah vain hope In unnumbered instances be these contracts evil habits and practices which blacken and deform his whole after life What is needed for these tender plants are the sheltering restraining and guiding influences of home And even when they are old have some knowledge of what is right and wrong and are sent to school they still need the watchful care of home Parental government must be exercised over them It must be known who they are and what they are about High pure God fearing principles must be instilled into their young and receptive breasts on the mother's knee and at the father's side The whole atmosphere of home must be pure and sweet All its influences both of precept and example must be of the most elevating character Let such training as this be found in the homes of our land and the vicious class would very perceptibly diminish The morality of the people is dependent upon the influences of home A work can be done there which can be done nowhere else and any delegating it to the schools, or to any other agent can but be followed by the saddest disaster and ruin

THE DAILY OREGONIAN in an editorial the other day spoke truthfully when it said It is not in our schools but in our homes, where youth are chiefly moulded for virtuous or prepared for vicious lives We place too much value on these agencies of schools and societies, and not enough on the far more important influences of home training Our temperance societies are well enough but it is not through them but through our homes that intemperance is to be checked Our schools are well enough but it is not through them but through our homes that the youth of the land are to be bred to self-reliant, useful and virtuous lives

We are glad to see such noble and truthful words as these spoken in a secular paper and we have written this simply to call attention and give emphasis to them God has established the home for this very purpose The influences that go forth from it are such that no schools reformatories nor reform societies can ever effectually eradicate If the atmosphere of home is impure or if from a feeling of self indulgence children are allowed to come up without any training what ever then may we look for a large vicious class, be they educated or uneducated our taxes will be heavy our courts busy and our jails and penitentiaries full

By all means let the children of the land have a good common school education Money spent in that way will be well spent But let no one suppose that this will compensate for the want of home culture and training Parents have a duty to perform here which can be performed by no one else By precept and example they must teach their children to be just and upright in all their dealings to keep their hands from picking and stealing their tongues from evil speaking lying and slandering and their body in temperance soberness and chastity or they need not look for children of noble principles and pure and useful lives

J W S

Democratic Complaint

(From the Mobile Register)

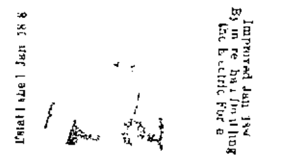
To the average democrat who remembers that one of the cardinal doctrines of the party has been from time immemorial that our tariff should be for revenue simply and not for protection it appears surprising that a democratic congress does not hasten to give relief to the people who are in many cases prohibited from buying goods in the cheapest markets of the world and who are forced to pay immense bounties to a few home monopolies

Violation of Traditions

(From the N Y Nation)

If it is a violation of party traditions to announce beforehand that you will not under any circumstances support a certain candidate even if nominated it is also a gross violation of them to pack the delegations so that no other candidate will have any chance of being nominated

"The Blood is the Life!"



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The immensity of our stock, the variety, style, quality and cheapness of our goods is admitted by all who had the good fortune to do their trading with us.

We are still receiving large consignments and must make room To do this quickly we are selling—

Heavy Unbleached Table Linen at	25c
8 4 Gray Table Damask	25c
Fine Bleached Table Damask, all linen	40c
Full Size Linen Napkins, per dozen	75c
Linen Huckaback Towels, per dozen	50c
Large size Honeycomb Bedspreads, each	75c
Men's Calico Shirts, each	40c
Men's Heavy Merino Undershirts, each	40c
Men's Heavy Cheviot Shirts, each	50c
Job Lot White Blankets to be cleared at	$2 50 per pair

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BRADSHAW,
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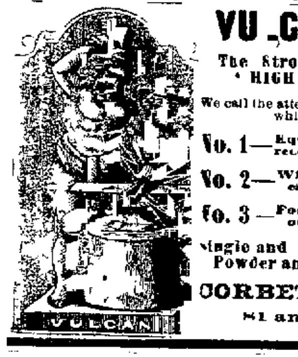

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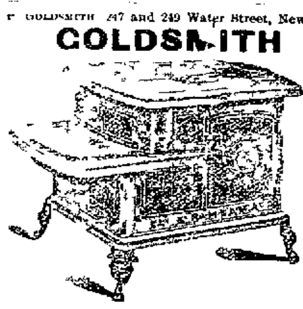

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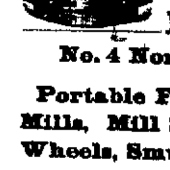

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VOL XX -NO.

GENERAL NEW

[illegible] TO THE OREGONIAN

Report that Tilden will W

[illegible]

Fatal Shooting Affray

[illegible] last night [illegible] killed [illegible]

Death of Gen Reynolds

[illegible] April [illegible] Gen [illegible] known soldier [illegible]

Immigrants from Ireland

NEW YORK April [illegible] More than [illegible] for a long [illegible] much be [illegible]

Railroad Wreck.

[illegible] April 6—The [illegible] at 10 last n [illegible] York via Springfield was partly [illegible] an embankment [illegible] miles north of this city nobody [illegible]

Grant to Visit Memphis

MEMPHIS April [illegible] Gen Grant [illegible] this city a few hours on Thurs [illegible]

Fire

[illegible] April 6—Brack [illegible] morning Los [illegible] $5 000 Nothing was [illegible] is thought to have been caused [illegible]

Marine Disaster.

QUEENSTOWN April 6—The cr [illegible] water-logged Br [illegible] Queen of Hearts arrived by the ship [illegible] Five of the crew perished

Sherman Trying to "Straddle" the Chinese Question.

NEW YORK April 6—The Comm [illegible] an interview [illegible] Secretary Evarts and Congressman [illegible] specting a resolution of inquiry on [illegible] lingame treaty says The secret [illegible] deavoring to perform an impossib [illegible] essaying to carry water on both [illegible] He is desirous of securing the appro [illegible] California people and at the same ti [illegible] serve our commercial relations wi [illegible] The thing can not be done Califor [illegible] proval is only to be had by exp [illegible] Chinese from the Pacific coast altoge [illegible] if that expulsion is permitted by the [illegible] ment we may as well abandon all [illegible] tions of preserving our commercial [illegible] with them in their own country Th [illegible] ests of the whole country are param [illegible] the race prejudices of California, a [illegible] mount also to whatever political or [illegible] considerations are entering into the [illegible] versy in connection with the pre [illegible] election

Republican Victory at Columbus

COLUMBUS April 6—Complete [illegible] show that Graham republican, is [illegible] city engineer by 61 majority, and [illegible] publican police commissioner by [illegible] jority Pausch democrat, is electe [illegible] commissioner and Oinhausen, dem [illegible] elected justice of the peace. The rep [illegible] have 19 members of the city council [illegible] democrats The board of educati [illegible] Specials from outside towns sho [illegible] republican gains

Tilden Scores Again.

NEW YORK April 6—Clinton [illegible] democrats elected their delegates to [illegible] convention to day They are heade [illegible] well known Smith M Weed, and, o [illegible] are solid for Tilden

The New York Walking Match

NEW YORK April 6—Dobler has [illegible] 80 hours record 177½ miles. Blower [illegible] in England February last, scored [illegible] miles in 36 hours Dobler's right foot [illegible] him last night but O Leary put a [illegible] plaster to it and relaxed the muscles [illegible] is all that his most sanguine backe [illegible] desire Hart is next in the race, look [illegible] and moves with an elastic step

Grant's Visit to Mobile

MOBILE April 6,—Gen Grant has [illegible] an invitation of colored citizens to v [illegible] city

A Brush with Indians in Mon

DEADWOOD April 6—A Times spec [illegible] Berry Point Montana under date of [illegible] says Capt Huggins with three com [illegible] of the 2d cavalry who started o [illegible] hostile Sioux on the 25th overtook [illegible] yesterday 35 miles south of her [illegible] troops charged the camp and capt [illegible] ponies but the Indians got into a rav [illegible] could not be got out Sergeant Joh [illegible] Co [illegible] cavalry was killed dur [illegible] charge Gen Miles who was on t [illegible] hearing of the fight stopped at Fallon [illegible] where he now awaits arrivals of re [illegible] ment [illegible] left Fort Keogh Frida [illegible] under [illegible] A later dispat [illegible] that two Indians were captured and [illegible] remainder got away on foot

Outrage on a Colored Cadet.

POUGHKEEPSIE April 6—Johnson C [illegible] taker colored cadet of West Point [illegible] '76 was found bound and fo [illegible] room at the barracks with a piece of [illegible] cut off The other ear was slit and [illegible] bruised He stated that three mask [illegible] attacked him while he was in bed so [illegible] after midnight and committed the [illegible] Gen [illegible] and Commandant La [illegible] investigating the affair It is believ [illegible] the outrage was committed by cadets [illegible] [illegible] says that the men jum [illegible] and [illegible] him in bed threatening [illegible] him [illegible] a noise and then put [illegible] the [illegible] his feet to the b [illegible] One said [illegible] mark him like they [illegible] [illegible] each cadet [illegible]

Three Children Burned to Death

[illegible] Three colored ch [illegible] miles north of th [illegible] at church

Woman's Foreign Missionary So

[illegible] April [illegible] the states of Iowa [illegible] Kansas Missouri [illegible] the territories of [illegible] convention [illegible] meeting was the [illegible] [illegible] Mission

The Telegraph War

[illegible]

English Princes at Bermuda

[illegible]

WASHINGTON CITY

[illegible] Investigation

[illegible]

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